

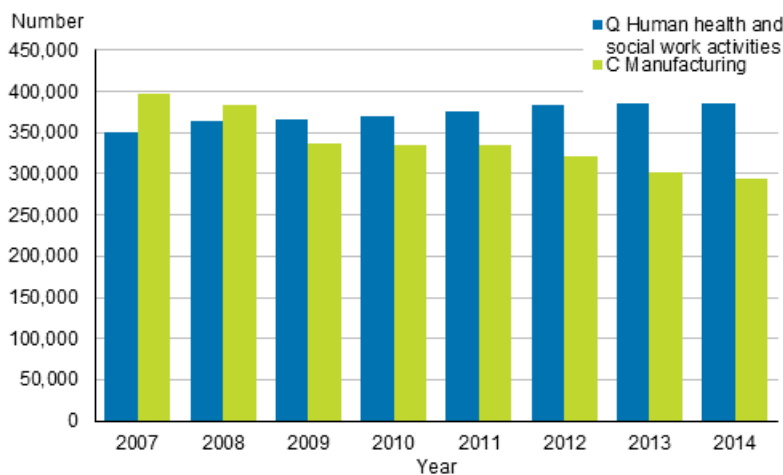
# Employment 2014

## Industry, employer sector and jobs

### Number of jobs highest in human health and social work activities in 2014

According to Statistics Finland's employment statistics, there were 386,000 persons working in human health and social work activities (industry Q) at the end of 2014. Industry Q also includes child day-care activities. Between 2007 and 2014, the number of jobs in human health and social work activities increased by 34,000 (9.8%). In 2014, the industry was the biggest employer, while in 2007, most jobs were found in manufacturing (industry C), 397,000. In 2014, there were 103,000 fewer jobs in manufacturing (-25.9%).

#### Number of jobs in human health and social work activities and in manufacturing in 2007 to 2014



### Seventeen per cent of jobs in human health and social work activities

Human health and social work activities (industry Q) employed 386,000 persons in 2014 (17.0% of all jobs). The second biggest industry, manufacturing (industry C) employed 294,000 persons, and the third biggest, wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles (industry G) employed 269,000 persons.

Time series comparison starting from 2007 can be made with the Standard Industrial Classification 2008. In 2007 to 2014, the number of jobs in human health and social work activities grew most in absolute

numbers (34,000 jobs), while in manufacturing, the number of jobs decreased most (-103,000 jobs). In all, 16,000 jobs disappeared in the industry of wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles.

In 2013 to 2014, the number of jobs increased most in administrative and support service activities (industry N) by 3,000 jobs. The decline was biggest in manufacturing, where good 8,000 jobs disappeared over the year. In human health and social work activities, the number of jobs increased by 500 during the year.

## Most jobs in hospital activities

Nearly one half of jobs in human health and social work activities were in hospital activities in 2014 (industry 861, share 25.2%) and other social work activities without accommodation (industry 889, share 22.3%). Most growth since 2007 has taken place in residential care activities for the elderly and disabled (industry 873), where the number of jobs has increased by 13,000 (57.3%). Simultaneously, the number of jobs has decreased most in medical and dental practice activities (industry 862), by good 2,000 jobs (-3.3%). Changes by industry are given in Appendix table 1.

In the Standard Industrial Classification 2008, child day-care activities (industry 8891) also belong to human health and social work activities. In 2014, child day-care activities employed a total of 63,000 persons, while in 2007 the number of persons was 60,000.

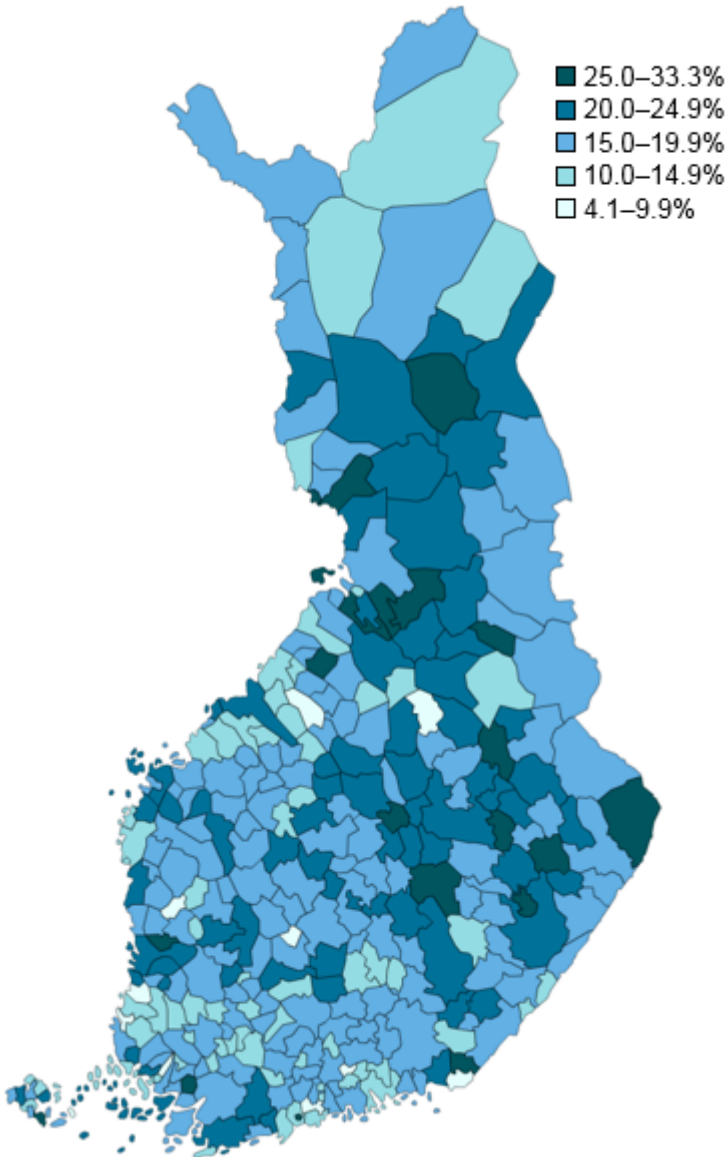
## The share of jobs in human health and social work activities was highest in Etelä-Savo

Measured in numbers, the jobs in human health and social work activities focused on Uusimaa, Pirkanmaa and Varsinais-Suomi. However, the share of jobs in the area varied clearly by region: In Uusimaa, the share of jobs was lowest, i.e. 13.8 per cent. The share was highest in Etelä-Savo, 21.2 per cent (Appendix table 2).

The fluctuation was bigger between municipalities than between regions: The share of human health and social work activities was lowest in Pukkila, 4.1 per cent of the jobs in the municipality. The share was highest in Muhos, where 33.3 per cent of jobs were found in human health and social work activities.

The data on industries in the employment statistics are based on the data collection for enterprises and government agencies, the inquiry on local government sector wages and salaries and data from the pension providers.

**Share of jobs in human health and social work activities by municipality in 2014, %**



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## Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1. Number of jobs and change in number of jobs in human health and social work activities in 2007 to 2014, number and %**

Industry	2007	2014	2007–2014, number	2007–2014, %
861 Hospital activities	93,982	97,328	3,346	3.6
862 Medical and dental practice activities	67,897	65,625	-2,272	-3.3
869 Other human health activities	12,001	18,144	6,143	51.2
871 Residential nursing care activities	22,047	21,740	-307	-1.4
872 Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse	16,384	19,245	2,861	17.5
873 Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled	22,799	35,859	13,060	57.3
879 Other residential care activities	11,320	11,068	-252	-2.2
881 Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled	26,612	30,705	4,093	15.4
889 Other social work activities without accommodation	78,445	86,262	7,817	10.0
Total	351,487	385,976	34,489	9.8

**Appendix table 2. Share of jobs in human health and social work activities of all jobs by region in 2014, %**

Region	Q Human health and social work activities	Jobs, total	Share, %
Central Finland	18,423	103,563	17.8
Central Ostrobothnia	5,429	28,003	19.4
Etelä-Savo	11,820	55,715	21.2
Kainuu	5,465	26,758	20.4
Kanta-Häme	11,119	65,676	16.9
Kymenlaakso	12,163	65,509	18.6
Lapland	13,215	68,608	19.3
North Karelia	12,113	60,431	20.0
North Ostrobothnia	29,130	155,246	18.8
Ostrobothnia	14,440	79,576	18.1
Pirkanmaa	35,967	201,971	17.8
Pohjois-Savo	19,467	95,814	20.3
Päijät-Häme	13,665	74,621	18.3
Satakunta	15,964	88,165	18.1
South Karelia	7,828	50,029	15.6
South Ostrobothnia	14,818	76,121	19.5
Uusimaa	106,770	771,293	13.8
Varsinais-Suomi	35,439	191,212	18.5
Åland	2,741	15,765	17.4
Whole country	385,976	2,274,076	17.0

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Source: Employment Statistics, Statistics Finland