

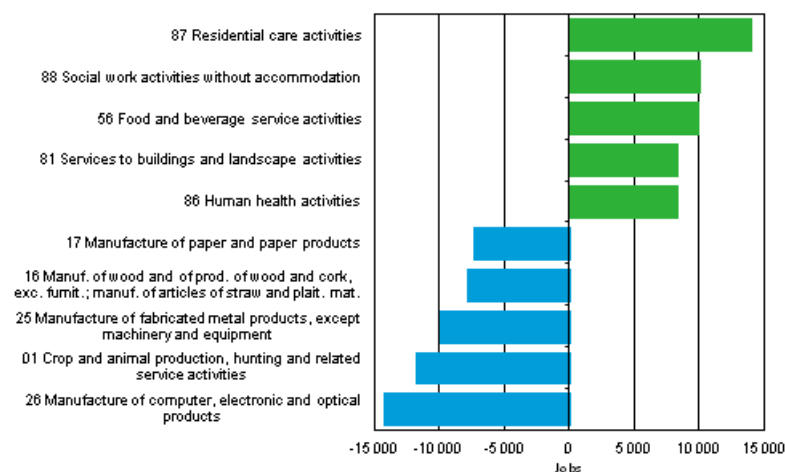
Employment 2012

Industry, employer sector and jobs

Manufacturing industries have lost 76,300 jobs from 2007 to 2012

According to Statistics Finland's employment statistics, in 2012 there were most jobs in health care services, 182,100. In 2007 to 2012, the number of jobs in health care services increased by 8,300. Over the five-year period, most new jobs appeared in residential care activities, 13,900 jobs. Most jobs were lost in the manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, 14,200 jobs.

Change in the number of jobs in industries with the highest increase and decrease in the five-year period from 2007 to 2012



In 2012, there were around 2.3 million jobs in Finland. In employment statistics, one employed person forms one job. The industry of jobs is defined based on the Standard Industrial Classification 2008. Here, data are presented using the 2-digit level. Data are available with the same classification from 2007.

From 2007 to 2012, the number of jobs has decreased by 29,200 or 1.2 per cent. In 2012, the biggest industries measured by the number of jobs were human health activities (182,100 jobs), education (168,100), and retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles (157,500).

In 2007 to 2012, the biggest changes in the number of jobs occurred in residential care activities (+13,900 jobs) and manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products (-14,200). When viewing manufacturing industries or categories 10 to 33 (main category C of the classification), the number of jobs has decreased by 76,300 or 19.2 per cent between 2007 and 2012. In 2012, there were 321,200 jobs in manufacturing. Industries 86 to 88 of human health and social work activities (main category Q) have grown by 32,100 jobs or 9.1 per cent. In 2012, there were 383,600 jobs in human health and social work activities.

From 2007 to 2012, the number of jobs decreased every year in nine industries. In the group of declining industries, the biggest decreases occurred in manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products (-14,200 jobs). The next largest decline was in manufacture of paper and paper products (-7,400), and in manufacture of basic metals (-3,300).

There were a total of 11 growing industries, where the number of jobs has increased every year between 2007 and 2012. In these industries the biggest increase was seen in the number of jobs in residential care activities (+13,900 jobs). The second and third largest growth occurred in food and beverage service activities (+9,800) and services to buildings and landscape activities (+8,300).

Differences between regions

Viewed by region, the total number of jobs in 2007 to 2012 has grown only in Uusimaa (+11,200 jobs), North Ostrobothnia (+460) and Ostrobothnia (+50 jobs). The number of jobs has decreased most in Varsinais-Suomi (-8,400).

All regions have industries where the number of jobs has decreased and industries where the number has increased. During 2007 to 2012, the increase in the number of jobs focused in all regions almost solely on human health activities, residential care activities, and social work activities without accommodation. The biggest exception is Satakunta, where the number of jobs has grown most in food and beverage service activities (+910 jobs).

By region, the industries with most decline vary considerably. In South and Central Ostrobothnia, in Ostrobothnia, in Etelä-Savo and Pohjois-Savo, and in North Karelia, most jobs have been lost in crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities. In Pirkanmaa, North Ostrobothnia, Uusimaa and Varsinais-Suomi, the decline has been deepest in manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products. In Central Finland, Kymenlaakso and Kainuu, the biggest drops have occurred in manufacture of paper and paper products.

Contents

Tables

Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Industries that have declined every year from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs.....4

Appendix table 2. Industries that have grown every year from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs.....4

Appendix table 3. Industries that have declined most by region from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs.....5

Appendix table 4. Industries that have grown most by region from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs..6

Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Industries that have declined every year from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs

Industry, TOL 2008 (2-digit)	Year, number of jobs							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change 2007-2012	Change 2007-2012, %
13 Manufacture of textiles	5,187	4,612	4,049	3,918	3,828	3,520	-1,667	-32.1
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	2,189	2,014	1,830	1,719	1,701	1,554	-635	-29.0
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	26,561	24,435	21,454	20,846	20,205	19,200	-7,361	-27.7
18 Printing and service activities related to printing	13,115	12,481	11,172	10,729	10,306	9,803	-3,312	-25.3
24 Manufacture of basic metals	16,641	16,592	14,596	14,477	14,454	13,327	-3,314	-19.9
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	39,856	39,119	35,088	32,984	30,040	25,611	-14,245	-35.7
32 Other manufacturing	6,244	5,574	5,224	5,142	5,109	5,082	-1,162	-18.6
79 Travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service and related activities	5,888	5,774	5,146	4,956	4,839	4,654	-1,234	-21.0
95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods	4,676	4,627	4,278	4,254	4,169	4,001	-675	-14.4

Appendix table 2. Industries that have grown every year from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs

Industry, TOL 2008 (2-digit)	Year, number of jobs							
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change 2007-2012	Change 2007-2012, %
07 Mining of metal ores	731	971	1,096	1,392	1,700	2,088	1,357	185.6
09 Mining support service activities	72	218	228	312	359	390	318	441.7
56 Food and beverage service activities	61,857	65,617	65,772	67,256	69,608	71,692	9,835	15.9
69 Legal and accounting activities	19,408	19,806	20,121	20,830	21,537	21,848	2,440	12.6
70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	12,392	13,478	13,695	14,772	15,673	16,341	3,949	31.9
75 Veterinary activities	1,319	1,490	1,568	1,707	2,065	2,147	828	62.8
80 Security and investigation activities	9,033	10,149	10,160	10,165	10,218	10,508	1,475	16.3
81 Services to buildings and landscape activities	59,172	61,033	62,737	64,788	66,513	67,438	8,266	14.0
87 Residential care activities	72,550	74,041	78,833	80,991	83,684	86,454	13,904	19.2
90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities	8,676	9,369	9,601	10,028	10,330	10,416	1,740	20.1
93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	15,954	17,071	17,743	18,067	18,359	18,939	2,985	18.7

Appendix table 3. Industries that have declined most by region from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs

Region	Industry, TOL 2008 (2-digit)	Year, number of jobs			
		2007	2012	Change 2007-2012	Change 2007-2012, %
Whole country	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	39,856	25,611	-14,245	-35.7
Central Finland	17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	2,480	1,576	-904	-36.5
Central Ostrobothnia	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	2,547	2,289	-258	-10.1
Etelä-Savo	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	3,915	3,170	-745	-19.0
Kainuu	17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	592	4	-588	-99.3
Kanta-Häme	84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4,978	4,521	-457	-9.2
Kymenlaakso	17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	3,979	2,328	-1,651	-41.5
Lapland	84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5,366	4,675	-691	-12.9
North Karelia	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	3,586	3,039	-547	-15.3
North Ostrobothnia	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	7,605	5,001	-2,604	-34.2
Ostrobothnia	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	4,932	4,250	-682	-13.8
Pirkanmaa	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	5,135	2,793	-2,342	-45.6
Pohjois-Savo	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	6,251	5,335	-916	-14.7
Päijät-Häme	16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	2,980	1,738	-1,242	-41.7
Satakunta	25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	3,207	2,342	-865	-27.0
South Karelia	16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	1,129	563	-566	-50.1
South Ostrobothnia	01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	7,346	6,221	-1,125	-15.3
Uusimaa	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	16,412	12,534	-3,878	-23.6
Varsinais-Suomi	26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	6,797	2,992	-3,805	-56.0
Åland	50 Water transport	3,273	2,352	-921	-28.1

Appendix table 4. Industries that have grown most by region from 2007 to 2012 according to the number of jobs

Region	Industry, TOL 2008 (2-digit)	Year, number of jobs			
		2007	2012	Change 2007-2012	Change 2007-2012, %
Whole country	87 Residential care activities	72,550	86,454	13,904	19.2
Central Finland	87 Residential care activities	3,697	4,822	1,125	30.4
Central Ostrobothnia	86 Human health activities	2,334	2,565	231	9.9
Etelä-Savo	87 Residential care activities	3,085	3,559	474	15.4
Kainuu	07 Mining of metal ores	69	546	477	691.3
Kanta-Häme	88 Social work activities without accommodation	3,022	3,602	580	19.2
Kymenlaakso	87 Residential care activities	3,189	4,189	1,000	31.4
Lapland	07 Mining of metal ores	226	896	670	296.5
North Karelia	87 Residential care activities	2,100	2,896	796	37.9
North Ostrobothnia	88 Social work activities without accommodation	6,412	8,491	2,079	32.4
Ostrobothnia	88 Social work activities without accommodation	3,677	4,640	963	26.2
Pirkanmaa	86 Human health activities	15,930	17,226	1,296	8.1
Pohjois-Savo	87 Residential care activities	2,880	3,632	752	26.1
Päijät-Häme	86 Human health activities	6,453	6,960	507	7.9
Satakunta	56 Food and beverage service activities	1,916	2,822	906	47.3
South Karelia	81 Services to buildings and landscape activities	1,275	2,134	859	67.4
South Ostrobothnia	87 Residential care activities	3,057	3,624	567	18.5
Uusimaa	86 Human health activities	46,789	50,622	3,833	8.2
Varsinais-Suomi	87 Residential care activities	7,079	8,339	1,260	17.8
Åland	86 Human health activities	1,129	1,310	181	16.0

Inquiries

Aura Pasila 029 551 3576
Director in charge:
Riitta Harala
tyossakaynti@stat.fi
www.stat.fi
Source: Employment Statistics, Statistics Finland