

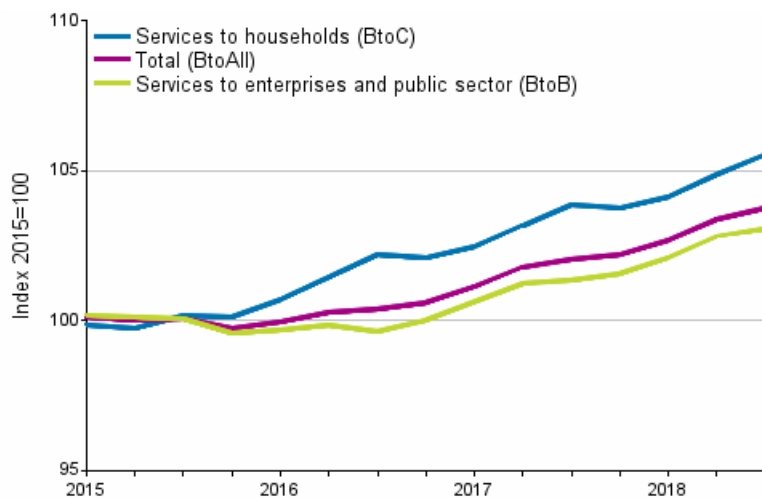
Producer Price Indices for Services

2018, 3rd quarter

Producer prices for services grew by 1.7 per cent year-on-year in July to September

According to Statistics Finland, the annual change in the Producer Price Index for Services was 1.7 per cent in the third quarter of 2018. Compared to the previous quarter, producer prices for services rose by 0.3 per cent.

Producer Price Indices for Services 2015=100, I/2015–III/2018



Producer prices for services were pushed up particularly by higher prices of freight transport by road and rents of dwellings from one year ago. The price increase was also affected by higher prices of technical services and food services. The rise in the prices was held back by fallen prices of renting services of construction machinery and equipment, as well as passenger transport services, for example.

Producer prices for services for enterprises and the public sector (Business to Business, BtoB) were boosted in particular by higher prices of freight transport by road and technical services from one year ago. The rise was held back by fallen prices of renting services of machinery and equipment, among other things. Producer prices for services for households (Business to Consumers, BtoC) were, in turn, pushed up

particularly by higher prices of rents of dwellings and food services from one year ago. The rise was held back by, for example, lower prices of passenger transport services.

Producer Price Indices for Services 2015=100, total (BtoAll), 3rd quarter 2018

| Services by activity | Point figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL INDEX | 103.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES | 103.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES | 106.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SERVICES | 103.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| L REAL ESTATE SERVICES | 104.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES | 101.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| P EDUCATION SERVICES | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES | 105.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES | 103.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| S OTHER SERVICES | 103.4 | -0.2 | 1.7 |

Producer Price Indices for Services currently cover about 60 per cent of the market services.

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Appendix table 1. Producer Price Indices for Services 2015=100, total (BtoAll), 3rd quarter 2018

| Services by activity (CPA 2015) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL INDEX | 103.8 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES | 103.1 | 0.6 | 2.7 |
| 49 Land transport services and transport services via pipelines | 101.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| 49.10 Passenger rail transport services, interurban | 79.8 | 1.4 | -5.9 |
| 49.31 Urban and suburban passenger land transport services | 98.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 |
| 49.32 Taxi operation services | 98.6 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 49.39 Other passenger land transport services n.e.c. | 89.6 | 3.6 | -10.4 |
| 49.41 Freight transport services by road | 104.6 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| 49.5 Transport services via pipeline | 104.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50 Water transport services | 102.1 | -1.0 | 2.8 |
| 50.10 Sea and coastal passenger water transport services | 107.1 | 9.9 | 8.8 |
| 50.20 Sea and coastal freight water transport services | 100.7 | -3.8 | 1.2 |
| 52 Warehousing and support services for transportation | 104.0 | 1.1 | 3.7 |
| 52.10 Warehousing and storage services | 111.8 | 2.1 | 5.6 |
| 52.21 Services incidental to land transportation | 100.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 |
| 52.24 Cargo handling services | 96.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 |
| 52.29 Other transportation support services | 103.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| 53 Postal and courier services | 122.3 | 0.7 | 9.7 |
| 53.10 Postal services under universal service obligation | 124.9 | 0.8 | 10.3 |
| 53.20 Other postal and courier services | 108.0 | 0.5 | 6.1 |
| I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES | 106.8 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 55 Accommodation services | 118.6 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| 56 Food and beverage serving services | 104.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SERVICES | 103.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| 58 Publishing services | 106.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 |
| 61 Telecommunications services | 100.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 |
| 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related services | 103.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| L REAL ESTATE SERVICES | 104.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| 68 Real estate services | 104.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 |
| 68.2 Rental and operating services of own or leased real estate | 104.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| 68.20A Rents of office premises | 102.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 68.20B Rents of business premises | 101.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 68.20.1 Rental and operating services of own or leased real estate | 107.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 68.31 Real estate agency services on a fee or contract basis | 101.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 69 Legal and accounting services | 104.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| 69.10 Legal services | 109.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 69.20 Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing services; tax consulting services | 101.3 | -0.5 | -2.5 |
| 70 Services of head offices; management consulting services | 104.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 70.2 Management consulting services | 104.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 71 Architectural and engineering services; technical testing and analysis services | 103.2 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| 71.11 Architectural services | 102.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 71.12 Engineering services and related technical consulting services | 103.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 |

| Services by activity (CPA 2015) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 71.2 Technical testing and analysis services | 101.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 73 Advertising and market research services | 103.6 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| 73.1 Advertising services | 103.6 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| 73.2 Market research and public opinion polling services | 103.5 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES | 101.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| 77 Rental and leasing services | 99.4 | -0.4 | -2.1 |
| 77.11 Rental and leasing services of cars and light motor vehicles | 106.1 | 0.2 | -1.3 |
| 77.32 Rental and leasing services of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment | 98.3 | -0.5 | -2.2 |
| 78 Employment services | 102.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 78.20 Temporary employment agency services | 102.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 80 Security and investigation services | 99.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 81 Services to buildings and landscape | 104.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| 81.1 Combined facilities support services | 105.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 81.2 Cleaning services | 103.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| P EDUCATION SERVICES | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 85 Education services | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES | 105.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| 86 Human health services | 105.8 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES | 103.3 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| 90 Creative, arts and entertainment services | 110.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 93 Sporting services and amusement and recreation services | 99.9 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| S OTHER SERVICES | 103.4 | -0.2 | 1.7 |
| 95 Repair services of computers and personal and household goods | 105.2 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| 96 Other personal services | 103.0 | -0.4 | 1.4 |
| 96.01 Washing and (dry-)cleaning services of textile and fur products | 100.4 | -1.7 | 1.3 |
| 96.02 Hairdressing and other beauty treatment services | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 96.04 Physical well-being services | 106.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Appendix table 2. Producer Price Indices for Services 2015=100, services to enterprises and public sector (BtoB), 3rd quarter 2018

| Services by activity (CPA 2015) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL INDEX | 103.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES | 103.7 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| 49 Land transport services and transport services via pipelines | 102.8 | 0.4 | 2.6 |
| 49.10 Passenger rail transport services, interurban | 79.8 | 1.4 | -5.9 |
| 49.31 Urban and suburban passenger land transport services | 98.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 |
| 49.32 Taxi operation services | 98.6 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 49.39 Other passenger land transport services n.e.c. | 89.6 | 3.6 | -10.4 |
| 49.41 Freight transport services by road | 104.6 | 1.0 | 4.0 |
| 49.5 Transport services via pipeline | 104.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50 Water transport services | 101.0 | -3.3 | 1.5 |
| 50.10 Sea and coastal passenger water transport services | 107.1 | 9.9 | 8.8 |
| 50.20 Sea and coastal freight water transport services | 100.7 | -3.8 | 1.2 |
| 52 Warehousing and support services for transportation | 104.1 | 1.2 | 3.8 |
| 52.10 Warehousing and storage services | 111.8 | 2.1 | 5.6 |
| 52.21 Services incidental to land transportation | 100.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 |
| 52.24 Cargo handling services | 96.6 | 0.6 | -0.5 |
| 52.29 Other transportation support services | 103.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| 53 Postal and courier services | 121.7 | 0.7 | 9.2 |
| 53.10 Postal services under universal service obligation | 124.4 | 0.7 | 9.8 |
| 53.20 Other postal and courier services | 108.0 | 0.5 | 6.1 |
| I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES | 106.5 | -0.7 | 2.1 |
| 55 Accommodation services | 110.3 | -2.5 | 2.8 |
| 56 Food and beverage serving services | 104.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SERVICES | 102.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 61 Telecommunications services | 98.4 | 0.8 | -0.5 |
| 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related services | 103.7 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| 63 Information services | 95.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| L REAL ESTATE SERVICES | 101.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 68 Real estate services | 101.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 68.2 Rental and operating services of own or leased real estate | 101.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 68.20A Rents of office premises | 102.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 68.20B Rents of business premises | 101.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 68.31 Real estate agency services on a fee or contract basis | 101.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 104.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| 69 Legal and accounting services | 104.0 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| 69.10 Legal services | 109.3 | 1.5 | 3.4 |
| 69.20 Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing services; tax consulting services | 101.3 | -0.5 | -2.5 |
| 70 Services of head offices; management consulting services | 104.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 70.2 Management consulting services | 104.7 | 0.4 | 1.7 |
| 71 Architectural and engineering services; technical testing and analysis services | 103.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 |
| 71.11 Architectural services | 102.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 71.12 Engineering services and related technical consulting services | 103.6 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 71.2 Technical testing and analysis services | 102.9 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 73 Advertising and market research services | 103.6 | -0.2 | 1.1 |
| 73.1 Advertising services | 103.6 | -0.2 | 0.9 |

| Services by activity (CPA 2015) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 73.2 Market research and public opinion polling services | 103.5 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES | 100.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| 77 Rental and leasing services | 98.3 | -0.5 | -2.2 |
| 77.32 Rental and leasing services of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment | 98.3 | -0.5 | -2.2 |
| 78 Employment services | 102.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 78.20 Temporary employment agency services | 102.9 | 0.5 | 2.0 |
| 80 Security and investigation services | 99.3 | -0.4 | 0.2 |
| 81 Services to buildings and landscape | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 81.1 Combined facilities support services | 105.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| 81.2 Cleaning services | 102.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| P EDUCATION SERVICES | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 85 Education services | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES | 104.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 86 Human health services | 104.4 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES | 103.9 | -0.4 | 0.9 |
| 90 Creative, arts and entertainment services | 110.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 93 Sporting services and amusement and recreation services | 99.9 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| S OTHER SERVICES | 102.5 | -0.5 | 2.8 |
| 95 Repair services of computers and personal and household goods | 105.8 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| 96 Other personal services | 100.8 | -1.1 | 2.4 |
| 96.01 Washing and (dry-)cleaning services of textile and fur products | 100.3 | -1.3 | 2.4 |
| 96.02 Hairdressing and other beauty treatment services | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 96.04 Physical well-being services | 106.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Appendix table 3. Producer Price Indices for Services 2015=100, services to households (BtoC), 3rd quarter 2018

| Services by activity (CPA 2015) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL INDEX | 105.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE SERVICES | 99.9 | 1.4 | -1.2 |
| 49 Land transport services and transport services via pipelines | 94.4 | -0.2 | -4.2 |
| 49.10 Passenger rail transport services, interurban | 79.8 | 1.4 | -5.9 |
| 49.31 Urban and suburban passenger land transport services | 98.6 | 0.1 | -3.6 |
| 49.32 Taxi operation services | 98.6 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 49.39 Other passenger land transport services n.e.c. | 89.6 | 3.6 | -10.4 |
| 50 Water transport services | 107.1 | 9.9 | 8.8 |
| 50.10 Sea and coastal passenger water transport services | 107.1 | 9.9 | 8.8 |
| 51 Air transport services | 116.8 | 3.5 | -0.2 |
| 52 Warehousing and support services for transportation | 100.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 |
| 52.21 Services incidental to land transportation | 100.2 | -1.0 | 1.2 |
| 53 Postal and courier services | 129.6 | 1.5 | 14.8 |
| 53.10 Postal services under universal service obligation | 129.6 | 1.5 | 14.8 |
| I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES | 106.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 |
| 55 Accommodation services | 130.4 | 12.3 | 11.2 |
| 56 Food and beverage serving services | 104.9 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION SERVICES | 106.5 | -0.1 | 1.4 |
| 61 Telecommunications services | 104.2 | -0.1 | -1.6 |
| L REAL ESTATE SERVICES | 106.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 68 Real estate services | 106.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| 68.2 Rental and operating services of own or leased real estate | 107.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 68.20.1 Rental and operating services of own or leased real estate | 107.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 68.31 Real estate agency services on a fee or contract basis | 101.1 | 3.0 | 0.0 |
| M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES | 99.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 71 Architectural and engineering services; technical testing and analysis services | 99.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 71.2 Technical testing and analysis services | 99.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES | 106.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 |
| 77 Rental and leasing services | 106.1 | 0.2 | -1.3 |
| 77.11 Rental and leasing services of cars and light motor vehicles | 106.1 | 0.2 | -1.3 |
| 81 Services to buildings and landscape | 106.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| 81.2 Cleaning services | 106.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| P EDUCATION SERVICES | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 85 Education services | 105.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES | 108.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| 86 Human health services | 108.5 | 0.0 | 3.0 |
| R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES | 103.2 | -0.5 | 0.7 |
| 90 Creative, arts and entertainment services | 110.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |
| 93 Sporting services and amusement and recreation services | 99.9 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| S OTHER SERVICES | 103.8 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| 95 Repair services of computers and personal and household goods | 104.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 |
| 96 Other personal services | 103.7 | -0.1 | 1.1 |
| 96.01 Washing and (dry-)cleaning services of textile and fur products | 100.8 | -3.0 | -1.8 |
| 96.02 Hairdressing and other beauty treatment services | 103.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| 96.04 Physical well-being services | 106.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 |

Appendix table 4. Producer Price Indices for Services 2010=100, services to enterprises and public sector (BtoB), 3rd quarter 2018

| Industry (TOL 2008) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| TOTAL INDEX | 111.0 | 0.2 | 1.7 |
| H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE | 109.9 | 0.4 | 3.4 |
| 49 Land transport and transport via pipelines | 109.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 |
| 4932 Taxi operation | 110.6 | -3.8 | -3.8 |
| 4941 Freight transport by road | 110.5 | 1.0 | 3.8 |
| 5020 Sea and coastal freight water transport | 105.0 | -3.9 | 0.8 |
| 52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation | 106.0 | 1.2 | 3.2 |
| 5210 Warehousing and storage | 116.7 | 2.1 | 5.6 |
| 5224 Cargo handling | 96.7 | 0.6 | -0.7 |
| 53 Post and courier activities | 153.5 | 0.7 | 8.7 |
| 5310 Postal activities under universal service obligation | 161.0 | 0.7 | 9.2 |
| 5320 Other postal and courier activities | 117.1 | 0.5 | 6.0 |
| I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES | 119.9 | -0.7 | 2.2 |
| 5510 Hotels | 114.6 | -2.5 | 2.8 |
| 56 Food and beverage service activities | 123.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION | 109.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 61 Telecommunications | 86.9 | 0.8 | -0.2 |
| 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities | 114.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 63 Information service activities | 103.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES | 112.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 6820 Rents of office and business premises | 113.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 6820A Rents of office premises | 111.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| 6820B Rents of business premises | 113.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES | 109.4 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 69 Legal and accounting activities | 115.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 6910 Legal services | 119.1 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| 6920 Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities; tax consultancy | 113.6 | -0.5 | -1.6 |
| 702 Management consultancy activities | 111.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| 711 Architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy | 109.5 | 0.0 | 2.7 |
| 712 Technical testing and analysis | 103.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 73 Advertising and market research | 102.7 | -0.2 | 1.2 |
| 731 Advertising | 102.2 | -0.2 | 0.9 |
| 732 Market research and public opinion polling | 110.2 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES | 115.8 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| 7732 Renting of construction and civil engineering machinery and equipment | 116.3 | -0.5 | -1.3 |
| 7820 Temporary employment agency activities | 112.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| 81 Services to buildings and landscape activities | 118.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 811 Combined facilities support activities | 121.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| 812 Cleaning activities | 116.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| P EDUCATION | 121.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 85 Education | 121.0 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES | 118.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| 86 Human health activities | 118.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION | 119.0 | -0.4 | 1.1 |
| 90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities | 128.9 | 0.1 | 2.8 |

| Industry (TOL 2008) | Index figure | Quarterly change,% | Annual change,% |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities | 111.8 | -0.8 | -0.2 |
| S OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES | 115.8 | -0.5 | 2.6 |
| 95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods | 121.7 | 0.5 | 3.2 |
| 96011 Washing and (dry-)cleaning of textile and fur products for enterprises | 108.4 | -1.3 | 2.3 |

Quality Description of Producer Price Index for Services

1. Relevance of statistical information

1.1 Summary of the information content and purpose of use of the statistics

The Producer Price Index for Services describes developments in the prices of services enterprises produce for other enterprises and public sector (Business to Business, BtoB) and for households (Business to Consumers, BtoC). In addition, these indices are weighted together to form total level (Business to All, BtoAll). The index describes relative changes in these prices against a comparison point in time.

The Producer Price Index for Services is compiled on product basis. The index describes the price development of services irrespective of the main industry of the enterprise. If a service enterprise also produces goods, its goods production is excluded from the scope of the description of the index. On the other hand, an enterprise that mainly produces industrial goods may also produce services, in which case its services production is included in the scope of the description of the Producer Price Index for Services.

One of the key purposes of the Producer Price Index for Services is to function as a deflator in national accounts calculations. With it the value of production or sales is converted to the volume of production. Enterprises can use the data of the Producer Price Index for Services when comparing the development in the prices of their purchases or sales against the average development in their respective service item.

1.2 Data sources and classifications and concepts used

1.2.1 Data sources

The price data for the Producer Price Index for Services are mainly collected from enterprises quarterly. In addition to the direct price data collection, price data or point figures from other statistics of Statistics Finland, such as the Consumer Price Index, are also used in calculating the Producer Price Index for Services.

Information on other price and cost indices is available on the home pages of the indices, which can be accessed via http://www.tilastokeskus.fi/til/hin_en.html.

1.2.2 Classifications

Starting from the base year 2015, the classification is the Classification of Products by Activity CPA 2015 (CPA Ver. 2.1) which is the *European Statistical Classification of Products by Activity*. In addition, the classification of services can be specified when necessary.

In indices with the base year 2010 and 2005, the publication levels used is the Standard Industrial Classification TOL 2008 based on the EU's statistical classification of economic activities NACE Rev. 2.

1.3 Acts and decrees

The production of the index is based on the Finnish Statistics Act (280/2004, amend. 361/2013) and on Council Regulations (EC) concerning short-term statistics (No 1165/1998 and 1158/2005). Only the data necessary for the calculation of the index that are not available from other sources are collected from data suppliers. The Statistics Act obliges Statistics Finland to treat the data as confidential. In published statistics, data are reported at a level from which data on an individual enterprise cannot be identified.

2. Methodological description of survey

2.1. Compilation of the index

The sampling frame of the Producer Price Index for Services is based on Statistics Finland's Business Register and Business Services Statistics. The Business Register contains data on the industry and turnover of enterprises. The Business Services Statistics describe the service selection and distribution of turnover in industries producing business services. Industry-specific product indices have been designed independent of each other, and hence the used sampling method varies by service. Depending on the service, data suppliers have been selected by applying PPS (Probability Proportional to Size) sampling or judicious

sampling, or by combining judicious and probability-based sampling. Services, in which price development is monitored, have been selected in cooperation with the enterprises.

The Producer Price Index for Services is calculated according to the Laspeyres index formula. Geometric averages for all the service groups of each enterprise are calculated on the basis of price ratios (=current price/previous price) derived from individual price observations. These micro indices are combined into an total index/product indices by weighting each micro index with its own weighting coefficient. In other words, price changes of individual services have different-sized effects on the total index.

An enterprise's weighting coefficients are based on data on enterprises' turnover and turnover breakdown between service groups in each enterprise. The used data on turnover are either figures reported by the enterprises themselves or figures on turnover obtained from the Business Services Statistics and the Business Register. Turnover only includes turnover accumulated from the industry in question. The weights between the service groups are based on the supply and use tables of the national accounts. The weight structure of the total index is based on the 2015 data.

More detailed information on the compilation of the Producer Price Index for Services and its contents can be found on the statistics page under Methodological descriptions.

2.2. Development and publication of new indices

Statistics Finland continues to improve the coverage of the total index by designing indices for new service groups. The publication of a new index can commence once data have been collected for at least twelve months from an adequate number of enterprises and it has been ascertained that the price data provided by the data suppliers can be used for calculating sufficiently reliably index figures depicting the average price development in the service group concerned.

Development of the Producer Price Index for Services started in 2000 and indices are constantly being developed for new service groups. Each index describes the average price development of the service activity in question. In connection with the 2015=100 periodical renewal, Other auxiliary transport services (CPA 2015: 52.29) were added as a new service.

At the moment, the total index of the Producer Price Index for Services covers around 60 per cent of the market services. For example, wholesale and retail trade, as well as financial and insurance activities are missing from the index.

Expansion of the data content of the Producer Price Index for Services

In addition to the price development of services produced by enterprises to enterprises and to public sector (Business to Business, BtoB), starting from the base year 2015=100, the index will also describe the price development of Business to Consumers (BtoC) services. In addition, these indices are weighted together to form total level (Business to All, BtoAll). In terms of Business to Consumer services, the Consumer Price Index less the effects of value added tax changes is used.

3. Correctness and accuracy of data

The Producer Price Index for Services is calculated using over 3,200 price data items collected from approximately 420 data suppliers. In addition, data sets where there are around 20,000 price observations are available for some service groups. The index also utilises other Statistics Finland's indices, like the Consumer Price Index. The numbers of price data items and data suppliers vary by service.

4. Timeliness and promptness of published data

The statistics are published on the 24th day of the month following the statistical reference quarter or on the first working day following it at 9 a.m.

The data collected from enterprises concern the average price for the quarter under review or the data for the first, second or third month of the quarter under review depending on the service group.

5. Accessibility and transparency/clarity of data

Producer Price Indices for Services is published quarterly on the free website of Statistics Finland at http://stat.fi/til/pthi/index_en.html.

6. Comparability of statistics

The time series of the total index of producer prices for services starts from the year 2005. The length of the industry-specific time series varies depending on when the production of the index started.

7. Coherence and consistency/uniformity

The point figures of Producer Price Index for Services are final; they are not to be revised or altered other than in exceptional cases.

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Source: Producer Price Indices for Services 2018, 3rd quarter. Statistics Finland