

# Employment 2015

## Occupation and socio-economic status

### Wage and salary earners with families worked most as professionals in 2015

According to Statistics Finland’s employment statistics, most wage and salary earners with families were employed as professionals (338,000 persons) at the end of 2015, while wage and salary earners without families mostly worked as service and sales workers (103,000). Compared to wage and salary earners without families, relatively more wage and salary earners with families worked as professionals, technicians and associate professionals and managers, and in the armed forces.<sup>1)</sup>

#### Occupational structure of wage and salary earners with families and without families in 2015



The difference in shares between persons with families and without families was biggest for professionals, 4.5 percentage points, and for technicians and associate professionals, 3.2 percentage points (Appendix tables 1b and 1c).

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child’s age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

For wage and salary earners, the most typical occupational groups included in professionals were secondary education teachers, early childhood educators, software developers, and mechanical engineers. Among service and sales workers, the most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners were shop sales assistants, social work assistants, childminders in kindergartens and other institutions, and building caretakers. (Appendix tables 2–3.).

### Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners included in professionals in 2015

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners 2015	Share of persons with families, %	Share of persons without families, %
233 Secondary education teachers <sup>1)</sup>	21,181	82.4	17.6
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	19,118	87.0	13.0
2342 Early childhood educators	18,985	85.3	14.7
2512 Software developers	18,232	74.0	26.0
2144 Mechanical engineers	15,392	81.2	18.8
Professionals total	420,151	80.4	19.6

1) Occupational group 233 Secondary education teachers total in industry General secondary education (TOL 2008: 8531).

### Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners included in service and sales workers in 2015

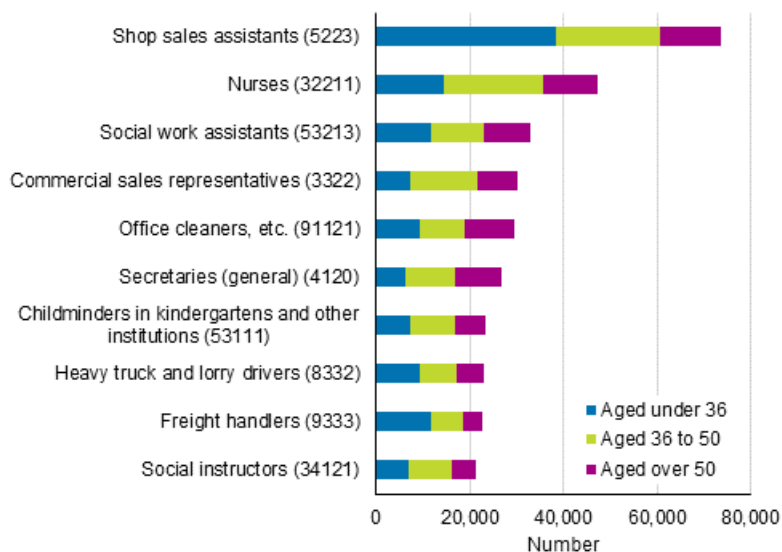
Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners in 2015	Share of persons with families, %	Share of persons without families, %
5223 Shop sales assistants	99,379	74.2	25.8
53213 Social work assistants	42,423	77.5	22.5
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	28,335	82.6	17.4
5153 Building caretakers	23,813	72.4	27.6
51201 Cooks	21,705	71.1	28.9
Service and sales workers total	416,571	75.3	24.7

### Most common occupational groups almost the same for wage and salary earners with and without families

The groups of the ten most common occupational groups for wage and salary earners with and without families differed from each other only in few cases like childminders in kindergartens and other institutions, social instructors, house builders, and building caretakers (Appendix tables 4b and 4c).

The average age and median of wage and salary earners with families were 42 years. In turn, the average age of wage and salary earners without children was 40 years and the median age was 38 years.

### Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners with families in 2015



### Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners without families in 2015



### Share of persons with families biggest in the occupational group of managers

The share of persons with families<sup>2)</sup> in wage and salary earners was nearly 90 per cent in many occupational groups included in managers, such as manufacturing managers, managing directors and chief executives, and retail and wholesale trade managers. The share of persons with families in occupational groups not included in managers was the biggest for private childminders and public health nurses, 88 per cent. (Appendix table 5a.).

Correspondingly, the share of persons without families<sup>3)</sup> in all wage and salary earners' occupational groups was not very high in any occupational group, but was at most under 50 per cent. The shares of those without families were biggest among plasterers, around 50 per cent, among bartenders (45 per cent), among announcers on radio, television and other media (43 per cent), and among croupiers and related gaming workers (41 per cent). (Appendix table 5b.).

2) Of occupational groups with at least 150 persons.

3) Of occupational groups with at least 150 persons.

In Statistics Finland's employment statistics for 2015, the occupations of wage and salary earners and entrepreneurs aged 18 to 74 have been classified into occupational groups according to the Classification of Occupations 2010. <sup>4)5)</sup>

4) Occupation data are produced primarily based on a person's main employment in the last week of the year.

5) Data on occupation was unknown for around 3.8 per cent of all wage and salary earners, for around 3.5 per cent of all wage and salary earners with families and for about 4.6 per cent of all wage and salary earners without families in 2015.

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# Appendix tables

**Appendix table 1a. Occupational structure of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners	Women	Men	Share, % <sup>2)</sup>
0 Armed forces	7,996	300	7,696	0.4
1 Managers	61,761	19,358	42,403	3.2
2 Professionals	420,151	224,400	195,751	21.6
3 Technicians and associate professionals	382,306	236,808	145,498	19.6
4 Clerical support workers	130,975	95,096	35,879	6.7
5 Service and sales workers	416,571	303,030	113,541	21.4
6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	18,246	7,563	10,683	0.9
7 Craft and related trades workers	191,114	15,453	175,661	9.8
8 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	169,631	32,105	137,526	8.7
9 Elementary occupations	147,171	87,386	59,785	7.6
Total	1,945,922	1,021,499	924,423	100.0
Wage and salary earners total	2,022,548	1,059,742	962,806	
X Unknown	76,626	38,243	38,383	

1) The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

2) The share of wage and salary earners belonging to the occupational group in all wage and salary earners, excl. unknown.

**Appendix table 1b. Occupational structure of wage and salary earners with families aged 18 to 74 in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners with families	Women	Men	Share, % <sup>2)</sup>
0 Armed forces	6,505	225	6,280	0.4
1 Managers	53,968	16,242	37,726	3.6
2 Professionals	337,954	182,400	155,554	22.6
3 Technicians and associate professionals	304,506	190,711	113,795	20.4
4 Clerical support workers	96,943	73,052	23,891	6.5
5 Service and sales workers	313,815	234,310	79,505	21.0
6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	12,985	5,607	7,378	0.9
7 Craft and related trades workers	140,048	11,792	128,256	9.4
8 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	123,731	24,680	99,051	8.3
9 Elementary occupations	103,064	63,939	39,125	6.9
Total	1,493,519	802,958	690,561	100.0
Wage and salary earners with families	1,548,312	830,742	717,570	
X Unknown	54,793	27,784	27,009	

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

2) The share of wage and salary earners with families belonging to the occupational group in all wage and salary earners with families, excl. unknown.

**Appendix table 1c. Occupational structure of wage and salary earners without families aged 18 to 74 in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners without families	Women	Men	Share, % <sup>2)</sup>
0 Armed forces	1,491	75	1,416	0.3
1 Managers	7,793	3,116	4,677	1.7
2 Professionals	82,197	42,000	40,197	18.2
3 Technicians and associate professionals	77,800	46,097	31,703	17.2
4 Clerical support workers	34,032	22,044	11,988	7.5
5 Service and sales workers	102,756	68,720	34,036	22.7
6 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	5,261	1,956	3,305	1.2
7 Craft and related trades workers	51,066	3,661	47,405	11.3
8 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	45,900	7,425	38,475	10.1
9 Elementary occupations	44,107	23,447	20,660	9.7
Total	452,403	218,541	233,862	100.0
Wage and salary earners without families	474,236	229,000	245,236	
X Unknown	21,833	10,459	11,374	

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

2) The share of wage and salary earners with families belonging to the occupational group in all wage and salary earners with families, excl. unknown.

**Appendix table 2a. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 included in the group of professionals in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Professionals (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners		
	Total	Women	Men
23304 Other secondary education teaching professionals	21,211	15,100	6,111
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	19,118	14,720	4,398
2342 Early childhood educators	18,985	18,450	535
2512 Software developers	18,232	3,816	14,416
2144 Mechanical engineers	15,392	1,273	14,119
2320 Vocational education teachers	15,325	8,349	6,976
2422 Policy administration professionals	14,671	9,211	5,460
2411 Accountants	14,556	9,577	4,979
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals	13,541	7,105	6,436
2511 Systems analysts	13,356	3,607	9,749
2142 Civil engineers	11,124	1,784	9,340
26351 Social workers, etc.	10,234	9,300	934
22122 Specialists	8,400	5,236	3,164
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	8,056	1,882	6,174
2151 Electrical engineers	7,931	704	7,227
23592 Other teaching professionals	7,754	5,209	2,545
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)	7,609	1,880	5,729
2352 Special needs teachers	7,461	6,234	1,227
23412 Primary education teaching professionals	7,203	5,705	1,498
2211 Generalist medical practitioners	6,630	4,318	2,312
Total	246,789	133,460	113,329
Professionals total	420,151	224,400	195,751

1) The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 2b. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 with families included in the group of professionals in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Professionals (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners with families		
	Total	Women	Men
23304 Other secondary education teaching professionals	17,329	12,424	4,905
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	16,626	12,864	3,762
2342 Early childhood educators	16,201	15,780	421
2512 Software developers	13,483	2,989	10,494
2320 Vocational education teachers	12,689	6,895	5,794
2144 Mechanical engineers	12,491	1,036	11,455
2411 Accountants	11,634	7,703	3,931
2422 Policy administration professionals	11,591	7,195	4,396
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals	11,014	5,743	5,271
2511 Systems analysts	10,867	2,898	7,969
2142 Civil engineers	9,137	1,428	7,709
26351 Social workers, etc	8,360	7,634	726
22122 Specialists	6,926	4,308	2,618
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	6,705	1,548	5,157
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)	6,476	1,606	4,870
2352 Special needs teachers	6,382	5,356	1,026
2151 Electrical engineers	6,352	577	5,775
23412 Primary education teaching professionals	5,997	4,800	1,197
23592 Other teaching professionals	5,910	3,999	1,911
2211 Generalist medical practitioners	5,278	3,497	1,781
Total	201,448	110,280	91,168
Professionals total	337,954	182,400	155,554

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.



**Appendix table 2c. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 without families included in the group of professionals in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Professionals (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners without families		
	Total	Women	Men
2512 Software developers	4,749	827	3,922
23304 Other secondary education teaching professionals	3,882	2,676	1,206
2422 Policy administration professionals	3,080	2,016	1,064
2411 Accountants	2,922	1,874	1,048
2144 Mechanical engineers	2,901	237	2,664
2342 Early childhood educators	2,784	2,670	114
2320 Vocational education teachers	2,636	1,454	1,182
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals	2,527	1,362	1,165
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	2,492	1,856	636
2511 Systems analysts	2,489	709	1,780
2142 Civil engineers	1,987	356	1,631
26351 Social workers, etc.	1,874	1,666	208
23592 Other teaching professionals	1,844	1,210	634
2151 Electrical engineers	1,579	127	1,452
22122 Specialists	1,474	928	546
2652 Musicians, singers and composers	1,381	541	840
2211 Generalist medical practitioners	1,352	821	531
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified	1,351	334	1,017
23412 Primary education teaching professionals	1,206	905	301
23103 Assistants and part-time lecturers (university)	1,164	471	693
Total	45,674	23,040	22,634
Professionals total	82,197	42,000	40,197

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 3a. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 included in the group of service and sales workers in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Service and sales workers (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners		
	Total	Women	Men
5223 Shop sales assistants	99,379	65,902	33,477
53213 Social work assistants	42,423	39,193	3,230
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	28,335	27,461	874
5153 Building caretakers	23,813	3,795	20,018
51201 Cooks	21,705	14,617	7,088
53219 Other practical nurses	21,334	19,522	1,812
53221 Household service workers	19,799	18,819	980
5131 Waiters	13,830	10,163	3,667
51202 Restaurant services supervisors and shift managers	13,816	10,963	2,853
5222 Shop supervisors	12,779	8,340	4,439
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks	12,116	10,378	1,738
5312 Teachers' aides	11,391	10,027	1,364
5414 Security guards	10,735	2,499	8,236
5246 Food service counter attendants	10,518	8,638	1,880
53112 Private childminders	8,272	8,235	37
53212 Mental handicap nurses	6,571	5,637	934
5244 Contact centre salespersons	5,851	3,059	2,792
53291 Dental assistants	5,216	5,164	52
53222 Personal care workers, family carers, etc.	4,785	3,967	818
5411 Fire-fighters	4,426	173	4,253
Total	377,094	276,552	100,542
Service and sales workers total	416,571	303,030	113,541

1) The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 3b. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 with families included in the group of service and sales workers in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Service and sales workers (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners with families		
	Total	Women	Men
5223 Shop sales assistants	73,732	49,779	23,953
53213 Social work assistants	32,894	30,729	2,165
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	23,393	22,777	616
5153 Building caretakers	17,250	2,777	14,473
53219 Other practical nurses	16,454	15,221	1,233
53221 Household service workers	15,620	15,003	617
51201 Cooks	15,436	11,116	4,320
51202 Restaurant services supervisors and shift managers	10,638	8,643	1,995
5222 Shop supervisors	10,462	6,894	3,568
5312 Teachers' aides	9,421	8,508	913
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks	8,858	7,751	1,107
5131 Waiters	8,644	6,593	2,051
53112 Private childminders	7,291	7,260	31
5246 Food service counter attendants	7,147	6,009	1,138
5414 Security guards	6,744	1,552	5,192
53212 Mental handicap nurses	5,058	4,426	632
53291 Dental assistants	4,243	4,217	26
5244 Contact centre salespersons	3,915	2,171	1,744
5411 Fire-fighters	3,649	141	3,508
5412 Police officers	3,567	555	3,012
Total	284,416	212,122	72,294
Service and sales workers total	313,815	234,310	79,505

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 3c. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 without families included in the group of service and sales workers in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Service and sales workers (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners without families		
	Total	Women	Men
5223 Shop sales assistants	25,647	16,123	9,524
53213 Social work assistants	9,529	8,464	1,065
5153 Building caretakers	6,563	1,018	5,545
51201 Cooks	6,269	3,501	2,768
5131 Waiters	5,186	3,570	1,616
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	4,942	4,684	258
53219 Other practical nurses	4,880	4,301	579
53221 Household service workers	4,179	3,816	363
5414 Security guards	3,991	947	3,044
5246 Food service counter attendants	3,371	2,629	742
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks	3,258	2,627	631
51202 Restaurant services supervisors and shift managers	3,178	2,320	858
5222 Shop supervisors	2,317	1,446	871
53112 Teachers' aides	1,970	1,519	451
5244 Contact centre salespersons	1,936	888	1,048
53212 Mental handicap nurses	1,513	1,211	302
53222 Personal care workers, family carers, etc.	1,305	997	308
5141 Hairdressers	984	919	65
53112 Private childminders	981	975	6
53291 Dental assistants	973	947	26
Total	92,972	62,902	30,070
Service and sales workers total	102,756	68,720	34,036

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 4a. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 by sex and age in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Total	Women	Men	Share of persons aged under 36, %	Share of persons aged 36 to 50, %	Share of persons aged over 50, %
5223 Shop sales assistants	99,379	65,902	33,477	56.3	26.3	17.4
32211 Nurses	57,689	52,825	4,864	32.4	41.3	26.3
91121 Office cleaners, etc.	42,592	35,186	7,406	34.9	28.2	36.8
53213 Social work assistants	42,423	39,193	3,230	37.8	30.4	31.8
3322 Commercial sales representatives	36,947	14,307	22,640	26.8	45.3	27.9
4120 Secretaries (general)	34,604	30,559	4,045	26.0	35.2	38.8
9333 Freight handlers	32,825	6,272	26,553	54.5	28.2	17.3
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers	32,245	1,449	30,796	42.3	33.3	24.4
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	28,335	27,461	874	34.2	37.1	28.8
34121 Social instructors	26,967	22,098	4,869	35.0	39.1	25.9
5153 Building caretakers	23,813	3,795	20,018	26.2	29.7	44.1
7111 House builders	22,348	1,269	21,079	51.6	29.1	19.3
51201 Cooks	21,705	14,617	7,088	47.9	27.6	24.5
53219 Other practical nurses	21,334	19,522	1,812	35.0	28.0	37.0
23304 Other secondary education teaching professionals	21,211	15,100	6,111	25.0	45.1	29.9
3313 Accounting associate professionals	19,992	17,147	2,845	27.0	35.6	37.3
53221 Household service workers	19,799	18,819	980	32.1	30.0	37.9
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	19,118	14,720	4,398	24.4	47.8	27.8
2342 Early childhood educators	18,985	18,450	535	31.3	41.7	27.0
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	18,643	674	17,969	49.6	29.0	21.4
Total	640,954	419,365	221,589	38.6	33.6	27.7
Wage and salary earners total	2,022,548	1,059,742	962,806	35.7	35.1	29.2
Unknown total	76,626	38,243	38,383	51.4	27.0	21.6

1) The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 4b. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 with families by sex and age in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Total	Women	Men	Share of persons aged under 36, %	Share of persons aged 36 to 50, %	Share of persons aged over 50, %
5223 Shop sales assistants	73,732	49,779	23,953	52.1	30.1	17.8
32211 Nurses	47,248	43,533	3,715	31.0	44.9	24.2
53213 Social work assistants	32,894	30,729	2,165	36.2	33.9	29.9
3322 Commercial sales representatives	30,161	11,605	18,556	24.3	47.8	27.9
91121 Office cleaners, etc.	29,490	25,448	4,042	32.3	31.7	36.0
4120 Secretaries (general)	26,889	24,121	2,768	23.7	38.8	37.5
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	23,393	22,777	616	31.6	40.7	27.6
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers	23,171	1,088	22,083	40.7	34.4	25.0
9333 Freight handlers	22,555	4,650	17,905	52.1	29.7	18.2
34121 Social instructors	21,414	17,872	3,542	33.3	42.3	24.4
23304 Other secondary education teaching professionals	17,329	12,424	4,905	23.3	48.2	28.5
5153 Building caretakers	17,250	2,777	14,473	23.7	31.3	45.1
23411 Primary education teaching professionals	16,626	12,864	3,762	22.8	50.4	26.8
53219 Other practical nurses	16,454	15,221	1,233	33.2	31.4	35.4
2342 Early childhood educators	16,201	15,780	421	29.4	44.8	25.8
3313 Accounting associate professionals	15,832	13,801	2,031	26.1	38.8	35.2
53221 Household service workers	15,620	15,003	617	31.1	33.6	35.3
7111 House builders	15,470	985	14,485	50.3	29.6	20.1
51201 Cooks	15,436	11,116	4,320	44.0	30.6	25.4
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	14,065	501	13,564	47.9	30.2	21.8
Total	491,230	332,074	159,156	35.9	36.9	27.2
Wage and salary earners with families total	1,548,312	830,742	717,570	32.7	38.2	29.0
Unknown total	54,793	27,784	27,009	47.1	30.6	22.3

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 4c. Most common occupational groups of wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 without families by sex and age in 2015<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Total	Women	Men	Share of persons aged under 36, %	Share of persons aged 36 to 50, %	Share of persons aged over 50, %
5223 Shop sales assistants	25,647	16,123	9,524	68.3	15.6	16.1
91121 Office cleaners, etc.	13,102	9,738	3,364	40.8	20.6	38.6
32211 Nurses	10,441	9,292	1,149	38.9	25.4	35.8
9333 Freight handlers	10,270	1,622	8,648	59.6	25.0	15.4
53213 Social work assistants	9,529	8,464	1,065	43.5	18.3	38.2
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers	9,074	361	8,713	46.4	30.5	23.1
4120 Secretaries (general)	7,715	6,438	1,277	34.0	22.5	43.5
7111 House builders	6,878	284	6,594	54.6	27.8	17.6
3322 Commercial sales representatives	6,786	2,702	4,084	37.7	34.2	28.1
5153 Building caretakers	6,563	1,018	5,545	32.8	25.6	41.6
51201 Cooks	6,269	3,501	2,768	57.4	20.1	22.5
34121 Social instructors	5,553	4,226	1,327	41.7	26.7	31.6
5131 Waiters	5,186	3,570	1,616	71.2	15.7	13.1
91123 Hospital and institutional helpers	5,053	4,254	799	37.6	14.8	47.6
53111 Childminders in kindergartens and other institutions	4,942	4,684	258	46.2	19.6	34.2
53219 Other practical nurses	4,880	4,301	579	41.1	16.5	42.4
2512 Software developers	4,749	827	3,922	47.7	35.9	16.4
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers	4,578	173	4,405	54.5	25.4	20.1
9412 Kitchen helpers	4,570	3,426	1,144	50.9	17.4	31.8
53221 Household service workers	4,179	3,816	363	36.1	16.4	47.5
Total	155,964	88,820	67,144	49.3	22.1	28.6
Wage and salary earners without families total	474,236	229,000	245,236	45.3	25.1	29.6
Unknown total	21,833	10,459	11,374	62.4	17.9	19.8

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010.

**Appendix table 5a. Biggest shares of wage and salary earners with families of all wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 in the occupational group in 2015, %<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners	Wage and salary earners with families	Share, %
1321 Manufacturing managers	7,426	6,673	89.9
1120 Managing directors and chief executives	2,509	2,239	89.2
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers	3,667	3,266	89.1
1323 Construction managers	3,306	2,936	88.8
1223 Research and development managers	4,127	3,660	88.7
1221 Sales and marketing managers	5,335	4,720	88.5
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers	1,787	1,581	88.5
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers	3,021	2,670	88.4
1330 Information and communications technology service managers	4,566	4,028	88.2
53112 Private childminders	8,272	7,291	88.1
32212 Public health nurses	9,348	8,209	87.8
3315 Valuers and loss assessors	401	352	87.8
1345 Education managers	3,635	3,169	87.2
1343 Aged care services managers	256	223	87.1
1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified	3,209	2,795	87.1

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010

**Appendix table 5b. Biggest shares of wage and salary earners without families of all wage and salary earners aged 18 to 74 in the occupational group in 2015, %<sup>1)</sup>**

Occupational group (AML 2010)	Wage and salary earners	Wage and salary earners without families	Share, %
7123 Plasterers	333	165	49.5
5132 Bartenders	696	310	44.5
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media	243	105	43.2
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers	743	304	40.9
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified	225	92	40.9
5113 Travel guides	737	296	40.2
23103 Assistants and part-time lecturers (university)	2,968	1,164	39.2
5211 Stall and market salespersons	225	87	38.7
9622 Odd job persons	366	139	38.0
5131 Waiters	13,830	5,186	37.5
2653 Dancers and choreographers	463	173	37.4
4132 Data entry clerks	234	87	37.2
5414 Security guards	10,735	3,991	37.2
9613 Sweepers and related labourers	120	44	36.7
8132 Photographic products machine operators	104	38	36.5

1) A family is formed by married or cohabiting couples or those in registered partnerships and their children, by one of the parents with their children and by married and cohabiting couples and registered partners without children. The child's age is not significant. The occupational groups are in accordance with the Classification of Occupations 2010



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Source: Employment Statistics, Statistics Finland