

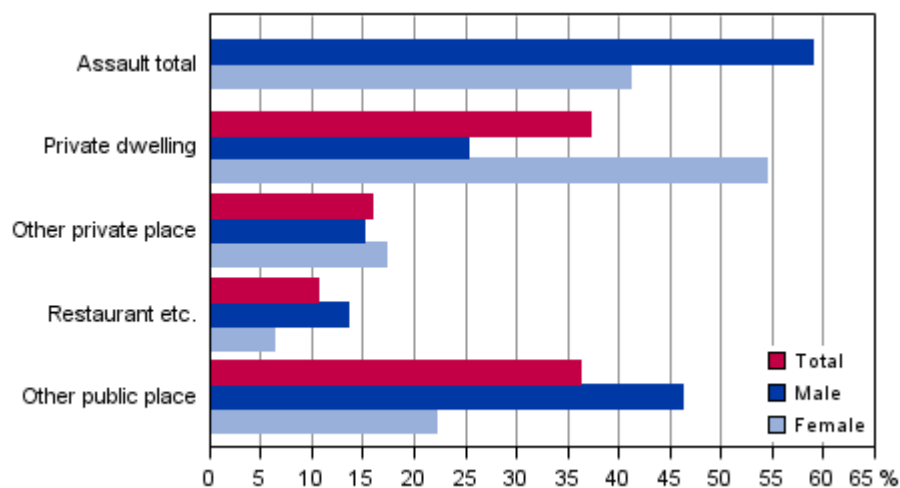
Statistics on offences and coercive measures

Offences reported to the authorities 2014

Number of victims of violent offences fell by 6.3 per cent

According to Statistics Finland's data, a total of 417,900 offences were recorded in 2014 by the police, customs and border guard in the whole country, which is 6,900 offences (1.6 per cent) fewer than one year before. In all, 263,300 persons were suspected of the 236,700 offences solved in 2014, which is 13,000 (4.7 per cent) lower than one year before. Victims of violent offences recorded numbered 36,700 persons

Assault offences by scene and victim's sex in 2014 (Total 32,928 offences)



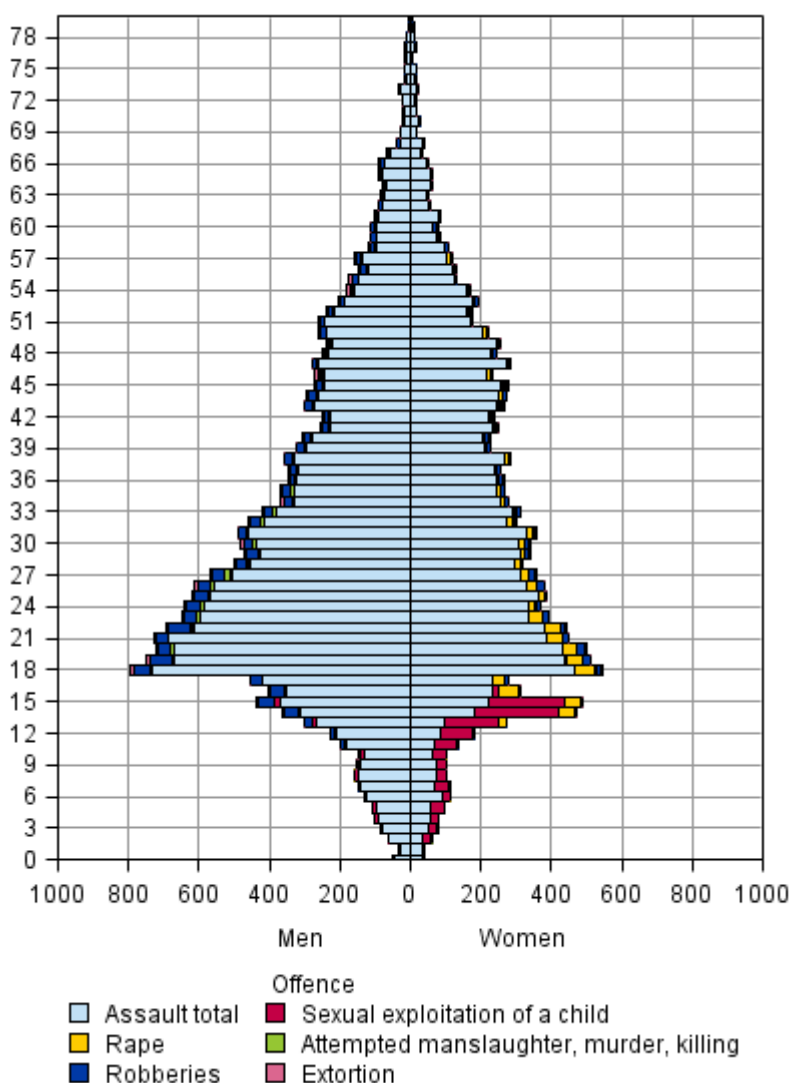
Nearly 40 per cent of assault offences were committed in private dwellings. Over one-half of assaults of women and one-quarter of those of men were made in private dwellings. Good 45 per cent of assaults of men and almost one-quarter of those of women took place in a public place. Good ten per cent of assaults were made in restaurants.

Victims of violent offences recorded in 2014 numbered 36,700, which was 6.3 per cent lower than one year earlier. Of the victims, 20,900 (56.9 per cent) were men and 15,800 (43.1 per cent) women. The share

of male victims was 8.3 per cent and that of female ones 3.5 per cent lower than in 2013. A total of 32,100 persons were victims of assault offences, 18,900 (58.9 per cent) of them men and 13,200 (41.1 per cent) women. Information on victims is obtained reliably only on certain violent offences.

The typical age of victims of assaults is 18. This age group contained 1,200 (3.7 per cent) of all victims. The age group 18 to 21 comprised 14.0 per cent of the victims of assault offences. In all, 4,500 (14.1 per cent) victims of assaults were aged 50 or over. Assaults of children aged under 18 decreased by 5.7 per cent from the year before. The number of child victims was now 5,000. This is 15.6 per cent of all victims of assault offences. Of child victims of assault offences, 3,200 (64.5 per cent) were boys and 1,800 (35.5 per cent) girls. Of child victims of assault offences, 31.5 per cent of the children belonged to the age group of those aged 0 to 9, 32.1 per cent to those aged 10 to 14, and 36.5 per cent to those aged 15 to 17. Of the 1,200 victims of sexual abuse as a child, 89.2 per cent were girls and 10.8 per cent boys.

Victims of certain offences by age and sex in 2014



From the beginning of 2009, offences recorded by the customs and border guard are also included. The change does not have much effect on the comparability of offences. Of the most common types of offences the change primarily affects the comparability of narcotics offences.

More detailed data on offences reported in 2014 are available in the review published on 31 March 2015 and from the [PX-Web database service](#). The database table describing reported domestic violence and intimate partner violence will be updated in connection with the release of 28 May 2015.

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1. Review on offences recorded by the police, customs and border guard

1.1. Summary

In 2014, a total of 417,900 offences were recorded by the police, customs and border guard in the whole country, which is 6,900 (1.6 per cent) lower than one year before. The number of offences reported has fallen from 2011, when 458,300 offences were reported. Over the year, 236,700 offences were solved, while the corresponding figure was 246,000 one year previously.

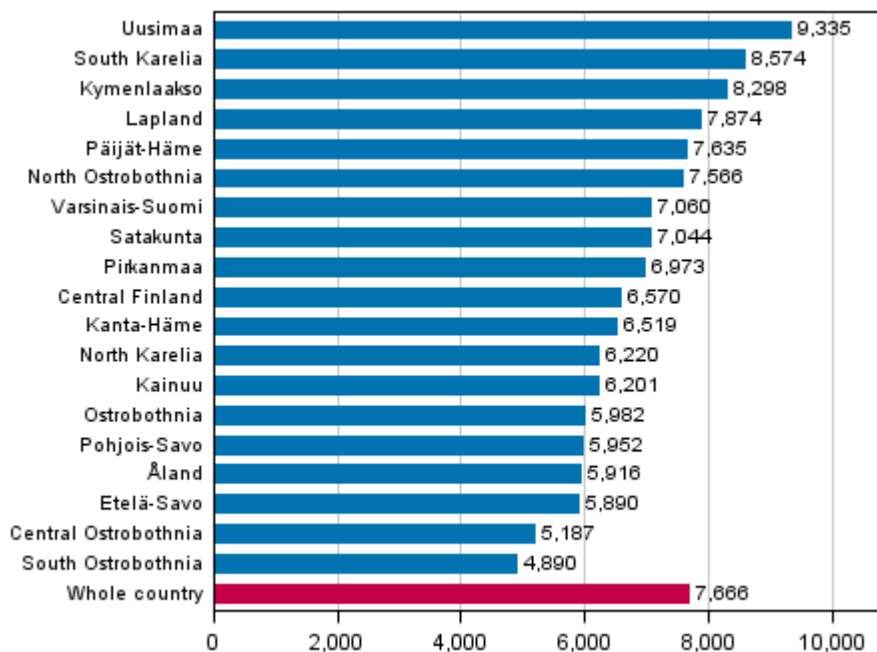
The vast majority of the offences was recorded by the police. A total of 13,700 offences were recorded by the customs and border guard, which was 3.3 per cent of all offences reported to the authorities. A total of 8,700 offences were recorded by the customs, which was 9.3 per cent lower than one year before. A total of 5,000 offences were recorded by the border guard, which was 12.5 per cent fewer than one year before. Around one-quarter of the offences recorded by the customs and border guard were alcohol offences or minor alcohol offences and narcotics offences.

Stalking was criminalised starting from 1 January 2014. In all, 600 reports of stalking were recorded during the year.

Examined by region, the number of offences increased in the regions of Central Finland (+6.0%), Central Ostrobothnia (+5.9%), Kymenlaakso (+4.9%), Satakunta (+4.4%), Kanta-Häme (+3.8%), Lapland (+2.5%), Päijät-Häme (+1.1%) and Pirkanmaa (+0.3%) The number of offences fell most in relative terms in the region of North Karelia, by 9.2 per cent from the year before.

Relative to the population, the highest numbers of offences were recorded in the regions of Uusimaa, South Karelia and Kymenlaakso. In the whole country, 7,666 offences per 100,000 population were recorded.

Figure 1. Offences by region per 100,000 population in 2014



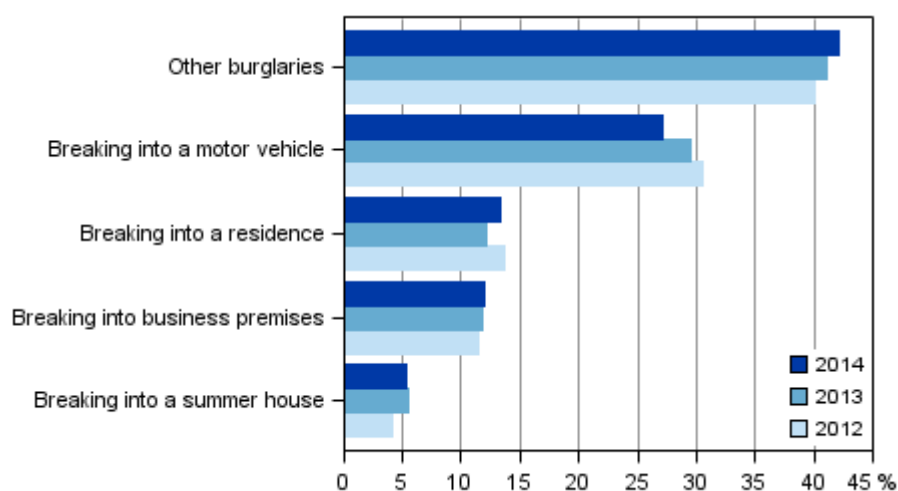
1.2. Offences against property

In 2014, 241,300 offences against property were recorded, which was 0.3 per cent more than the year before. Among offences against property, theft offences (thefts, petty thefts and aggravated thefts) formed

the biggest group. In all, 143,100 of them were reported, which was 1.2 per cent more than one year previously. The number of theft offences has mainly been falling throughout the 2000s, but during the past two years, the number of theft offences recorded has grown slightly. The number of thefts recorded in 2014 was 70,800, or 0.6 per cent more than one year before. The recorded number of aggravated thefts was 3,700, which was 20.6 per cent more than in 2013. The number of petty thefts recorded was 68,600, which was 1.0 per cent more than in 2013. One-third (49,400) of theft offences were thefts and petty thefts from shops. Compared with 2013, the number of thefts from shops grew by 3.9 per cent.

The number of burglaries (thefts, aggravated thefts or petty thefts through unlawful breaking in) reported was 34,000, which was 4.5 per cent more than in 2013. The number of break-ins into free-time residences increased by 2.7 per cent. In 2014, 1,800 of them were reported. Breaking into residences went up most, by 14.3 per cent from the previous year. A total of 4,500 of them were recorded. Breaking into a motor vehicle decreased by 3.6 per cent.

Figure 2. Burglaries 2014



Nearly five per cent of offences against property were damages to property. In all, 42,500 of them were recorded, which was 2.0 per cent lower than in 2013. The number of damages to property has been on the decline for a few past years.

The number of frauds (fraud, petty fraud, aggravated fraud) recorded was 23,500, which was 3.0 per cent more than in 2013. Frauds make up around one-tenth of offences against property. In all, 7,800 means of payment frauds were recorded, which was 2.2 per cent more than in 2013. The number of both frauds and means of payment frauds has been growing over the past ten years. In 2014, 77.1 per cent of the cases of means of payment frauds were committed by the cardholder (targeting one's own account).

In 2014, 1,400 accounting and debtor offences were recorded, which is 12.2 per cent more than in the previous year. Forgery offences (forgery, petty forgery, aggravated forgery, possession of forgery materials) recorded was 3,300, which was 12.1 per cent down on 2013.

The number of robberies reported was 1,700, which was 10.8 per cent more than in 2013. Of the robbery offences, 1,300, or 76.1 per cent, took place in a public place. Of the robberies, 12.8 per cent were aggravated.

Figure 3. Offences against property 2014 (In total 241,326 offences)

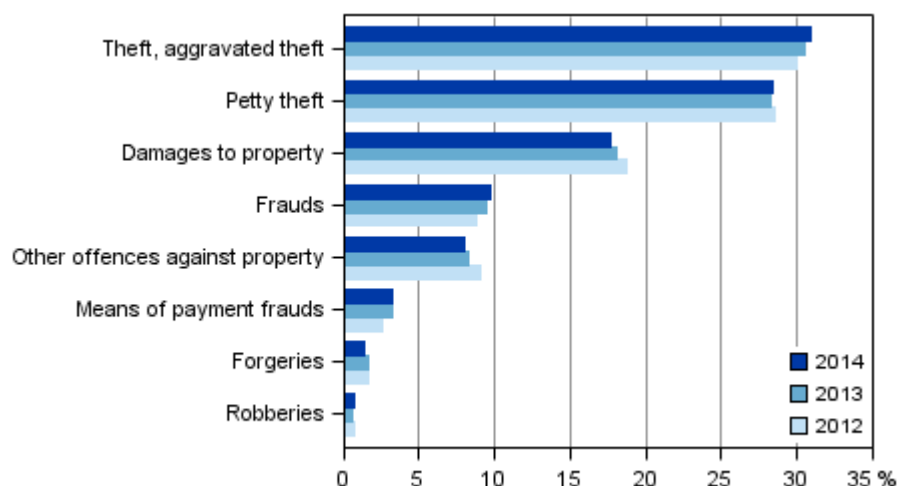


Table 1. Selected offences against property by region per 100,000 population in 2014

Region	All offences against property	Burglaries	Unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle	Robberies	Damages to property	Embezzlements	Frauds, means of payment frauds
Whole country	4,427	623	143	31	780	56	574
Uusimaa	5,764	649	149	50	1,097	80	594
Varsinais-Suomi	4,091	666	157	27	621	57	505
Satakunta	4,032	741	138	29	709	44	510
Kanta-Häme	3,443	532	93	20	679	51	431
Pirkanmaa	4,294	716	139	28	795	41	476
Päijät-Häme	4,479	791	200	20	741	57	522
Kymenlaakso	4,346	672	174	25	672	44	582
South Karelia	3,753	577	152	20	546	48	454
Etelä-Savo	3,223	673	147	9	540	31	408
Pohjois-Savo	3,059	487	85	21	609	47	422
North Karelia	2,834	322	95	8	625	27	362
Central Finland	3,635	643	94	26	623	51	479
South Ostrobothnia	2,348	416	58	11	405	33	385
Ostrobothnia	3,554	525	140	12	836	28	304
Central Ostrobothnia	2,567	288	45	16	511	44	285
North Ostrobothnia	4,362	621	205	37	588	50	660
Kainuu	2,728	363	85	16	623	43	423
Lapland	3,886	701	213	15	656	56	422
Åland	2,644	433	80	-	600	73	255

1.3. Offences against the person

In 2014, a total of 32,900 assault offences (assault, petty assault, aggravated assault) were recorded, which was 2,600 cases (7.3 per cent) fewer than in 2013. Aggravated assaults decreased by 8.2 per cent compared to the previous year. The number recorded was 1,600. Over the past ten years, 34,000 assaults, on average, have been reported yearly. The law reform, which entered into force at the beginning of 2011, considerably increased the number of assault offences recorded in 2011. After the legislative amendment, petty assaults on minors or close relatives became officially prosecutable. In 2011, 40,200 assault offences were recorded.

The recorded number of offences against life was 101. This was six cases more than in 2013. The annual average for the past ten years was 110. The corresponding figure was 137 between 1995 and 2004. The

number of attempted manslaughters, murders or killings grew by 63. A total of 327 of them were recorded. When recording an offence, the line between attempted manslaughter and aggravated assault is open to interpretation, which may have an effect on the level changes visible in the statistics.

In 2014, 64 per cent of offences against the person and 38 per cent of assault offences were committed in private dwellings.

A total of 1,009 rapes (rape, aggravated rape, coerced sexual intercourse, rape, paragraph 3) were recorded, when their number in 2013 was 975. From 2005 to 2014, an average of 840 rapes were reported per year. The recorded number of sexual exploitations of a child was 1,416, which was 14.5 per cent fewer than in the year before. The recorded numbers of rapes and sexual exploitations of a child vary much yearly. Individual reports may include a series of incidents comprising several criminal acts.

Table 2. Selected violent offences by region per 100,000 population in 2014

Region	Manslaughter, murder, killing and their attempts	Assault	Aggravated assault	Petty assault	Rape offences
Whole country	7	402	30	171	18
Uusimaa	6	483	27	178	21
Varsinais-Suomi	7	327	25	199	14
Satakunta	14	332	34	148	22
Kanta-Häme	13	330	37	197	17
Pirkanmaa	4	358	27	154	17
Päijät-Häme	8	318	32	152	19
Kymenlaakso	11	369	31	146	15
South Karelia	5	269	25	201	11
Etelä-Savo	7	343	14	228	13
Pohjois-Savo	6	381	30	236	18
North Karelia	10	321	30	195	11
Central Finland	8	477	41	148	20
South Ostrobothnia	4	347	31	100	20
Ostrobothnia	11	320	36	114	11
Central Ostrobothnia	2	484	32	131	8
North Ostrobothnia	9	386	30	122	14
Kainuu	5	562	33	252	12
Lapland	11	459	46	193	21
Åland	-	401	10	160	62

1.4. Drunken driving and traffic offences

Aggravated drunken driving decreased by 7.7 per cent and other drunken driving increased by 3.5 per cent from 2013. In all, 17,600 drunken driving offences were recorded, which was 400 cases or 2.2 per cent lower than in the previous year. The number of drunken driving offences recorded has been decreasing in the past ten years. They have fallen by over one-third from the record figures of 1990.

In 73.9 per cent of drunken driving cases the intoxicant was alcohol and in 22.5 per cent some other narcotic substance. The remaining 3.7 per cent had used both. Drunken driving caused by alcohol decreased by 7.6 per cent and that caused by narcotic substances increased by 22 per cent.

Figure 4. Drunken driving offences in 1980–2014

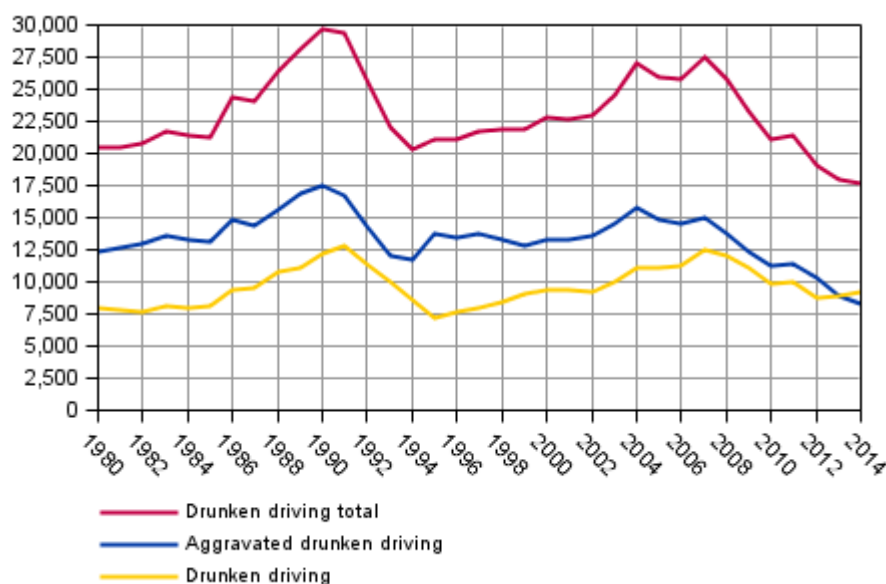
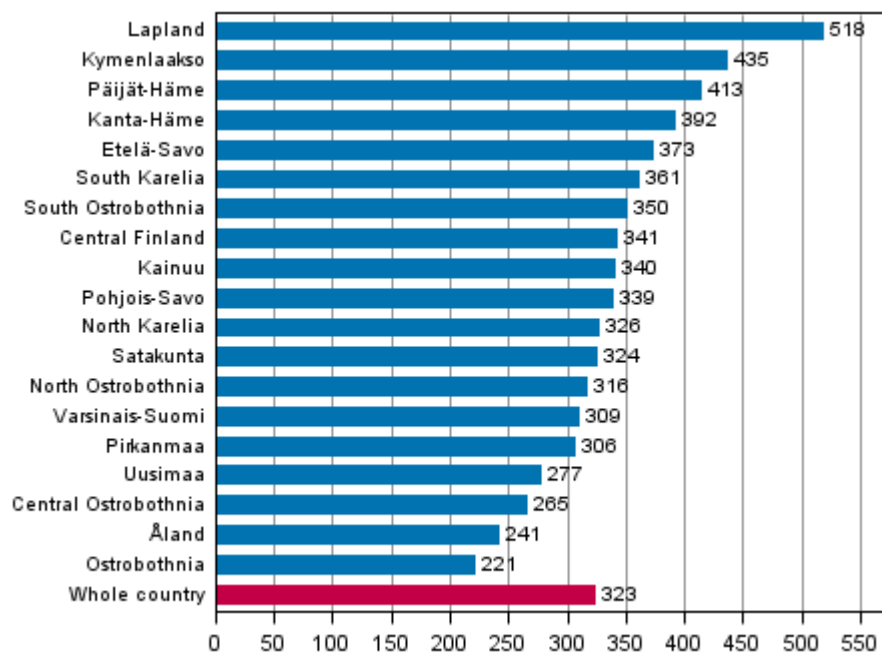


Figure 5. Drunken driving offences by region per 100,000 population in 2014



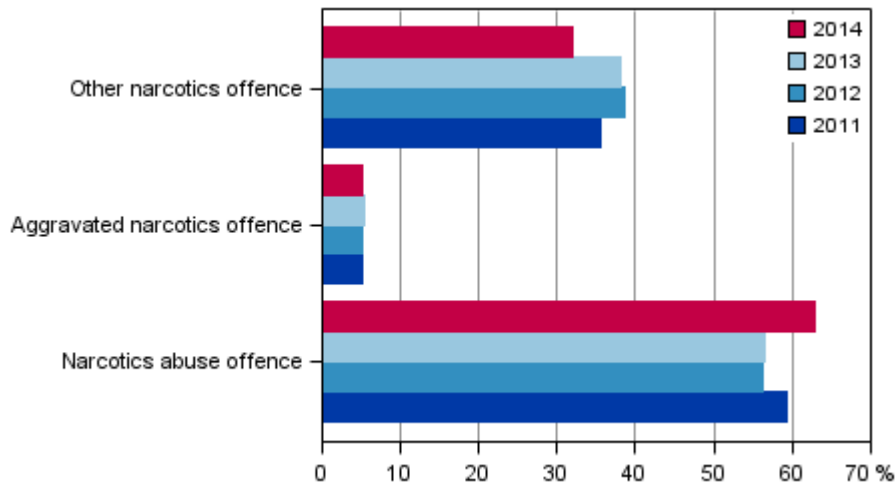
In 2014, 410,400 cases of endangerment of traffic safety and traffic infractions were registered, which was 7.7 per cent fewer than one year before. Most of them were offences found out in connection with police surveillance and guidance. The recorded number of aggravated endangerment of traffic safety was 3,900, which was 1.2 per cent more than in 2013. The police recorded 293,800 cases of exceeding speed limits, which was 7.0 per cent lower than in the year before. Problems connected to the re-organisation of automatic traffic control brought about a substantial fall in the number of traffic offences recorded in the early part of 2014 compared with 2013. The figures for 2013 are not fully comparable with those for 2012, because exceeding speed limits detected by automatic traffic control towards the end of 2012 were recorded in the early part of 2013.

1.5. Offences involving intoxicating substances

In all, 21,800 narcotics offences were recorded, which was 900 cases (3.9 per cent) fewer than in 2013. The number of aggravated narcotics offences went down by 6.1 per cent from the previous year. A total of 1,160 of them were recorded. The number of narcotics abuse offences grew most in absolute numbers, by 7.1 per cent. The recorded number was 13,700, which was 900 cases more than in 2013.

From 2009, the figures include the offences recorded by the customs and border guard, which increases the number of narcotics offences by about one-tenth compared with narcotics offences known to the police.

Figure 6. Narcotics offences in 2011–2014 (Total 21,781 offences)



The recorded number of alcohol offences and minor alcohol offences was 3,700, which was 800 cases, or 17.6 per cent lower than in 2013.

When compiling statistics on offences involving intoxicating substances, offences comprising several criminal acts are entered as one. Offences involving intoxicating substances are such that they are generally found out only as a result of the activity of the police or customs and border guard officials and the majority of the offences remain undisclosed.

1.6. Solved offences

During 2014, the police, customs and border guard solved a total of 236,700 offences. The clearance rate was 56.6 per cent, which was 1.3 percentage points lower than in the previous year. The clearance rate for offences is calculated so that the offences recorded by the police in the statistical reference year and all the offences solved in that same year are compared with each other. For this reason, the clearance rate may be over 100 for some offences.

In all, 36.7 per cent of offences against property and 76.2 per cent of offences against life and health were solved.

Among municipalities of over 30,000 inhabitants the clearance rate was the highest in Kirkkonummi and Savonlinna, 66.5 and 65.2 per cent, respectively. The lowest clearance rates were found in Vaasa and Kerava, 45.8 and 48.5 per cent.

The clearance rate varies by type of offence quite strongly. Due to the manner of disclosure, drunken driving and traffic offences, and offences involving intoxicating substances almost all become solved. In all, 64.2 per cent of frauds and 79.2 per cent of offences against life were solved. The clearance rate was 75.9 per cent for assault offences.

The clearance rates are the lowest for theft offences (theft, aggravated theft, petty theft), damages to property, means of payment frauds and unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle. In 2014, fewer than every sixth theft was solved. In turn, over one-half of petty thefts were solved. One-fifth of damages to property

and less than one-sixth of means of payment frauds were cleared. One-third of unauthorised thefts of a motor vehicle were solved. Good one-half of robberies were solved.

Table 3. Clearance rate of certain types of offences in 1986-2014

Offence	1986 - 1990	1991 - 1995	1996 - 2000	2001 - 2005	2006 - 2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
All offences ¹⁾	65	51	51	56	61	59	60	58	57
Theft	25	17	14	16	18	17	16	15	15
Aggravated theft	39	29	40	41	38	34	38	38	28
Petty theft	78	70	67	58	57	57	56	56	55
Robbery	53	43	42	45	49	49	55	53	52
Damages to property	29	27	27	26	25	21	23	22	21
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	96	91	92	94	97	91	97	92	92
Assault	79	74	76	80	81	75	78	77	78
Aggravated assault	85	84	83	87	88	85	84	87	82
Petty assault	95	86	79	75	73	73	75	75	70
Rape	63	56	57	63	66	59	72	79	70
Sexual exploitation of a child	91	84	88	82	86	62	91	63	80

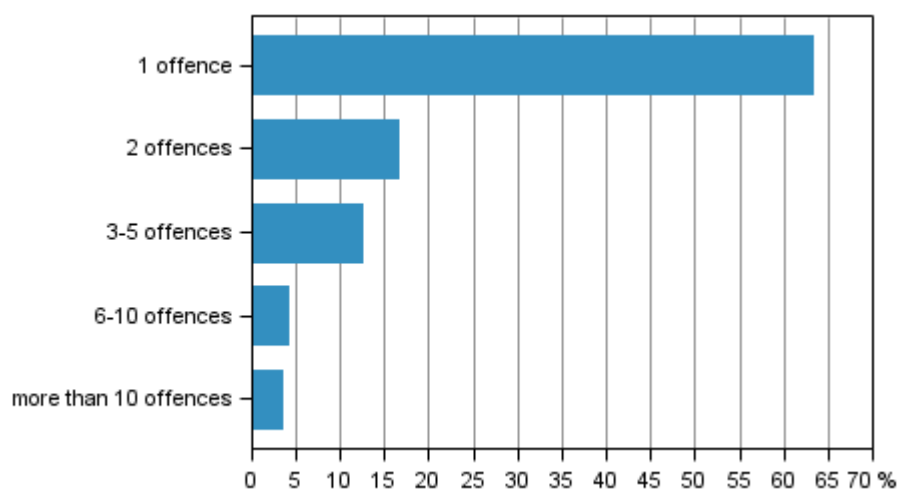
1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction.

1.7. Persons suspected of offences

In all, 236,300 persons were suspected of the 236,700 offences solved in 2014. The same person can be a suspect of several different offences. In all, 18.2 per cent of such suspects were women. When calculating according to the most aggravated offence of a person (a person can be a suspect only one time during the year), 97,300 different persons were suspects. Thus, one person was a suspect of 2.4 offences, on average.

The majority of suspects, 63.3 per cent, were suspects of only one offence in 2014. In all, 16.6 per cent were suspects of two offences. Of the suspects, 20.1 per cent were suspected of more than three offences.

Figure 7. Persons suspected by number of offences in 2014



In addition to the quantitative difference, the criminality of men and women differs in that women's shares of assaults, drunken driving and damages to property were small compared to men. However, the share of women suspected of assaults and drunken driving has grown in 20 years. Typical crimes for women were petty thefts, frauds, embezzlements and forgeries. Women suspects are also slightly younger than men. The most common age for a woman suspect is 19 and that for a man suspect is 20 years.

Table 4. Suspects of solved offences by age and sex in 2005-2014, share per 1,000 population

Gender/age group		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Total	Total	57	54	58	58	56	56	56	52	51	48
	Aged under 15	11	11	12	15	14	13	14	11	10	9
	Aged 15-17	137	118	118	124	118	120	128	111	105	94
	Aged 18-20	199	183	183	183	166	163	169	158	156	144
	Aged over 20	56	54	59	58	57	57	56	53	52	50
Male	Total	97	93	96	99	94	94	94	87	84	80
	Aged under 15	16	15	18	23	19	18	20	15	14	13
	Aged 15-17	224	190	192	202	187	185	197	173	162	148
	Aged 18-20	331	297	302	300	267	264	273	257	253	230
	Aged over 20	99	96	99	101	98	99	96	91	88	85
Female	Total	17	17	21	19	19	19	20	18	18	17
	Aged under 15	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	6	6	4
	Aged 15-17	47	42	41	43	47	52	55	47	45	39
	Aged 18-20	60	62	58	62	60	58	60	55	55	54
	Aged over 20	16	16	22	18	18	18	18	18	18	17

In 2014 the share of young and underage people - aged 21 or under - among all suspects was 20.4 per cent. The shares of young people were large for alcohol offences, robberies, damages to property and thefts of a motor vehicle. Of suspects of robberies, 41.0 per cent were young people and 40.9 per cent of suspects of damages to property. In all, 19.6 per cent of those suspected of assaults were young people.

1.8. Backgrounds of suspects

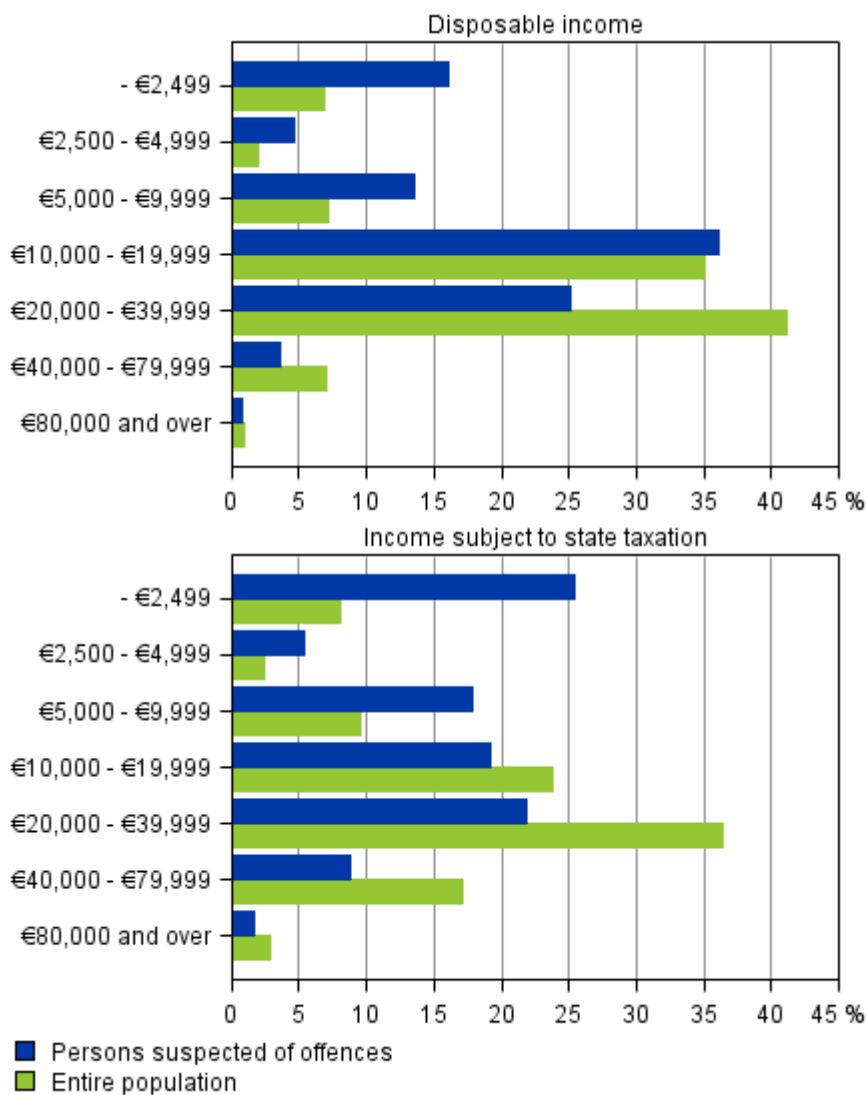
The average income subject to state taxation (income tax is paid to the state on both earned income and capital income) of suspects aged 15 or over belonging to the registered population (living permanently and temporarily in Finland and with a Finnish personal identity code) was around EUR 17,800, while the corresponding income in total population was about EUR 27,800. The respective median income was approximately EUR 10,400 and EUR 23,000. Of the suspects, 30.6 per cent had an income of under EUR 5,000, while this was so for 10.4 per cent of the entire population. Among the suspects, 32.2 per cent had an income of at least EUR 20,000, while the share for the entire population was 56.3 per cent. All those whose income subject to state taxation is not known also belong to the group of under EUR 2,499. The figures given in Section 1.8. are calculated so that one person is a suspect only one time. The figures calculated here differ from the figures presented elsewhere in this publication where the same person can be a suspect several times during a year. Those guilty of endangerment of traffic safety or traffic infraction were not taken into account in the figures. The data on income subject to state tax of suspects are based on the National Board of Taxes' data in the tax database concerning income subject to state taxation from 2013. In the sections concerning total population, only people permanently resident in Finland were taken into consideration.

Table 5. Persons suspected of offences by sex and income (EURO) in 2014, aged 15 and over

Income/sex			Total	- 2,499	2,500 - 4,999	5,000 -9,999	10,000 -19,999	20,000 -39,999	40,000 -79,999	80,000 and over
Income subject to state taxation	Sex total	Persons suspected	94,664	24,021	5,044	16,951	18,077	20,650	8,340	1,581
		%	100.0	25.3	5.3	17.9	19.0	21.8	8.8	1.6
	Men	Persons suspected	74,644	19,143	3,996	12,867	13,473	16,457	7,282	1,426
		%	100.0	25.6	5.3	17.2	18.0	22.0	9.7	1.9
	Women	Persons suspected	20,020	4,878	1,048	4,084	4,604	4,193	1,058	155
		%	100.0	24.3	5.2	20.3	22.9	20.9	5.2	0.7
Disposable income	Sex total	Persons suspected	94,664	15,256	4,450	12,957	34,007	23,828	3,411	755
		%	100.0	16.1	4.7	13.6	35.9	25.1	3.6	0.7
	Men	Persons suspected	74,644	12,280	3,700	10,641	25,888	18,454	2,984	697
		%	100.0	16.4	4.9	14.2	34.6	24.7	3.9	0.9
	Women	Persons suspected	20,020	2,976	750	2,316	8,119	5,374	427	58
		%	100.0	14.8	3.7	11.5	40.5	26.8	2.1	0.2

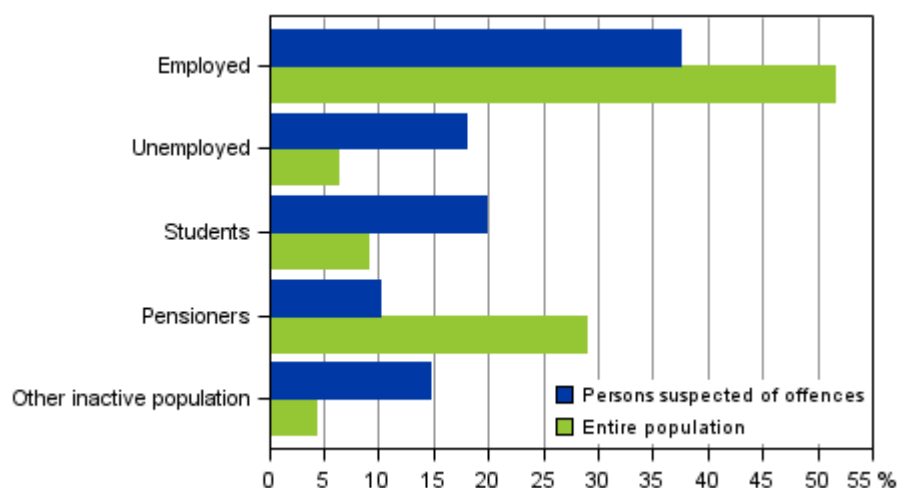
When viewed by disposable money income, the income level of those suspected of offences was higher. The median of the suspects' disposable income is 69 per cent of that of total population. With income subject to state taxation, the share is 45 per cent. Of the suspects, 20.8 per cent had an income of under EUR 5,000, while according to income subject to state taxation, this group included 30.6 per cent of the suspects. The respective figures for the whole population are 8.8 and 10.4 per cent. Disposable income of over EUR 20,000 was earned by 29.4 per cent of suspects and 49.0 per cent of total population. Disposable income = earned income + entrepreneurial income + property income + current transfers received - current transfers paid. Disposable income is a better measure than income subject to state taxation for describing disposable income of suspects.

Figure 8. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by income subject to state taxation and disposable income in 2014, aged 15 years and over



Classified by main type of activity, 37.4 per cent of the suspects (belonging to the registered population aged 15 or over) were employed persons. Of all suspects, 18.0 per cent were unemployed and 14.6 per cent in the inactive population. Of the whole population, 51.6 per cent were employed, 6.2 per cent unemployed and 4.2 per cent in the inactive population. The information on main type of activity is from 2012.

Figure 9. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by main activity in 2014, aged 15 and over



Of suspects aged 15 or over, 50.6 per cent had completed only basic level education and 38.8 per cent had completed secondary level education. The respective figures for the whole population were 30.4 and 40.3 per cent.

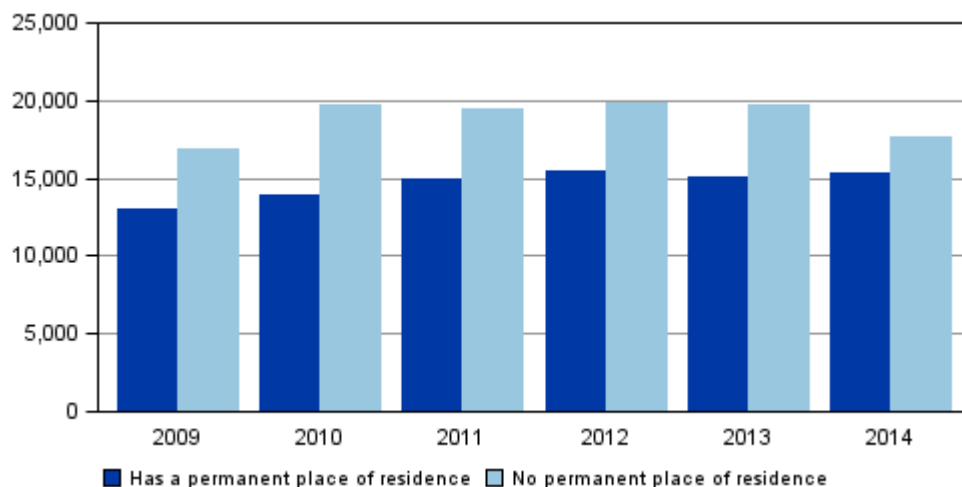
In Appendix tables 4 to 7, the same person can be a suspect several times. This is a common way to present the number of suspects of offences in the statistics. This produces a better view of criminality as a phenomenon and the backgrounds of the persons guilty of a particular offence can be described better.

1.9. Origin and foreign citizens

The number of persons suspected of the offences solved in 2014 by the police, customs and border guard was 263,300, of whom 33,000 were citizens of foreign countries. Compared to 2013, the number of all suspects decreased by 4.7 per cent, while the number of foreign citizens suspected went down by 5.1 per cent. The share of foreign nationals in all suspects was 12.5 per cent. In 2014, Estonians (7,900) and Russians (7,400) made up the biggest group of foreign suspects. Of Estonian suspects, 41.3 per cent and 26.1 per cent of Russians had a permanent place of residence in Finland. Compared with the year before, the number of offences by Estonians decreased by 2.5 per cent and those by Russians by 9.2 per cent.

Other countries where over 1,000 of its citizens were suspected were Romania (1,800), Somalia (1,400), Iraq (1,400) and Sweden (1,300). Of Romanians, only 6.2 per cent had a permanent place of residence in Finland. The respective percentages for Somalis and Iraqis were 95.2 and 84.0. Of Swedes, 55.6 per cent had a permanent place of residence in Finland. One person can be guilty of many different offences during a year.

Figure 10. Foreign citizens suspected of offences by place of residence in Finland in 2009–2014



Among the offences solved in 2014, 46.4 per cent of the suspected foreign citizens were living permanently in Finland. The share was three percentage points higher than in 2013. Foreign suspects living in Finland were slightly younger than Finnish suspects were. Their average age was 31 years, while that of Finnish suspects was 32 years. Typical offences by foreigners living in Finland were theft, assault and narcotics offences, as well as driving a motor vehicle without a licence.

In the statistics, the same person can be a suspect several times. Data on the nationality of suspects and on whether they are permanently resident in Finland or not are based on the nationality data derived from the police and those selected by means of the personal identity code from the population data. The group "no permanent place of residence in Finland" is in that sense problematic, because it may include persons staying longer periods in Finland without applying for a permanent place of residence here. The group may also include persons suspected of a narcotics offence, for example, who have come to Finland only for the purpose of committing a crime.

Table 6. Suspects of solved offences living in Finland by age and nationality in 2014

Age group	Suspects living permanently in Finland		Share per 1,000 population in the age group	
	Finnish residents	Foreign citizens	Finnish residents	Foreign citizens
-14	7,220	456	8.4	14.8
15-17	16,039	769	90.8	151.7
18-20	26,462	1,170	137.3	196.9
21-24	30,562	1,839	117.1	140.2
25-29	33,499	3,281	107.5	116.1
30-34	29,566	2,622	92.2	87.1
35-39	23,023	1,781	72.9	73.0
40-49	32,032	2,335	49.3	67.9
50-59	19,280	838	26.5	41.1
60-69	8,344	208	11.5	23.2
70-	2,295	45	3.3	7.5
Total	228,322	15,344	43.5	73.9

Origin of suspects

Of the 99,500 persons suspected of offences, 87,100 (87.5 per cent) were of Finnish background. There were 10,300 suspects with foreign background (10.3 per cent). The figures were calculated so that a person is a suspect only one time during the year, which means that this is not the "gross number" of suspects. In the whole population, 94.5 per cent are of Finnish background and 5.5 per cent of foreign background.

Of suspects with Finnish background, 1,800 (2.1 per cent) had been born abroad. Of suspects with foreign background, 92.5 per cent had been born abroad. Of all suspects, 2,100 (2.2 per cent) were such that their origin was not known although they had a Finnish personal identity code. Typically such persons have moved away from Finland.

Suspects born in Finland with Finnish background numbered 16.7 per 1,000 population with the same origin. In turn, the figure for foreign-born suspects with Finnish background was 38.3. Good one-half of foreign-born persons with Finnish background were born in Sweden. The share of Finnish-born suspects with foreign background per 1,000 population was 17.0 and that of foreign-born persons with foreign background was 37.1.

Table 7. Persons suspect of offences by origin and share per 1,000 population 2014

Origin	Suspected	Share per 1,000 population
Origin total	99,473	18.2
Person with Finnish background total	87,065	16.9
Person with Finnish background born in Finland	85,225	16.7
Person with Finnish background born abroad	1,840	38.3
Person with foreign background total	10,269	34.1
Person with foreign background born in Finland	769	17.0
Person with foreign background born abroad	9,500	37.1
Origin unknown	2,139	-

In the review, included are persons belonging to the registered population, that is, people with a Finnish personal identity code. A person whose one or both parents were born in Finland is counted as having Finnish background. A person has foreign background if his or her both parents were born abroad. There are more of younger age groups and men among persons with foreign background compared with those with Finnish background. In all, 64.6 per cent of those with foreign background and 46.3 per cent of those with Finnish background are aged under 40.

More details about the origin of suspects by age group and sex is available in the appendix table. The figures are calculated so that one person is a suspect only one time. The figures calculated here differ from the figures presented elsewhere in this publication where the same person can be a suspect several times during a year.

If the number of suspects is calculated so that the same person can be a suspect of several crimes, the number of suspects with Finnish background was 223,000 (84.7 per cent of suspects). Of them, 215,500 were born in Finland and 7,500 abroad. Suspects with foreign background numbered 20,900 (7.9 per cent of suspects). Of persons with foreign background, 1,800 were born in Finland and 19,100 abroad. Among suspects, 4,500 (1.7 per cent) were of unknown origin and 15,000 (5.7 per cent) did not have population information. Population information is missing for tourists and those staying temporarily in the country, for example.

Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Development of certain types of offences in 2010 - 2014

Offence	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
ALL OFFENCES ¹⁾	431,623	458,251	425,421	424,786	417,898
A Offences against property	247,299	259,771	237,609	240,547	241,326
Burglaries total	38,555	39,704	35,046	32,514	33,972
Breaking into a residence	6,453	6,672	6,281	5,749	6,363
- into a free-time residence	1,537	1,825	1,478	1,791	1,840
- into another residence	4,916	4,847	4,803	3,958	4,523
Breaking into business premises	4,091	4,537	4,001	3,843	4,044
Breaking into a motor vehicle	13,526	13,853	10,738	9,597	9,253
Other burglaries	14,485	14,642	14,026	13,325	14,312
Unauthorised uses and thefts of a motor vehicle, thefts of use of a motor vehicle, total	11,150	11,983	8,815	7,963	7,773
- unauthorised theft of a motor vehicle	1,438	1,574	1,146	1,090	1,050
- unauthorised use of a motor vehicle	924	945	846	746	768
- aggravated unauthorised use of a motor vehicle	2	-	2	1	2
- theft of use of a motor vehicle	8,749	9,443	6,802	6,104	5,925
- aggravated theft of use of a motor vehicle	37	21	19	22	28
Robberies total	1,508	1,622	1,616	1,524	1,689
- aggravated robbery	156	208	218	196	216
Damages to property total	49,160	54,970	44,417	43,375	42,516
- aggravated damage to property	243	227	239	266	253
Embezzlements total	3,303	3,229	3,272	3,574	3,075
- aggravated embezzlement	1,288	1,440	1,426	1,458	1,723
Frauds total	15,860	17,794	20,946	22,835	23,515
Means of payment frauds	4,458	5,655	6,231	7,607	7,771
- aggravated means of payment fraud	124	149	127	123	123
B Offences against life and health	35,715	42,919	40,853	38,026	35,236
Manslaughter, murder or killing	110	114	89	95	101
Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing	308	306	350	264	327
Assaults total	33,082	40,171	38,231	35,515	32,928
- aggravated assault	1,996	2,053	1,874	1,791	1,645
C Sexual offences	2,417	3,252	3,511	3,310	3,001
Sexual exploitation of a child	1,102	1,682	1,567	1,657	1,416
Rape	818	1,039	1,009	975	1,009
D Offences against public authority and public peace	13,566	14,417	14,361	13,700	12,592
(Violent) resisting of an official in the performance of his/her duties	1,682	1,947	1,852	1,682	1,704
Impeding an official	2,161	2,310	2,183	1,916	1,863
E Certain traffic offences	53,423	54,098	48,005	45,251	45,557
Drunken driving total	21,130	21,459	19,134	17,994	17,608
- aggravated drunken driving	11,242	11,409	10,333	9,001	8,304
F Other offences	79,203	83,794	81,082	83,952	80,186
Narcotics offences total	19,724	20,394	20,102	22,656	21,781
- aggravated narcotics offence	1,083	1,036	1,025	1,237	1,161
Alcohol offence/Minor alcohol offence	4,053	5,121	4,601	4,474	3,686

1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction

Appendix table 2. Development of endangerment of traffic safety and number of traffic infractions in 2010 - 2014

Offence	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction	503,986	504,578	435,271	444,616	410,398
- exceeding speed limits ¹⁾	335,559	334,267	288,904	315,849	293,752

1) Exceeding speed limits registered as endangerment of traffic safety, aggravated endangerment of traffic safety and traffic infractions.

Appendix table 3. Persons suspected of offences living in Finland by nationality in 2010–2014, share per 1,000 population

Offence/Year	Total	Finnish citizens	Citizens of foreign countries	Sweden	Estonia	Russia/Former Soviet Union	Somalia	Citizens of other foreign countries	
All offences ¹⁾	2010	51.7	50.7	83.0	105.5	88.8	76.1	186.0	299.4
	2011	51.8	50.7	81.9	102.5	84.7	75.4	195.9	293.7
	2012	48.1	47.0	78.9	108.9	76.9	76.1	170.9	288.1
	2013	46.7	45.6	72.8	105.5	73.4	64.1	169.2	268.1
	2014	44.7	43.5	73.9	86.1	72.9	62.7	215.4	268.0
Theft offences	2010	11.3	11.1	16.5	23.5	18.9	16.3	55.1	57.2
	2011	11.2	11.0	16.8	22.4	19.6	17.2	56.7	57.8
	2012	10.0	9.8	14.2	22.7	14.2	14.7	51.4	49.4
	2013	9.9	9.8	13.9	24.2	15.4	12.8	59.1	48.9
	2014	9.8	9.6	13.9	14.6	13.7	12.3	78.4	46.7
Robbery offences	2010	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4	6.1	2.3
	2011	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	4.6	2.8
	2012	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	3.2	1.8
	2013	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.8
	2014	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.4	2.1
Fraud offences	2010	3.2	3.2	4.7	11.4	2.6	3.6	19.9	15.9
	2011	3.0	3.0	3.8	6.7	3.0	2.6	10.5	14.1
	2012	3.0	3.0	4.0	9.6	5.1	3.7	7.9	14.3
	2013	3.5	3.5	3.9	5.6	3.0	2.2	12.2	14.4
	2014	3.2	3.2	4.2	10.3	2.7	2.2	10.0	15.6
Assault offences	2010	5.2	5.0	12.6	9.3	9.6	7.8	31.1	46.1
	2011	5.9	5.6	15.5	10.6	10.5	9.8	38.5	55.6
	2012	5.8	5.4	14.9	10.2	9.2	10.2	33.6	55.0
	2013	5.4	5.1	11.9	11.7	9.7	7.3	27.2	44.3
	2014	4.9	4.6	12.0	7.0	9.7	7.2	31.2	44.1
Rape offences	2010	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	-	4.6
	2011	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.4
	2012	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.0	3.0
	2013	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.4
	2014	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.2
Drunken driving offences	2010	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.1	10.3	6.5	1.8	18.5
	2011	3.6	3.5	5.1	5.9	10.9	6.1	1.3	19.0
	2012	3.2	3.2	4.9	8.2	9.0	5.3	3.1	18.3
	2013	3.0	3.0	4.3	5.2	8.4	5.0	2.3	16.2
	2014	2.9	2.9	4.2	4.8	7.8	5.2	3.2	15.6
Narcotics offences	2010	3.7	3.6	5.3	7.8	3.2	5.5	15.3	18.0
	2011	3.4	3.4	4.1	6.6	2.8	5.0	13.6	14.4
	2012	3.4	3.4	4.4	6.5	2.4	5.1	11.9	15.3
	2013	3.6	3.6	4.6	6.2	3.6	5.5	12.2	16.6
	2014	3.6	3.5	5.4	6.0	3.9	5.2	20.6	19.0

Offence/Year		Total	Finnish citizens	Citizens of foreign countries	Sweden	Estonia	Russia/Former Soviet Union	Somalia	Citizens of other foreign countries
Endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction	2010	89.5	89.9	77.3	95.9	73.7	80.9	45.8	305.1
	2011	88.8	89.2	76.0	96.7	73.1	76.2	51.6	300.9
	2012	75.8	76.1	68.3	92.8	63.7	65.9	51.8	271.5
	2013	77.2	77.7	65.1	94.8	63.7	64.5	56.3	258.0
	2014	71.3	71.6	64.2	83.4	69.6	58.5	48.9	256.4

1) Excl. endangerment of traffic safety, hit-and-run, traffic infraction, violation of social welfare legislation on road traffic and motor vehicle infraction

Appendix table 4. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by income subject to state taxation (EURO) in 2014, aged 15 and over¹⁾

Offences		Total	- 2,499	2,500 - 4,999	5,000 -9,999	10,000 -19,999	20,000 -39,999	40,000 -79,999	80,000 and over
1 All offences	Suspected	240,627	84,432	16,123	52,612	38,824	33,942	12,402	2,292
	%	100.1	35.1	6.7	21.9	16.1	14.1	5.2	1.0
Offences against property	Suspected	95,969	40,616	7,046	23,402	14,033	8,099	2,348	425
	%	99.8	42.3	7.3	24.4	14.6	8.4	2.4	0.4
Theft offences	Suspected	50,657	23,533	3,803	13,416	6,657	2,694	506	48
	%	100.0	46.5	7.5	26.5	13.1	5.3	1.0	0.1
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,451	851	124	317	108	40	11	-
	%	99.9	58.6	8.5	21.8	7.4	2.8	0.8	-
Damage to property	Suspected	9,724	3,827	787	2,163	1,530	1,094	286	37
	%	100.0	39.4	8.1	22.2	15.7	11.3	2.9	0.4
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,595	350	70	235	346	410	137	47
	%	99.9	21.9	4.4	14.7	21.7	25.7	8.6	2.9
Frauds	Suspected	17,585	6,795	1,362	3,980	3,005	1,867	496	80
	%	99.9	38.6	7.7	22.6	17.1	10.6	2.8	0.5
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,435	576	67	392	197	175	25	3
	%	99.9	40.1	4.7	27.3	13.7	12.2	1.7	0.2
Tax offences	Suspected	1,281	222	49	231	279	304	168	28
	%	99.9	17.3	3.8	18.0	21.8	23.7	13.1	2.2
Forgery offences	Suspected	2,730	1,193	141	601	442	224	101	28
	%	100.0	43.7	5.2	22.0	16.2	8.2	3.7	1.0
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	636	101	28	61	158	165	92	31
	%	100.0	15.9	4.4	9.6	24.8	25.9	14.5	4.9
Offences against life and health	Suspected	27,980	6,517	1,583	5,737	5,531	6,090	2,224	298
	%	100.1	23.3	5.7	20.5	19.8	21.8	7.9	1.1
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	98	31	8	23	21	15	-	-
	%	100.0	31.6	8.2	23.5	21.4	15.3	-	-
Assault offences	Suspected	25,932	6,066	1,495	5,379	5,208	5,607	1,951	226
	%	100.0	23.4	5.8	20.7	20.1	21.6	7.5	0.9
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,143	449	162	524	315	466	207	20
	%	100.1	21.0	7.6	24.5	14.7	21.7	9.7	0.9
Drunken driving	Suspected	16,660	4,008	959	3,089	3,266	3,814	1,360	164
	%	100.1	24.1	5.8	18.5	19.6	22.9	8.2	1.0
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,763	8,103	1,704	4,944	2,900	1,764	321	27
	%	99.9	41.0	8.6	25.0	14.7	8.9	1.6	0.1
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	391,750	37,835	11,103	28,544	59,486	138,506	94,938	21,338
	%	100.0	9.7	2.8	7.3	15.2	35.4	24.2	5.4
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,535,282	361,752	107,394	430,828	1,081,147	1,652,293	773,784	128,084
	%	100.0	8.0	2.4	9.5	23.8	36.4	17.1	2.8

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

Appendix table 5. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by socio-economic group in 2014, aged 15 and over¹⁾

Offences		Total	Self-employed persons	Upper-level employees	Lower-level employees	Workers	Students	Pensioners	Other, unknown
1 All offences	Suspected	240,627	12,214	6,508	16,384	35,529	39,504	24,102	106,386
	%	100.0	5.1	2.7	6.8	14.8	16.4	10.0	44.2
Offences against property	Suspected	95,969	3,603	1,479	5,306	9,420	16,267	10,823	49,071
	%	100.0	3.8	1.5	5.5	9.8	17.0	11.3	51.1
Theft offences	Suspected	50,657	730	471	2,141	3,583	8,466	6,979	28,287
	%	99.9	1.4	0.9	4.2	7.1	16.7	13.8	55.8
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,451	22	10	58	128	402	90	741
	%	100.0	1.5	0.7	4.0	8.8	27.7	6.2	51.1
Damage to property	Suspected	9,724	306	181	617	1,324	2,561	756	3,979
	%	99.9	3.1	1.9	6.3	13.6	26.3	7.8	40.9
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,595	236	93	282	290	123	144	427
	%	100.0	14.8	5.8	17.7	18.2	7.7	9.0	26.8
Frauds	Suspected	17,585	993	312	1,151	2,132	2,676	1,382	8,939
	%	99.9	5.6	1.8	6.5	12.1	15.2	7.9	50.8
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,435	42	12	98	176	140	186	781
	%	100.0	2.9	0.8	6.8	12.3	9.8	13.0	54.4
Tax offences	Suspected	1,281	179	38	106	261	57	213	427
	%	100.0	14.0	3.0	8.3	20.4	4.4	16.6	33.3
Forgery offences	Suspected	2,730	129	51	143	314	438	257	1,398
	%	99.9	4.7	1.9	5.2	11.5	16.0	9.4	51.2
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	636	185	33	74	104	15	66	159
	%	100.1	29.1	5.2	11.6	16.4	2.4	10.4	25.0
Offences against life and health	Suspected	27,980	1,477	920	2,364	6,080	4,642	2,367	10,130
	%	100.0	5.3	3.3	8.4	21.7	16.6	8.5	36.2
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	98	1	8	4	4	13	14	54
	%	100.1	1.0	8.2	4.1	4.1	13.3	14.3	55.1
Assault offences	Suspected	25,932	1,329	747	2,156	5,718	4,283	2,085	9,614
	%	99.9	5.1	2.9	8.3	22.0	16.5	8.0	37.1
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,143	116	71	225	463	381	206	681
	%	100.0	5.4	3.3	10.5	21.6	17.8	9.6	31.8
Drunken driving	Suspected	16,660	1,013	543	1,242	3,423	2,005	1,914	6,520
	%	100.0	6.1	3.3	7.5	20.5	12.0	11.5	39.1
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,763	508	262	1,064	2,585	4,202	994	10,148
	%	100.0	2.6	1.3	5.4	13.1	21.3	5.0	51.3
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	391,750	49,622	51,646	71,195	88,634	36,997	44,589	49,067
	%	100.0	12.7	13.2	18.2	22.6	9.4	11.4	12.5
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,535,282	258,514	497,613	886,112	720,182	413,879	1,326,819	432,163
	%	100.0	5.7	11.0	19.5	15.9	9.1	29.3	9.5

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

Appendix table 6. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by main activity in 2014, aged 15 and over¹⁾

Offences		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Students	Pensioners	Other inactive population
1 All offences	Suspected	240,627	61,860	56,472	45,219	21,363	55,713
	%	100.1	25.7	23.5	18.8	8.9	23.2
Offences against property	Suspected	95,969	16,240	24,920	18,208	9,540	27,061
	%	100.0	16.9	26.0	19.0	9.9	28.2
Theft offences	Suspected	50,657	5,061	13,730	9,613	6,145	16,108
	%	100.0	10.0	27.1	19.0	12.1	31.8
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,451	135	344	468	73	431
	%	100.0	9.3	23.7	32.3	5.0	29.7
Damage to property	Suspected	9,724	1,957	2,188	2,997	691	1,891
	%	99.9	20.1	22.5	30.8	7.1	19.4
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,595	863	226	144	128	234
	%	100.0	54.1	14.2	9.0	8.0	14.7
Frauds	Suspected	17,585	4,075	5,033	2,688	1,185	4,604
	%	100.0	23.2	28.6	15.3	6.7	26.2
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,435	290	363	152	164	466
	%	100.0	20.2	25.3	10.6	11.4	32.5
Tax offences	Suspected	1,281	566	213	55	203	244
	%	99.9	44.2	16.6	4.3	15.8	19.0
Forgery offences	Suspected	2,730	488	711	498	239	794
	%	100.0	17.9	26.0	18.2	8.8	29.1
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	636	390	60	15	61	110
	%	100.0	61.3	9.4	2.4	9.6	17.3
Offences against life and health	Suspected	27,980	10,270	6,174	5,064	2,150	4,322
	%	100.0	36.7	22.1	18.1	7.7	15.4
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	98	16	31	12	12	27
	%	99.9	16.3	31.6	12.2	12.2	27.6
Assault offences	Suspected	25,932	9,425	5,879	4,668	1,880	4,080
	%	99.9	36.3	22.7	18.0	7.2	15.7
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,143	775	343	392	197	436
	%	100.0	36.2	16.0	18.3	9.2	20.3
Drunken driving	Suspected	16,660	5,814	3,740	2,194	1,752	3,160
	%	100.0	34.9	22.4	13.2	10.5	19.0
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,763	3,667	5,656	4,472	794	5,174
	%	100.0	18.6	28.6	22.6	4.0	26.2
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	391,750	254,017	28,025	44,661	43,604	21,443
	%	100.0	64.8	7.2	11.4	11.1	5.5
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,535,282	2,339,904	281,408	410,856	1,313,087	190,027
	%	100.1	51.6	6.2	9.1	29.0	4.2

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

Appendix table 7. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by level of education in 2014, aged 15 and over¹⁾

Offences		Total	Primary education	Upper secondary level education	Lowest level tertiary education	Lower-degree level tertiary education	Higher-degree level tertiary education
1 All offences	Suspected	240,627	147,740	76,786	6,999	5,278	3,824
	%	100.0	61.4	31.9	2.9	2.2	1.6
Offences against property	Suspected	95,969	65,435	26,002	2,291	1,318	923
	%	100.1	68.2	27.1	2.4	1.4	1.0
Theft offences	Suspected	50,657	36,415	12,647	813	418	364
	%	100.0	71.9	25.0	1.6	0.8	0.7
Robbery offences	Suspected	1,451	1,201	242	5	3	-
	%	100.0	82.8	16.7	0.3	0.2	-
Damage to property	Suspected	9,724	6,410	2,914	191	124	85
	%	100.1	65.9	30.0	2.0	1.3	0.9
Embezzlement offences	Suspected	1,595	742	562	154	100	37
	%	100.0	46.5	35.2	9.7	6.3	2.3
Frauds	Suspected	17,585	11,682	4,887	566	281	169
	%	100.0	66.4	27.8	3.2	1.6	1.0
Means of payment frauds	Suspected	1,435	1,030	358	32	11	4
	%	100.0	71.8	24.9	2.2	0.8	0.3
Tax offences	Suspected	1,281	610	509	62	51	49
	%	99.9	47.6	39.7	4.8	4.0	3.8
Forgery offences	Suspected	2,730	1,710	833	78	76	33
	%	100.0	62.6	30.5	2.9	2.8	1.2
Dishonesty by a debtor	Suspected	636	238	265	70	32	31
	%	100.0	37.4	41.7	11.0	5.0	4.9
Offences against life and health	Suspected	27,980	14,585	11,009	972	819	595
	%	99.9	52.1	39.3	3.5	2.9	2.1
Homicides and attempts thereof	Suspected	98	54	41	2	1	-
	%	99.9	55.1	41.8	2.0	1.0	-
Assault offences	Suspected	25,932	13,627	10,242	852	717	494
	%	100.0	52.5	39.5	3.3	2.8	1.9
Sexual crimes	Suspected	2,143	1,019	945	58	59	62
	%	100.1	47.6	44.1	2.7	2.8	2.9
Drunken driving	Suspected	16,660	8,447	6,556	778	509	370
	%	100.1	50.7	39.4	4.7	3.1	2.2
Narcotics offences	Suspected	19,763	12,757	6,518	179	217	92
	%	100.0	64.5	33.0	0.9	1.1	0.5
2 Endangering of traffic safety, leaving the scene of a traffic accident without permission, traffic infraction	Suspected	391,750	107,740	170,863	37,373	39,333	36,441
	%	99.9	27.5	43.6	9.5	10.0	9.3
ENTIRE POPULATION	Suspected	4,535,282	1,379,026	1,825,509	460,940	449,760	420,047
	%	100.1	30.4	40.3	10.2	9.9	9.3

1) The same person can be a suspect several times during the year

Appendix table 8. Persons suspect of offences by origin, age group and sex and the share of suspects in the population in 2014

Origin and age group		Sex total		Men		Women	
		Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %
Origin total	Age group total	99,473	1.8	78,216	2.9	21,257	0.8
	0 - 14	4,780	0.5	3,549	0.8	1,231	0.3
	15 - 17	8,479	4.7	6,268	6.8	2,211	2.5
	18 - 20	9,408	4.7	7,392	7.3	2,016	2.1
	21 - 24	11,148	4.1	8,980	6.4	2,168	1.6
	25 - 29	11,827	3.5	9,487	5.4	2,340	1.4
	30 - 39	19,600	2.8	15,622	4.4	3,978	1.2
	40 - 49	15,611	2.3	12,176	3.5	3,435	1.0
	over 50	18,620	0.9	14,742	1.5	3,878	0.3
Person with Finnish background total	Age group total	87,065	1.7	68,327	2.7	18,738	0.7
	0 - 14	4,223	0.5	3,137	0.7	1,086	0.3
	15 - 17	7,852	4.6	5,789	6.6	2,063	2.4
	18 - 20	8,500	4.5	6,665	6.9	1,835	2.0
	21 - 24	9,729	3.8	7,773	5.9	1,956	1.6
	25 - 29	9,707	3.2	7,717	4.9	1,990	1.3
	30 - 39	16,300	2.6	12,966	4.1	3,334	1.1
	40 - 49	13,489	2.1	10,493	3.3	2,996	1.0
	over 50	17,265	0.8	13,787	1.4	3,478	0.3
Person with Finnish background born in Finland	Age group total	85,225	1.7	66,962	2.7	18,263	0.7
	0 - 14	4,132	0.5	3,069	0.7	1,063	0.3
	15 - 17	7,723	4.5	5,689	6.5	2,034	2.4
	18 - 20	8,350	4.5	6,547	6.9	1,803	2.0
	21 - 24	9,501	3.8	7,611	5.9	1,890	1.5
	25 - 29	9,400	3.1	7,499	4.9	1,901	1.3
	30 - 39	15,707	2.6	12,534	4.0	3,173	1.1
	40 - 49	13,198	2.1	10,264	3.2	2,934	1.0
	over 50	17,214	0.8	13,749	1.4	3,465	0.3
Person with Finnish background born abroad	Age group total	1,840	3.8	1,365	5.5	475	2.0
	0 - 14	91	0.9	68	1.4	23	0.5
	15 - 17	129	6.8	100	10.1	29	3.2
	18 - 20	150	8.2	118	12.8	32	3.5
	21 - 24	228	7.9	162	11.0	66	4.6
	25 - 29	307	6.7	218	9.1	89	4.1
	30 - 39	593	4.4	432	6.2	161	2.5
	40 - 49	291	3.1	229	4.8	62	1.4
	over 50	51	1.3	38	1.8	13	0.7

Origin and age group		Sex total		Men		Women	
		Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %	Persons suspected	share of suspects in the population %
Person with foreign background total	Age group total	10,269	3.4	7,933	5.2	2,336	1.6
	0 - 14	545	1.0	403	1.4	142	0.5
	15 - 17	609	6.7	467	10.0	142	3.2
	18 - 20	809	7.9	644	12.3	165	3.3
	21 - 24	1,138	6.2	952	10.0	186	2.1
	25 - 29	1,666	4.8	1,349	7.4	317	1.9
	30 - 39	2,660	4.0	2,052	5.8	608	1.9
	40 - 49	1,742	3.6	1,329	5.3	413	1.7
	over 50	1,100	1.9	737	2.8	363	1.2
Person with foreign background born in Finland	Age group total	769	1.7	611	2.6	158	0.7
	0 - 14	245	0.7	188	1.0	57	0.3
	15 - 17	213	6.5	165	9.8	48	3.0
	18 - 20	189	7.8	163	12.9	26	2.2
	21 - 24	64	7.0	52	10.8	12	2.8
	25 - 29	13	5.2	..	..	..	..
	30 - 39	..	..	..	..	..	..
	40 - 49	..	..	..	..	..	..
	over 50	29	1.1	19	1.3	10	0.8
Person with foreign background born abroad	Age group total	9,500	3.7	7,322	5.6	2,178	1.7
	0 - 14	300	1.5	215	2.1	85	0.9
	15 - 17	396	6.8	302	10.1	94	3.4
	18 - 20	620	7.9	481	12.1	139	3.6
	21 - 24	1,074	6.1	900	10.0	174	2.0
	25 - 29	1,653	4.8	1,340	7.4	313	1.9
	30 - 39	2,651	4.0	2,043	5.8	608	1.9
	40 - 49	1,735	3.6	1,323	5.3	412	1.7
	over 50	1,071	1.9	718	2.8	353	1.2
Origin unknown	Age group total	2,139	..	1,956	..	183	..
	0 - 14	12	..	..	..	..	..
	15 - 17	18	..	12	..	..	..
	18 - 20	99	..	83	..	16	..
	21 - 24	281	..	255	..	26	..
	25 - 29	454	..	421	..	33	..
	30 - 39	640	..	604	..	36	..
	40 - 49	380	..	354	..	26	..
	over 50	255	..	218	..	37	..

Appendix table 9. Municipal parking supervision in 2014, parking fines

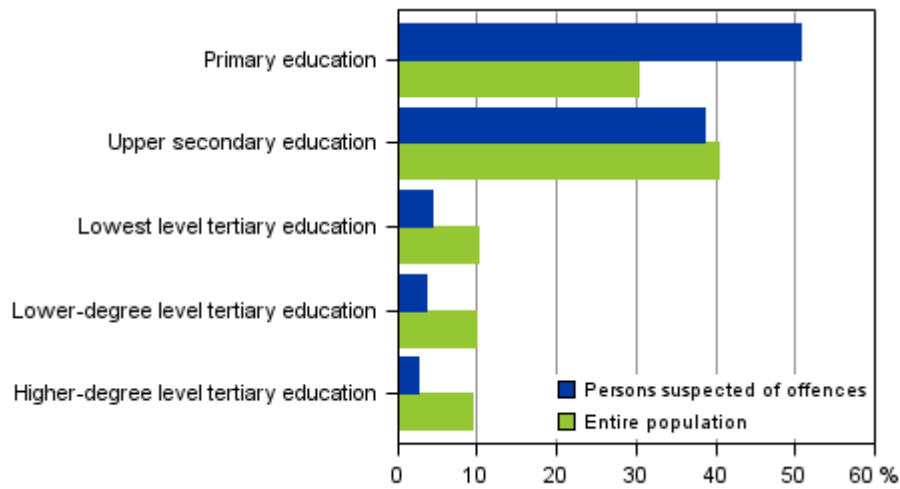
Municipality	Parking fines total		On the basis of the Road Traffic Act		On the basis of the Cross-Country Traffic Act		On the basis of the Rescue Act		Idling infraction	
	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police	Total	Of which issued by the police
Total	641,242	6,666	556,400	6,156	13,367	178	667	148	144	34
Espoo	39,102	240	37,165	201	1,904	9	32	29	1	1
Helsinki	162,676	3,002	158,296	2,826	4,204	146	102	22	74	8
Vantaa	38,762	783	37,904	760	790	0	17	15	21	1
Hyvinkää	14,644	9	14,350	7	259	-	33	1	2	1
Hämeenlinna	11,401	138	11,372	130	26	1	1	7	2	0
Iisalmi	4,732	0	-	0	-	0	-	0	-	0
Imatra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Joensuu	14,772	70	14,517	70	154	0	26	0	1	0
Jyväskylä	24,096	28	23,649	28	347	0	78	0	16	0
Järvenpää	5,560	3	5,461	1	37	-	62	2	-	-
Kajaani	4,617	15	4,593	15	1	0	23	0	0	0
Kangasala	4,686	-	4,583	-	83	-	17	-	3	-
Kerava	4,836	0	4,699	0	137	0	0	0	0	0
Kokkola	11,726	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kotka	10,238	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kouvola	10,602	7	10,537	2	35	0	29	5	1	-
Kuopio	21,098	232	19,947	226	1,071	1	78	4	2	1
Lahti	19,294	47	19,087	44	192	0	5	3	10	0
Lappeenranta	13,536	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lohja	6,562	6	6,502	5	59	0	1	1	0	0
Maarianhamina - Mariehamn	3,460	32	3,460	32	-	-	0	-	-	-
Mikkeli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naantali	1,599	23	1,470	23	127	0	2	0	0	0
Nokia	4,049	5	3,979	4	52	-	2	-	0	1
Oulu	25,947	47	24,902	46	1,027	1	18	0	0	0
Pietarsaari	1,635	0	1,635	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pori	20,811	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Porvoo	15,182	24	15,121	13	52	8	8	2	1	1
Raisio	66	19	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rauma	8,035	17	7,920	12	89	3	5	2	4	-
Riihimäki	5,134	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rovaniemi	11,158	33	11,151	29	1	0	5	4	1	0
Savonlinna	6,198	44	6,158	35	14	1	8	8	-	18
Seinäjoki	8,163	7	8,080	7	70	0	13	0	0	0
Siilinjärvi	3,665	0	3,660	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Tampere	55,034	385	52,889	372	1,731	2	29	9	0	2
Tornio	3,731	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turku	26,818	1,224	25,870	1,185	879	6	66	33	3	0
Vaasa	13,391	57	13,155	56	25	0	1	1	0	0
Varkaus	4,226	27	4,222	27	1	0	1	0	2	0

Appendix table 10. Municipal parking supervision in 2014, other parking inspector activity

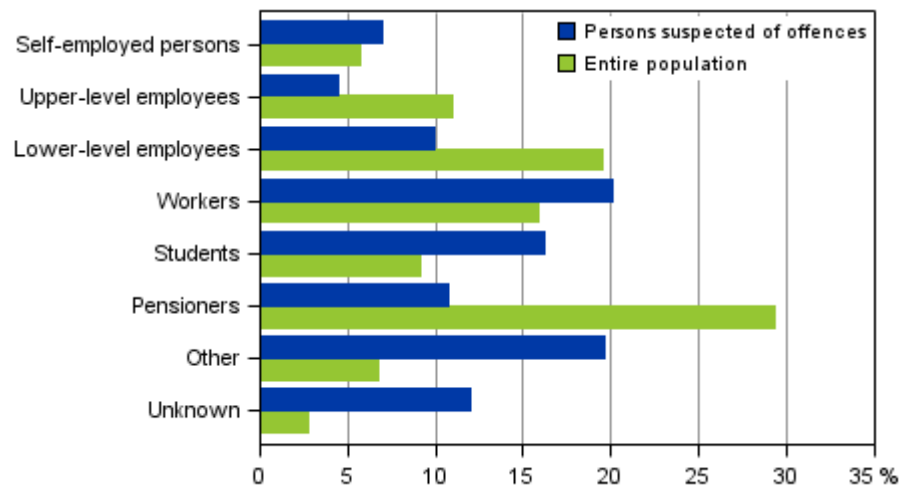
Municipality	Raised parking fines	Written complaints	Decisions on wheel clamping	Removed due to parking error	Of which storage removals	Parking fines in recovery proceedings	Number of demands for rectification	Revenue from parking fines (Euro)
Total	185,004	21,032	25	8,506	3,512	83,159	39,010	31,445,437
Espoo	9,850	1,914	0	698	630	5,033	4,039	2,132,054
Helsinki	51,874	7,181	9	6,490	1,760	33,825	10,627	10,786,069
Vantaa	13,483	846	0	694	694	6,005	2,557	2,179,029
Hyvinkää	3,601	861	-	-	-	1,507	960	579,998
Hämeenlinna	3,115	29	7	0	0	953	578	514,494
Iisalmi	1,122	56	0	0	0	368	156	175,498
Imatra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Joensuu	3,531	177	0	5	5	1,279	672	678,208
Jyväskylä	6,418	1,332	0	60	60	2,725	1,411	1,403,564
Järvenpää	1,644	283	-	7	7	620	195	244,492
Kajaani	1,431	294	0	-	14	393	5	139,519
Kangasala	1,084	124	0	0	0	264	206	167,299
Kerava	1,585	204	0	0	0	604	360	199,102
Kokkola	3,122	1,574	-	-	-	999	418	463,794
Kotka	2,234	-	-	-	-	879	723	382,614
Kouvola	2,500	13	-	-	-	688	639	458,241
Kuopio	5,401	194	0	201	71	1,769	2,356	1,009,374
Lahti	6,149	1,038	2	-	-	2,694	976	-
Lappeenranta	2,546	1,014	0	-	-	773	1,366	611,167
Lohja	2,135	0	0	0	0	691	532	266,299
Maarianhamina - Mariehamn	666	111	-	35	1	142	82	139,784
Mikkeli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naantali	522	27	0	0	0	197	74	64,492
Nokia	1,037	189	0	6	6	234	175	157,387
Oulu	6,825	-	6	3	3	1,716	1,027	1,090,035
Pietarsaari	446	-	-	-	-	107	58	48,550
Pori	7,259	144	-	-	-	2,519	421	-
Porvoo	4,206	705	0	0	0	1,433	905	693,963
Raisio	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,068
Rauma	1,798	490	-	-	-	585	400	280,728
Riihimäki	1,543	4	-	-	-	365	326	205,449
Rovaniemi	3,096	818	0	0	0	983	649	492,276
Savonlinna	1,279	13	1	0	0	488	277	239,967
Seinäjoki	1,998	384	0	0	0	705	741	345,386
Siilinjärvi	871	2	0	0	0	707	177	153,371
Tampere	16,040	110	0	5	5	5,084	2,784	2,913,153
Tornio	584	9	0	0	0	152	39	96,352
Turku	8,605	659	0	302	256	4,063	1,352	1,430,772
Vaasa	4,306	82	0	0	0	1,316	648	570,173
Varkaus	1,061	151	0	0	0	294	99	131,716

Appendix figures

Appendix figure 1. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by level of education in 2014, aged 15 and over



Appendix figure 2. Persons suspected of offences and the entire population by socio-economic group in 2014, aged 15 and over



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Source: Statistics on offences and coercive measures 2014, Offences reported. Statistics Finland