



Statistics Finland 

FINLAND IN FIGURES

2016

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Symbols

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| * preliminary data | . . data not available or too |
| . category not applicable | uncertain for presentation, |
| - magnitude nil | or subject to secrecy |

A horizontal or vertical line drawn across a time series indicates substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series

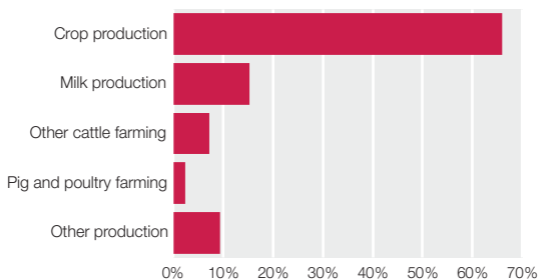
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stat.fi/finlandinfigures*

Farms

| | Farms | Average arable land area | Organic farms | | Average arable land area of an organic farm |
|------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---|
| | No | ha | No | % of all farms | ha |
| 2005 | 69 517 | 33.0 | 4 296 | 5.8 | 34.4 |
| 2006 | 69 071 | 33.3 | 3 966 | 5.7 | 36.5 |
| 2007 | 66 938 | 34.4 | 3 896 | 5.6 | 38.2 |
| 2008 | 65 802 | 35.0 | 3 811 | 5.5 | 39.4 |
| 2009 | <u>64 175</u> | <u>35.9</u> | 3 967 | 5.9 | 41.2 |
| 2010 | ¹⁾ 59 483 | 39.0 | 3 939 | 6.1 | 43.4 |
| 2011 | 58 283 | 40.0 | 4 036 | 6.6 | 45.8 |
| 2012 | 55 816 | 41.0 | 4 260 | 7.2 | 46.4 |
| 2013 | 54 398 | 41.5 | 4 215 | 7.4 | 48.9 |
| 2014 | 52 775 | 43.0 | 4 180 | 7.9 | 50.9 |
| 2015 | 50 999 | 45.0 | 4 251 | 8.3 | 52.8 |

1) From 2010, agricultural and horticultural enterprises

Production sectors of farms, 2015



Livestock

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1 000 | | | | | |
| Cattle | 926 | 914 | 913 | 912 | 914 | 915 |
| Pigs | 1 367 | 1 335 | 1 290 | 1 308 | 1 245 | 1 235 |
| Poultry ¹⁾ | 4 232 | 4 050 | 3 916 | 4 290 | 4 359 | 4 163 |
| Sheep | 126 | 129 | 130 | 136 | 138 | 155 |
| Horses | 74 | 76 | 75 | 75 | 75 | .. |
| Reindeer | 194 | 196 | 192 | 192 | 187 | 191 |

1) Egg-laying hens and chickens

Self-sufficiency in foodstuffs

Production as % of consumption

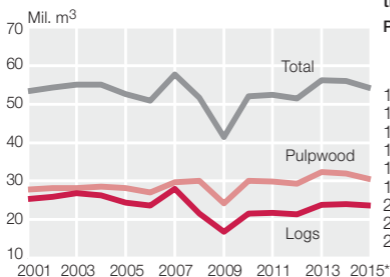
| Product group | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Cereals | 97 | 123 | 114 | 115 | 154 | 115 |
| Dairy products, fluids | 100 | 129 | 121 | 128 | 165 | 116 |
| Dairy products, fats | 70 | 75 | 65 | 26 | 80 | 107 |
| Beef | 83 | 83 | 79 | 81 | 81 | 82 |
| Pork | 109 | 103 | 99 | 100 | 99 | 100 |
| Poultry meat | 99 | 103 | 106 | 105 | 103 | 99 |
| Eggs | 117 | 116 | 111 | 115 | 113 | 114 |
| Sugar | 46 | 57 | 36 | 39 | 49 | 33 |

Forest statistics

Forestry land (incl. protected areas) in 2009–2013 totalled 26.2 mil. ha, of which 53% was owned privately, 35% by the state, 7% by companies and 5% by others.

The volume of growing stock was 2 356 mil. m³, of which 50% was pine, 30% spruce and 20% non-coniferous.

Industrial roundwood removals



Increment and drain of the growing stock

| Period | Increment | Drain |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|
| | Mil. m ³ per year | |
| 1970–74 | 58 | 55 |
| 1975–79 | 67 | 46 |
| 1980–84 | 73 | 53 |
| 1985–89 | 78 | 55 |
| 1990–94 | 82 | 53 |
| 1995–99 | 87 | 65 |
| 2000–04 | 96 | 69 |
| 2005–09 | 103 | 67 |
| 2010–14 | 105 | 76 |

m³ = cubic metre, solid volume over bark

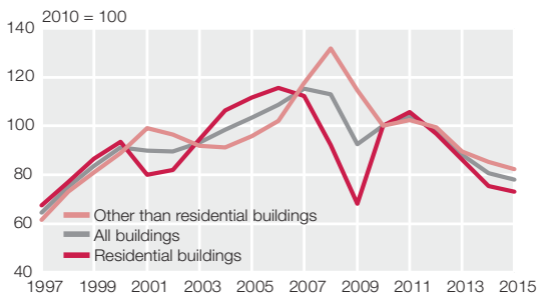
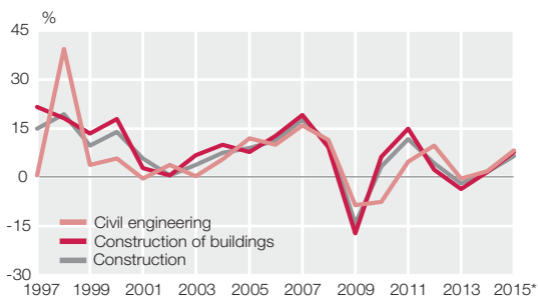
Catches of fish and production of fish farming

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | 1 000 kg | | | | |
| Commercial fishery | 126 633 | 124 240 | 137 692 | 143 160 | 154 254 |
| Recreational fishery | 29 201 | ¹⁾ 29 201 | 24 505 | ²⁾ 24 505 | 28 555 |
| Food fish production ³⁾ | 11 772 | 11 275 | 12 659 | 13 613 | 13 322 |
| Total | 167 606 | 164 716 | 174 856 | 181 278 | 196 131 |

1) 2010 – 2) 2012 – 3) Ungutted fish

Construction

| | Unit | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Completed buildings | | | | |
| All buildings | mil. m ³ | 33.95 | 33.47 | 29.94 |
| Residential | mil. m ³ | 12.08 | 11.59 | 10.77 |
| Commercial and office buildings | mil. m ³ | 4.57 | 4.79 | 4.70 |
| Industrial buildings and warehouses | mil. m ³ | 7.48 | 6.87 | 6.50 |
| Other | mil. m ³ | 9.82 | 10.22 | 7.97 |
| Completed dwellings | | | | |
| All dwellings | number | 29 663 | 29 246 | 28 672 |
| Detached houses | number | 9 712 | 8 337 | 7 725 |
| Attached houses | number | 3 737 | 3 510 | 3 508 |
| Blocks of flats | number | 15 356 | 17 125 | 17 221 |
| Other than residential buildings | number | 858 | 274 | 218 |

Volume index of newbuilding**Turnover of construction, year-on-year change**

Public libraries 1)

| | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Libraries | number | 828 | 815 | 790 | 765 |
| Collections | 1 000 | 38 764 | 38 144 | 37 427 | 36 500 |
| Loans | 1 000 | 94 908 | 92 776 | 90 870 | 89 219 |
| Borrowers | 1 000 | 2 070 | 2 041 | 2 031 | 1 994 |
| Library visits | 1 000 | 52 838 | 51 293 | 50 379 | 49 357 |

1) Excl. Åland

Books published in Finland

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total of books published | 11 404 | 11 513 | 10 401 | 10 352 |
| Books in national languages | | | | |
| Non-fiction | 5 242 | 5 229 | 5 107 | 4 637 |
| Fiction | 1 782 | 1 830 | 1 813 | 1 753 |

Newspapers and periodicals

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Newspapers | | | | |
| Dailies (7–4 times a week) | 48 | 47 | 46 | 46 |
| Non-dailies (3–1 times a week) | 140 | 136 | 137 | 136 |
| Total | 188 | 183 | 183 | 182 |
| Circulation, 1 000 | 2 745 | 2 547 | 2 382 | 2 246 |
| Periodicals 1) | 2 933 | 2 814 | 2 641 | 2 471 |

1) Issued at least 4 times a year

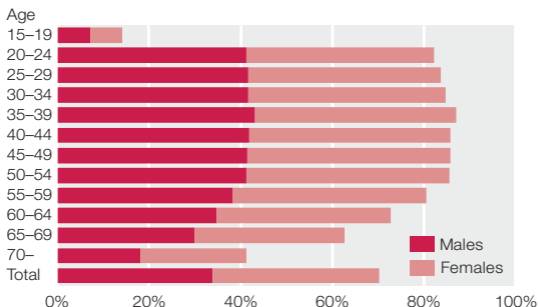
Largest newspapers

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Circulation | | | |
| Helsingin Sanomat, Helsinki | 337 962 | 313 062 | 285 223 | 267 094 |
| Ilta-Sanomat, Helsinki | 132 253 | 118 358 | 110 226 | .. |
| Aamulehti, Tampere | 121 135 | 113 066 | 106 842 | 100 231 |
| Turun Sanomat, Turku | 99 220 | 94 185 | 88 992 | 84 462 |
| Iltalehti, Helsinki | 91 219 | 77 345 | 71 195 | .. |
| Kaleva, Oulu | 72 107 | 69 540 | 65 572 | 60 008 |
| Keskisuomalainen, Jyväskylä | 65 327 | 61 163 | 57 260 | 52 672 |
| Savon Sanomat, Kuopio | 59 289 | 57 235 | 52 934 | 50 099 |
| Kauppalehti, Helsinki | 63 471 | 57 367 | 50 747 | 47 732 |
| In Swedish: | | | | |
| Hufvudstadsbladet, Helsinki | 43 101 | 39 662 | 36 719 | 30 735 |

Cinemas

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Cinema halls | 283 | 284 | 282 | 294 | 311 |
| Seats, 1 000 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 51 | 48 |
| Premieres | 191 | 176 | 200 | 197 | 202 |
| Visits per inhabitant | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 |

Population with educational qualification ¹⁾, 2014



1) Population by age group with a qualification from upper secondary schools, vocational schools and colleges, polytechnics or universities

Students and qualifications attained

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Students ¹⁾ | | | |
| Basic comprehensive school education, compulsory education school | 539 545 | 540 477 | 542 932 |
| Basic education of adults | 2 530 | 2 440 | 2 112 |
| Upper secondary general education | 107 412 | 105 898 | 103 914 |
| Vocational and professional education | 276 471 | 313 972 | 321 736 |
| Polytechnic education | 139 876 | 138 880 | 138 719 |
| University education | 169 041 | 167 179 | 163 759 |
| Total | 1 234 875 | 1 268 846 | 1 273 172 |
| Qualifications attained | | | |
| Leaving certificates from comprehensive school compulsory education | 61 170 | 59 886 | 58 009 |
| adult education | 408 | 478 | 537 |
| Upper secondary general school qualifications | 32 002 | 32 125 | 32 064 |
| Vocational and professional qualifications | 70 803 | 69 206 | 71 987 |
| Polytechnic degrees ²⁾ | 23 914 | 24 833 | 25 002 |
| University degrees | 29 357 | 30 322 | 31 164 |
| Total | 217 654 | 216 850 | 218 763 |

1) Students in education leading to qualifications

2) Incl. second-cycle polytechnic degrees

Parliamentary elections 2015

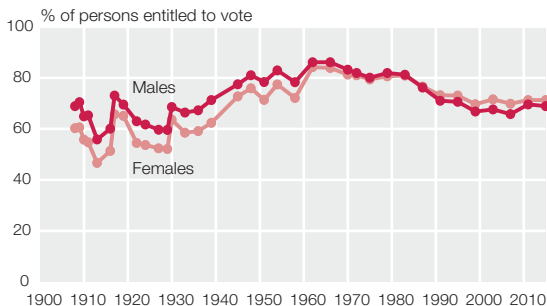
| Party | Votes | % | Change from 2011 % points | Seats 2015 | 2011 |
|---------------|------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|------------|
| KESK | 626 218 | 21.1 | 5.3 | 49 | 35 |
| KOK | 540 212 | 18.2 | -2.2 | 37 | 44 |
| PS | 524 054 | 17.7 | -1.4 | 38 | 39 |
| SDP | 490 102 | 16.5 | -2.6 | 34 | 42 |
| Green League | 253 102 | 8.5 | 1.3 | 15 | 10 |
| LEFT | 211 702 | 7.1 | -1.0 | 12 | 14 |
| RKP | 144 802 | 4.9 | 0.6 | 9 | 9 |
| KD | 105 134 | 3.5 | -0.5 | 5 | 6 |
| Other parties | 56 402 | 1.9 | 0.3 | - | - |
| Others | 16 731 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 2 968 459 | 100 | | 200 | 200 |
| Females | 1 264 405 | 42.6 | 0.8 | 83 | 85 |

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 70.1% (66.9% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Explanations: KESK = Centre Party of Finland, KOK = National Coalition Party, PS = The Finns Party, SDP = The Finnish Social Democratic Party, LEFT = The Left Alliance, RKP = Swedish People's Party in Finland, KD = Christian Democrats in Finland

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

Voting turnout ¹⁾ in parliamentary elections, 1908–2015



* Corrected 13.9.2017

Municipal elections 2012

| Party | Votes | % | Party | Votes | % |
|--------------|---------|------|---------------|------------------|------------|
| KOK | 545 890 | 21.9 | RKP | 117 865 | 4.7 |
| SDP | 487 924 | 19.6 | KD | 93 257 | 3.7 |
| KESK | 465 167 | 18.7 | Other parties | 21 550 | 0.9 |
| PS | 307 798 | 12.3 | Others | 41 358 | 1.7 |
| Green League | 213 100 | 8.5 | Total | 2 493 524 | 100 |
| LEFT | 199 615 | 8.0 | | | |

Voting turnout 58.3%

See page 7 for explanations.

Presidential election 2012

1st round on 22 Jan. 2012

| Candidate | Votes | % |
|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| Sauli Niinistö | 1 131 254 | 37.0 |
| Pekka Haavisto | 574 275 | 18.8 |
| Paavo Väyrynen | 536 555 | 17.5 |
| Timo Soini | 287 571 | 9.4 |
| Paavo Lipponen | 205 111 | 6.7 |
| Paavo Arhinmäki | 167 663 | 5.5 |
| Eva Biaudet | 82 598 | 2.7 |
| Sari Essayah | 75 744 | 2.5 |
| Total | 3 060 771 | 100 |

2nd round on 5 Feb. 2012

| Candidate | Votes | % |
|----------------|------------------|------------|
| Sauli Niinistö | 1 802 328 | 62.6 |
| Pekka Haavisto | 1 077 425 | 37.4 |
| Total | 2 879 753 | 100 |

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 72.8%,
(69.7% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Voting turnout ¹⁾ 68.9%,
(66.0% incl. Finns resident abroad)

Sauli Niinistö was elected President of the Republic in the second round of the elections.

1) Finnish citizens resident in Finland

European Parliament elections 2014

| Party | Votes | % | Change in votes cast 2014–2009 % points | Number of Euro-MPs elected |
|--------------|------------------|------------|---|----------------------------------|
| KOK | 390 376 | 22.6 | -0.6 | 3 |
| KESK | 339 895 | 19.7 | 0.6 | 3 |
| PS | 222 457 | 12.9 | 3.1 | 2 |
| SDP | 212 781 | 12.3 | -5.2 | 2 |
| Green League | 161 263 | 9.3 | -3.1 | 1 |
| LEFT | 161 074 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 1 |
| RKP | 116 747 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1 |
| KD | 90 586 | 5.2 | 1.1 | - |
| Others | 33 115 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - |
| Total | 1 728 294 | 100 | - | 13 |
| Females | 840 903 | 48.7 | 2.2 | 7 |

Voting turnout 41.0% (Finnish citizens resident in Finland)

See page 7 for explanations.

Total energy consumption

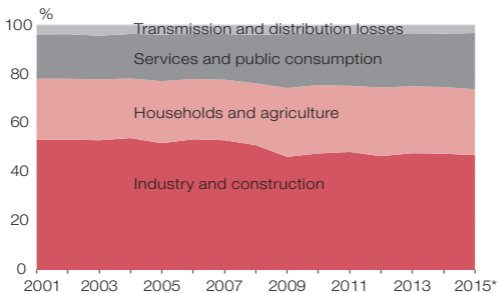
| | 2014 | *2015 | Annual change, % | Annual change, % | |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Petajoule (PJ) | Petajoule (PJ) | | 2014 | *2015 |
| Wood fuels | 339 | 333 | 25.6 | 0.2 | -1.8 |
| Oil | 310 | 311 | 23.9 | -2.4 | 0.4 |
| Nuclear energy | 247 | 244 | 18.7 | -0.1 | -1.4 |
| Coal | 126 | 104 | 8.0 | -16.6 | -17.7 |
| Natural gas | 95 | 80 | 6.1 | -10.8 | -16.4 |
| Hydro power | 48 | 60 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 25.3 |
| Net imports of electricity | 65 | 59 | 4.5 | 14.3 | -9.1 |
| Peat | 59 | 53 | 4.1 | 5.5 | -11.0 |
| Wind power | 4 | 8 | 0.6 | 43.1 | 110.8 |
| Other energy sources | 53 | 50 | 3.8 | 5.8 | -5.4 |
| Total | 1 346 | 1 301 | 100 | -1.9 | -3.3 |
| Renewable energy sources ¹⁾ , % | 33.1 | 34.8 | | | |

1) Includes, inter alia, wood fuels, hydro and wind power, the biodegradable proportion of recycled fuels

Supply and total consumption of electricity

| | 2014 | *2015 | Annual change, % | Annual change, % | |
|--|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | GWh | GWh | | 2014 | *2015 |
| Hydro power | 13 240 | 16 586 | 20.1 | 4.5 | 25.3 |
| Wind power | 1 107 | 2 334 | 2.8 | 43.0 | 110.8 |
| Nuclear power | 22 646 | 22 323 | 27.1 | -0.1 | -1.4 |
| Conventional condensing power | 6 310 | 4 338 | 5.3 | -29.0 | -31.3 |
| Combined heat and power, industry | 9 495 | 8 800 | 10.7 | 4.7 | -7.3 |
| Combined heat and power, district heat | 12 635 | 11 784 | 14.3 | -11.4 | -6.7 |
| Total production | 65 433 | 66 165 | 80.2 | -4.2 | 1.1 |
| Net imports | 17 966 | 16 337 | 19.8 | 14.3 | -9.1 |
| Total consumption | 83 400 | 82 502 | 100 | -0.8 | -1.1 |

Electricity consumption by sector



Enterprises, 2014

| Industry (TOL 2008) | Enterprises | | Personnel | | Turnover | |
|---|----------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | | % | 1 000 | % | € million | % |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 80 629 | 22.2 | 57 | 4.0 | 2 167 | 0.6 |
| Manufacturing | 21 042 | 5.8 | 303 | 21.1 | 130 284 | 33.8 |
| Construction | 41 827 | 11.5 | 154 | 10.7 | 28 998 | 7.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycle | 44 342 | 12.2 | 246 | 17.2 | 116 846 | 30.3 |
| Transportation and storage | 21 580 | 5.9 | 125 | 8.7 | 23 109 | 6.0 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 11 687 | 3.2 | 58 | 4.0 | 6 049 | 1.6 |
| Information and communication | 9 718 | 2.7 | 78 | 5.5 | 17 862 | 4.6 |
| Financial and insurance act. | 7 267 | 2.0 | 42 | 2.9 | - | - |
| Real estate activities | 24 871 | 6.8 | 19 | 1.3 | 8 005 | 2.1 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 35 333 | 9.7 | 98 | 6.9 | 13 254 | 3.4 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 13 970 | 3.8 | 118 | 8.2 | 10 076 | 2.6 |
| Human health and social work activities | 18 653 | 5.1 | 64 | 4.5 | 5 582 | 1.4 |
| Other industries | 32 668 | 9.0 | 72 | 5.0 | 23 665 | 6.1 |
| All industries | 363 587 | 100 | 1 434 | 100 | 385 897 | 100 |

Size of personnel

| | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|------|-----|------|---------|------|
| 0– 9 | 344 471 | 94.7 | 394 | 27.4 | 63 799 | 16.5 |
| 10– 49 | 15 979 | 4.4 | 308 | 21.5 | 69 371 | 18.0 |
| 50–249 | 2 554 | 0.7 | 249 | 17.4 | 85 808 | 22.2 |
| 250–499 | 305 | 0.1 | 105 | 7.3 | 30 631 | 7.9 |
| 500– | 278 | 0.0 | 378 | 26.4 | 136 287 | 35.3 |

Enterprise openings and closures, 2014

| Industry (TOL 2008) | Enterprise openings | | Enterprise closures | |
|--|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| | % of stock of enterprises | | % of stock of enterprises | |
| Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 4 602 | 7.8 | 5 810 | 9.8 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 4 561 | 8.8 | 4 845 | 9.3 |
| Construction | 3 640 | 7.1 | 4 700 | 9.1 |
| Manufacturing | 1 396 | 5.3 | 1 838 | 6.9 |
| Real estate activities | 1 333 | 5.3 | 1 123 | 4.5 |
| Transportation and storage | 951 | 4.0 | 1 528 | 6.5 |
| Other industries | 12 323 | 10.4 | 11 005 | 9.3 |
| All industries | 28 806 | 8.1 | 30 849 | 8.7 |

Geographical data

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|-------|
| Area, km², 1.1.2016 | | Highest point, m | |
| Area, total | 390 905 | Halti | 1 324 |
| Land area | 303 900 | Longest river, km | |
| Fresh water | 34 544 | Kemijoki | 500 |
| Sea water | 52 461 | Largest lakes, km² | |
| Boundaries, km | | Saimaa | 1 393 |
| Sweden | 614 | Päijänne | 1 082 |
| Norway | 736 | Inarijärvi | 1 082 |
| Russia | 1 340 | Oulujärvi | 912 |
| Limit of territorial waters | 1 250 | Pielinen | 895 |
| Total | 3 940 | Largest islands, km² | |
| Greatest length, km | | a) Sea | |
| Hanko–Utsjoki | 1 157 | Mainland Åland | 689 |
| Greatest width, km | | Kemiönsaari | 545 |
| Närpiö–Ilomantsi | 542 | b) Inland waters | |
| | | Soisalo | 1 540 |

Lakes with an area of 500 m² or more total about 168 000, of which around 57 000 with an area of over one hectare. Islands with an area of 100 m² or more total about 187 000.

Protected and wilderness areas on 1 January 2016

| | Number | Area, ha | Water, % |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------|
| Protected areas | 10 864 | 2 099 040 | 20.5 |
| National parks | 39 | 989 242 | 18.0 |
| Strict nature reserves | 19 | 153 495 | 1.9 |
| Mire reserves | 170 | 463 321 | 2.6 |
| Herb-rich forest reserves | 47 | 1 133 | 1.0 |
| Old-growth forest reserves | 90 | 9 829 | 2.9 |
| Other state-owned protected areas | 201 | 127 062 | 30.0 |
| Protected areas on private land | 10 244 | 319 376 | 53.5 |
| Protected areas on Åland | 54 | 35 582 | 92.6 |
| Wilderness reserves | 12 | 1 489 114 | 7.5 |

In addition, the Act on the Protection of Rapids protects a total of 53 individual rapids, river portions or catchment areas against power station construction. Corresponding acts have been passed on the protection of the Ounasjoki and Kyrönjoki rivers.

Mean daily temperature (centigrade)

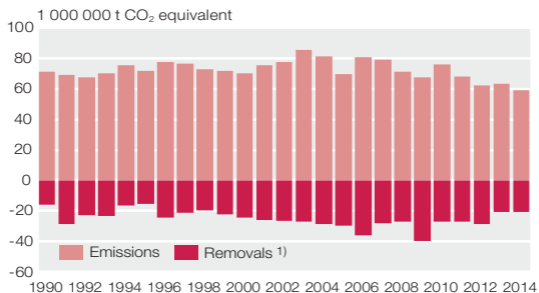
| | Helsinki | | Sodankylä (Lapland) | |
|-----------|-----------|------|---------------------|-------|
| | 1981–2010 | 2015 | 1981–2010 | 2015 |
| January | -3.9 | -0.9 | -13.5 | -14.1 |
| February | -4.7 | 0.9 | -12.7 | -6.5 |
| March | -1.3 | 2.4 | -7.5 | -2.3 |
| April | 3.9 | 5.3 | -1.3 | 0.9 |
| May | 10.2 | 9.3 | 5.3 | 6.3 |
| June | 14.6 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 10.2 |
| July | 17.8 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 12.0 |
| August | 16.3 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 13.5 |
| September | 11.5 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 9.5 |
| October | 6.6 | 6.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| November | 1.6 | 5.6 | -7.1 | -2.5 |
| December | -2.0 | 3.3 | -11.7 | -8.9 |

°F = 9/5°C + 32

Air emissions

| | Unit | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Greenhouse gas emissions, CO ₂ eq. | mil. tons | 71.3 | 70.0 | 75.9 | 63.3 | 59.1 |
| Carbon dioxide ¹⁾ | mil. tons | 52.6 | 52.8 | 59.0 | 47.4 | 43.4 |
| Sulphur (as SO ₂) | 1 000 t | 250 | 81 | 67 | 48 | 44 |
| Nitrogen oxides | 1 000 t | 299 | 228 | 177 | 149 | 140 |

1) Emissions from combustion of fossil fuels and peat

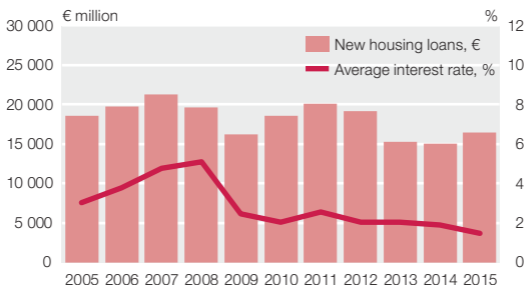
Greenhouse gas emissions and removals

Stock of deposits and loans ¹⁾ by monetary financial institutions

| End of year | € million | | Interest rate, % | |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| | 2014 | *2015 | 2014 | *2015 |
| Public's deposits from the euro area | 144 802 | 148 085 | 0.33 | 0.24 |
| Non-financial corporations ²⁾ | 30 205 | 34 873 | 0.16 | 0.08 |
| Households ³⁾ | 80 812 | 81 624 | 0.37 | 0.30 |
| Loans to the public in the euro area | 214 426 | 216 571 | 1.75 | 1.61 |
| Non-financial corporations ²⁾ | 68 373 | 72 502 | 1.84 | 1.63 |
| Households ³⁾ | 118 807 | 121 982 | 1.89 | 1.73 |
| Housing loans | 89 762 | 91 955 | 1.44 | 1.24 |
| Consumer credit and other loans | 29 045 | 30 027 | 3.29 | 3.22 |

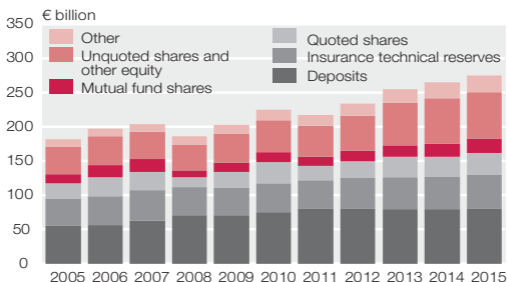
1) Euro-denominated – 2) Incl. housing corporations – 3) Incl. non-profit institutions serving households

Households' withdrawals of new housing loans ¹⁾



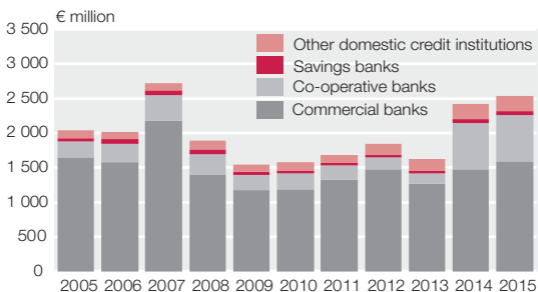
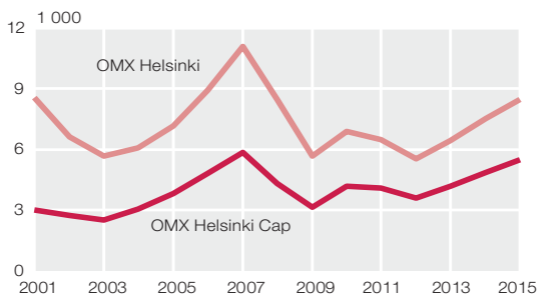
1) Euro-denominated new loans by monetary financial institutions to households in the euro area

Financial assets of households



Market rates of interest, %

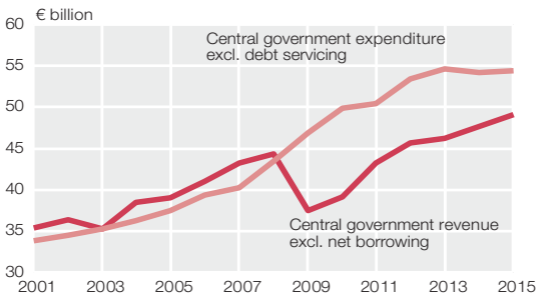
| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Euribor rates | | | | | | |
| 1 month | 0.570 | 1.178 | 0.325 | 0.130 | 0.131 | -0.072 |
| 3 months | 0.813 | 1.393 | 0.571 | 0.221 | 0.209 | -0.020 |
| 12 months | 1.352 | 2.009 | 1.108 | 0.536 | 0.475 | 0.167 |
| Yields on government bonds | | | | | | |
| 5 years | 1.78 | 2.08 | 0.87 | 0.81 | 0.51 | 0.10 |
| 10 years | 3.00 | 3.00 | 1.89 | 1.86 | 1.44 | 0.73 |

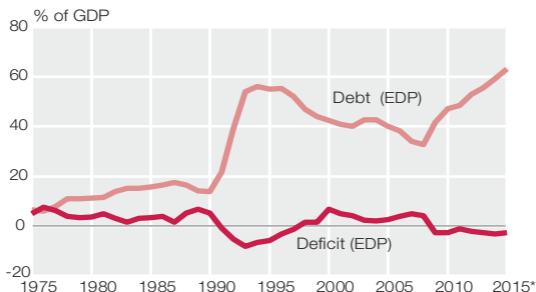
Domestic credit institutions' profit for the financial year**OMX share indices (28.12.1990 = 1 000)**

Central government budget

| | Balance sheet 2014 | Budget ¹⁾ 2015 | Budget proposal 2016 | Change 2015-2016 | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| | € million | € million | € million | € million | % |
| Revenue | | | | | |
| Taxes and other levies | 39 270 | 39 911 | 40 782 | 870 | 2 |
| On income and property | 12 328 | 11 993 | 12 895 | 902 | 8 |
| On turnover | 17 459 | 17 850 | 17 813 | -37 | -0 |
| Excise duties | 6 563 | 7 107 | 7 059 | -48 | -1 |
| Other taxes | 2 760 | 2 853 | 2 902 | 49 | 2 |
| Other levies | 160 | 109 | 113 | 4 | 4 |
| Miscellaneous revenues | 5 180 | 6 050 | 5 344 | -706 | -12 |
| Interest income, income from sale of shares and profits entered as income | 2 597 | 2 768 | 2 451 | -317 | -11 |
| Loans, net | 6 177 | 5 135 | 5 514 | 378 | 7 |
| Total | 53 225 | 53 864 | 54 090 | 226 | 0 |
| Expenditure | | | | | |
| Parliament | 153 | 164 | 173 | 8 | 5 |
| President of the Republic | 34 | 19 | 13 | -6 | -30 |
| Prime Minister's Office | 111 | 186 | 208 | 21 | 11 |
| Ministries: | | | | | |
| Foreign Affairs | 1 378 | 1 212 | 1 048 | -163 | -13 |
| Justice | 911 | 900 | 906 | 6 | 1 |
| Interior | 1 289 | 1 226 | 1 331 | 105 | 9 |
| Defence | 2 671 | 2 659 | 2 886 | 227 | 9 |
| Finance | 17 024 | 16 956 | 17 527 | 572 | 3 |
| Education and Culture | 6 593 | 6 773 | 6 770 | -2 | -0 |
| Agriculture and Forestry | 2 645 | 2 662 | 2 567 | -95 | -4 |
| Transport and Communications | 3 087 | 2 898 | 2 932 | 35 | 1 |
| Employment and the Economy | 3 446 | 3 521 | 2 874 | -648 | -18 |
| Social Affairs and Health | 12 895 | 12 719 | 13 083 | 364 | 3 |
| Environment | 283 | 204 | 199 | -5 | -3 |
| Interest on central government debt | 1 713 | 1 766 | 1 573 | -193 | -11 |
| Total | 54 234 | 53 864 | 54 090 | 226 | 0 |

1) Excl. supplementary budget



General government deficit and debt**Taxes**

| | Taxes, € million | | | Tax rate, % of GDP | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2013 | *2014 | *2015 | 2013 | *2014 | *2015 |
| All taxes | 88 688 | 90 021 | 92 144 | 43.6 | 43.9 | 44.5 |
| State taxes | 42 179 | 42 680 | 43 419 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| Income taxes ¹⁾ | 11 453 | 11 828 | 12 127 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| Value added tax | 18 888 | 18 948 | 19 019 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Municipal taxes | 20 726 | 21 174 | 21 864 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Social security funds | 25 616 | 25 996 | 26 695 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| European Union | 167 | 171 | 166 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

1) Incl. duty on interests and church tax of corporations

Public development cooperation

| | Net disbursements, € million | | Total | % of GNI |
|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------|
| | Bilateral cooperation | Multilateral cooperation | | |
| 2005 | 480.1 | 245.6 | 725.7 | 0.44 |
| 2006 | 377.3 | 283.9 | 661.3 | 0.38 |
| 2007 | 426.6 | 290.2 | 716.9 | 0.38 |
| 2008 | 480.6 | 327.6 | 808.2 | 0.42 |
| 2009 | 568.1 | 358.4 | 926.5 | 0.51 |
| 2010 | 633.5 | 372.9 | 1 006.4 | 0.53 |
| 2011 | 615.7 | 395.5 | 1 011.2 | 0.51 |
| 2012 | 619.2 | 406.0 | 1 025.2 | 0.51 |
| 2013 | 618.0 | 463.1 | 1 081.1 | 0.53 |
| 2014 | 706.7 | 525.3 | 1 232.0 | *0.59 |
| 2015* | 509.0 | 417.3 | 926.3 | 0.44 |

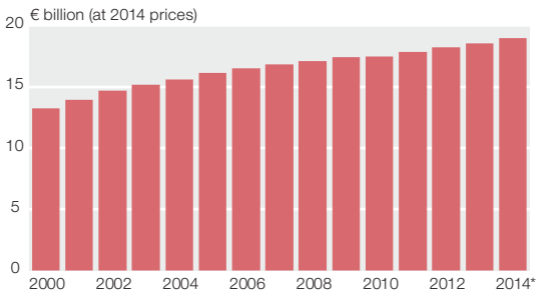
Health and medical care

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Physicians | 20 734 | 21 106 | 21 404 | 21 714 | 21 980 |
| Persons per physician | 260 | 257 | 254 | 252 | 249 |
| Dentists | 4 878 | 4 983 | 5 069 | 4 976 | 5 000 |
| Nurses | 71 170 | 72 483 | 73 664 | 74 793 | 77 459 |
| Practical nurses for social and health care | 93 946 | 101 384 | 108 663 | 116 815 | 124 257 |
| Head dispensers | 2 532 | 2 593 | 2 647 | 2 707 | 2 747 |
| Pharmacists | 6 684 | 6 811 | 6 908 | 7 012 | 7 511 |

Causes of death, 2014

| Cause of death | Deaths total | % | Males | % | Females | % |
|---|-----------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| Diseases of the circulatory system | 19 555 | 37 | 9 421 | 36 | 10 134 | 38 |
| Neoplasms | 12 270 | 23 | 6 476 | 25 | 5 794 | 22 |
| Dementia, Alzheimer's disease | 8 116 | 15 | 2 499 | 10 | 5 617 | 21 |
| Accidents (excl. accidental poisoning by alcohol) | 2 226 | 4 | 1 379 | 5 | 847 | 3 |
| Alcohol related diseases and accid. poisoning by alcohol | 1 841 | 4 | 1 430 | 6 | 411 | 2 |
| Diseases of the respiratory system | 1 837 | 4 | 1 149 | 4 | 688 | 3 |
| Diseases of the digestive system | 1 253 | 2 | 582 | 2 | 671 | 3 |
| Suicides | 789 | 2 | 599 | 2 | 190 | 1 |
| Other causes of death | 4 522 | 9 | 2 329 | 9 | 2 193 | 8 |
| Deaths total | 52 409 | 100 | 25 864 | 100 | 26 545 | 100 |

Health care expenditure



Buildings and free-time residences

| | 1990 1 000 | 2000 | 2010 | 2013 | 2014 |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Residential buildings | 1 005 | 1 111 | 1 235 | 1 266 | 1 278 |
| Detached houses | 908 | 993 | 1 102 | 1 128 | 1 139 |
| Attached houses | 53 | 66 | 76 | 79 | 79 |
| Blocks of flats | 45 | 52 | 57 | 58 | 59 |
| Other buildings | 158 | 189 | 211 | 218 | 220 |
| Free-time residences | 368 | 451 | 489 | 499 | 500 |
| Saunas ¹⁾ | 932 | 1 212 | 1 502 | 1 581 | 1 591 |

1) Only saunas in flats. The total number of saunas was estimated to be over 2 000 000 at the end of 2014.

Household-dwelling units by type and size, 2014¹⁾

| Size of household-dwelling unit | All buildings | Detached houses | Attached houses | Blocks of flats | Other or unknown |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 person | 1 098 023 | 230 981 | 156 366 | 683 316 | 27 360 |
| 2 persons | 869 454 | 407 311 | 117 561 | 332 303 | 12 279 |
| 3 persons | 286 621 | 157 381 | 42 602 | 82 998 | 3 640 |
| 4 persons | 235 790 | 158 058 | 32 012 | 43 532 | 2 188 |
| 5 persons | 88 521 | 66 172 | 8 739 | 12 736 | 874 |
| 6+ persons | 39 371 | 30 520 | 2 616 | 5 562 | 673 |
| Total | 2 617 780 | 1 050 423 | 359 896 | 1 160 447 | 47 014 |

1) A household-dwelling unit consists of all persons occupying the same dwelling on a permanent basis

Dwelling units by tenure status of dwelling, %

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Owner-occupied dwelling | 66.8 | 58.1 | 59.2 | 58.4 | 58.2 |
| Rented dwelling ¹⁾ | 24.7 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 28.9 | ²⁾ 31.0 |
| Right of occupancy dwelling | .. | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Other form of tenure or unknown | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 9.4 |

1) Includes also official residences and employer-provided dwellings

2) From 2014 onwards also including empty dwellings in buildings inferred as rental buildings

Dwelling units

| | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Dwelling units, 1 000 | 2 210 | 2 512 | 2 808 | 2 906 | 2 918 |
| Floor area per dwelling, m ² | 74 | 77 | 80 | 80 | 80 |
| Floor area per person, m ² | 31.4 | 35.3 | 39.1 | 39.8 | 39.9 |
| Persons per room | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Overcrowding ¹⁾ , % of dwelling population | 30.4 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 17.5 |

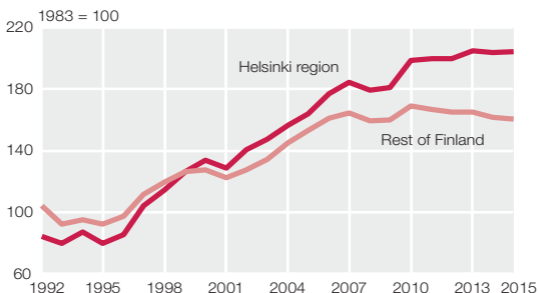
1) More than one person per room, excl. kitchen

Prices of dwellings ¹⁾

| | Old blocks of flats | | New blocks of flats | |
|--|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| | Helsinki region | Rest of Finland | Helsinki region | Rest of Finland |
| Average unencumbered prices per m ² , € | | | | |
| 2010 | 3 262 | 1 592 | 4 346 | 2 853 |
| 2011 | 3 402 | 1 616 | 4 554 | 2 960 |
| 2012 | 3 511 | 1 644 | 5 003 | 3 140 |
| 2013 | 3 650 | 1 673 | 4 974 | 3 215 |
| 2014 | 3 684 | 1 689 | 5 102 | 3 373 |
| 2015 | 3 721 | 1 692 | 5 122 | 3 403 |

1) Data on old dwellings based on the Tax Administration's data, data on new dwellings based on the largest real estate agents and building contractors

Dwellings in old blocks of flats: real price indices



Prices of real estate

| | Detached houses | | Plots for detached houses | |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Average price €/m ² | Real price index 2005 = 100 | Average price €/m ² | Real price index 2005 = 100 |
| 2010 | 1 474 | 111.1 | 16.7 | 128.3 |
| 2011 | 1 508 | 110.3 | 18.0 | 120.4 |
| 2012 | 1 526 | 107.1 | 19.6 | 120.8 |
| 2013 | 1 519 | 103.9 | 21.5 | 122.6 |
| 2014 | 1 505 | 101.1 | 23.3 | 126.3 |
| 2015 | 1 554 | 101.6 | 23.2 | 117.1 |

Average rents of rented dwellings, €/m²/month

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government-subsidised dwellings | 9.90 | 10.25 | 10.64 | 10.96 | 11.21 |
| Non-subsidised dwellings | 11.54 | 11.98 | 12.43 | 12.84 | 13.30 |
| All rented dwellings | 10.79 | 11.19 | 11.61 | 11.98 | 12.34 |

Income recipients ¹⁾ by income bracket, 2014

| Income bracket, € | Income recipients | | | Income % | Taxes % | Taxes as % of income |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|
| | Males 1 000 | Females 1 000 | Total % | | | |
| – 4 999 | 217 | 217 | 9.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 3.2 |
| 5 000– 9 999 | 204 | 254 | 9.9 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 7.2 |
| 10 000–14 999 | 221 | 363 | 12.6 | 5.6 | 2.1 | 8.6 |
| 15 000–19 999 | 209 | 310 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 13.9 |
| 20 000–24 999 | 200 | 265 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 17.0 |
| 25 000–29 999 | 202 | 265 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 18.2 |
| 30 000–39 999 | 375 | 378 | 16.2 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 20.9 |
| 40 000–49 999 | 244 | 164 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 14.9 | 24.4 |
| 50 000–59 999 | 142 | 73 | 4.6 | 8.9 | 10.7 | 27.2 |
| 60 000–79 999 | 130 | 54 | 4.0 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 29.9 |
| 80 000–99 999 | 49 | 18 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 32.8 |
| 100 000– | 57 | 17 | 1.6 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 36.7 |
| Total | 2 248 | 2 380 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 22.7 |

The average income in 2014 was €28 400 per income recipient, €32 737 for males and €24 302 for females.

1) Natural persons

Income of households and low income earning

| | Disposable cash income (in 2014 money) | | | Persons in low income households 1 000 | Low income earners of population % |
|------|--|--------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| | Mean €/household | Median | Low income limit €/consumption unit ¹⁾ | | |
| 2000 | 30 610 | 25 546 | 11 160 | 534 | 10.5 |
| 2001 | 31 856 | 26 504 | 11 530 | 596 | 11.6 |
| 2002 | 32 460 | 27 555 | 11 850 | 582 | 11.3 |
| 2003 | 33 481 | 28 129 | 12 130 | 573 | 11.1 |
| 2004 | 35 100 | 28 672 | 12 680 | 612 | 11.9 |
| 2005 | 35 712 | 30 177 | 13 160 | 656 | 12.7 |
| 2006 | 36 154 | 30 331 | 13 260 | 679 | 13.1 |
| 2007 | 37 247 | 30 658 | 13 700 | 721 | 13.8 |
| 2008 | 37 387 | 30 964 | 13 910 | 728 | 13.9 |
| 2009 | 38 020 | 31 920 | 14 170 | 697 | 13.2 |
| 2010 | 38 440 | 31 879 | 14 320 | 728 | 13.7 |
| 2011 | 38 520 | 32 166 | 14 380 | 704 | 13.2 |
| 2012 | 38 459 | 32 135 | 14 350 | 635 | 11.9 |
| 2013 | 38 093 | 31 855 | 14 410 | 690 | 12.8 |
| 2014 | 37 778 | 31 764 | 14 300 | 674 | 12.5 |

1) Consumption units were calculated by giving the members of a household the following weights: the first adult 1, other persons aged 14 or over 0.5 and 0 to 13-year-old children 0.3

Household expenditure

| | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | *2014 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | % | | | | |
| Housing and energy | 18.6 | 18.2 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 27.6 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 21.3 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.7 |
| Transport | 14.4 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| Recreation and culture | 10.2 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Hotels, cafés and restaurants | 6.4 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Health | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Clothing and footwear | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Communications | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Education | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.6 |
| Total consumption expenditure | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Consumption of selected commodities per person

| | Unit | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | *2014 |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Milk products | kg | 263.0 | 222.9 | 193.9 | 183.3 | 178.4 |
| Butter | kg | 11.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Margarine | kg | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | .. | .. |
| Vegetable oils | kg | .. | 3.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | .. |
| Cheese | kg | 6.6 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 24.9 |
| Eggs | kg | 11.7 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| Wheat | kg | 44.7 | 43.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 46.0 |
| Rye | kg | 20.8 | 17.4 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 14.9 |
| Rice | kg | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| Potatoes | kg | 59.8 | 60.3 | 61.6 | .. | .. |
| Fresh vegetables | kg | 21.1 | 41.5 | 52.8 | 56.1 | 65.3 |
| Fresh fruit | kg | 49.8 | 51.0 | 45.2 | 47.0 | 54.2 |
| Meat | kg | 58.9 | 64.1 | 68.3 | 75.3 | 76.4 |
| Fish | kg | .. | 18.9 | 13.2 | 15.2 | .. |
| Coffee ¹⁾ | kg | 10.3 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| Sugar | kg | 36.8 | 34.7 | 32.0 | 31.8 | 29.5 |
| Tobacco | kg | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | ²⁾ 0.6 | ²⁾³⁾ 0.6 |
| Soft drinks and mineral water | l | .. | .. | 67.6 | 61.3 | 57.3 |
| Beer | l | 57.3 | 83.3 | 78.4 | 82.8 | 77.7 |
| Wine | l | .. | .. | .. | 12.2 | 11.8 |
| Alcoholic beverages, 100 % | l | 6.3 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 8.1 | ³⁾ 7.3 |

1) Sales of roasted coffee – 2) Incl. untaxable consumption – 3) Final data

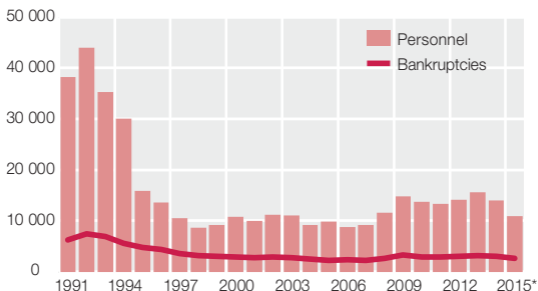
Criminality¹⁾

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| All offences ²⁾ | 425 421 | 424 786 | 417 898 | 413 233 |
| Manslaughter, murder, killing | 89 | 95 | 101 | 96 |
| Attempted manslaughter, murder or killing | 350 | 264 | 327 | 299 |
| Assault | 38 231 | 35 515 | 32 928 | 33 874 |
| Sexual exploitation of a child | 1 567 | 1 657 | 1 416 | 1 230 |
| Rape | 1 009 | 975 | 1 009 | 1 052 |
| Theft | 138 750 | 141 395 | 143 141 | 138 295 |
| Robbery | 1 616 | 1 524 | 1 689 | 1 550 |
| Damage to property | 44 417 | 43 375 | 42 516 | 37 619 |
| Fraud, embezzlement | 24 218 | 26 409 | 26 590 | 29 003 |
| Drunken driving | 19 134 | 17 994 | 17 608 | 17 638 |
| Offences involving narcotics | 20 102 | 22 656 | 21 781 | 23 400 |
| Alcohol-related offences and infractions | 4 601 | 4 474 | 3 686 | 3 195 |
| Endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction | 435 271 | 444 616 | 410 398 | 405 779 |

1) Offences recorded by the police, the Finnish Customs and the Finnish Border Guard

2) Excl. endangering of traffic safety, traffic infraction

Bankruptcy petitions



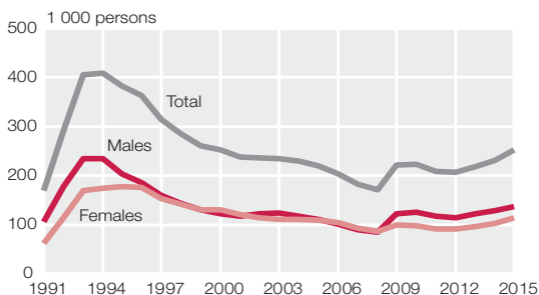
Population by activity

| | 2000 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1 000 persons | | | |
| Mean population | 5 176 | 5 363 | 5 462 | 5 480 |
| Population aged 15–74 | 3 901 | 4 043 | 4 095 | 4 102 |
| Labour force | 2 589 | 2 672 | 2 679 | 2 689 |
| Employed | 2 335 | 2 447 | 2 447 | 2 437 |
| Unemployed | 253 | 224 | 232 | 252 |
| Inactive population | 1 312 | 1 372 | 1 416 | 1 413 |
| Labour force rate, % | 66.4 | 66.1 | 65.4 | 65.6 |
| Unemployment rate, % | 9.8 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| Employment rate (persons aged 15–64), % | 66.9 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 68.1 |
| Employed | 2 335 | 2 447 | 2 447 | 2 437 |
| Employer | | | | |
| Private | 1 692 | 1 774 | 1 764 | 1 759 |
| Local government | 486 | 510 | 534 | 532 |
| Central government | 151 | 153 | 139 | 136 |
| Unknown | 6 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Status in employment | | | | |
| Self-employed persons and unpaid family workers | 319 | 328 | 343 | 346 |
| Employees | 2 016 | 2 120 | 2 105 | 2 090 |
| Industry (TOL 2008) | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing; mining and quarrying | 146 | 115 | 109 | 109 |
| Manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning and water supply; sewerage and waste management | 473 | 388 | 359 | 352 |
| Construction | 147 | 172 | 169 | 168 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 277 | 298 | 290 | 284 |
| Transportation and storage | 152 | 156 | 140 | 137 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 77 | 83 | 86 | 87 |
| Information and communication | 89 | 95 | 100 | 106 |
| Financial, insurance and real estate activities | 70 | 71 | 74 | 73 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities; administrative and support service activities | 184 | 250 | 269 | 278 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 115 | 117 | 106 | 106 |
| Education | 165 | 174 | 180 | 179 |
| Human health and social work activities | 326 | 379 | 402 | 404 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation; other service activities | 109 | 139 | 151 | 145 |
| Industry unknown | 6 | 12 | 11 | 9 |
| Hours worked, million hours | 4 019 | 3 998 | 3 956 | 3 947 |

Employees by type of employment relationship

| | All employment relationships | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| | Employees, total 1 000 persons | Permanent full-time work | Permanent part-time work | Fixed-term work |
| 2007 | 2 178 | 1 625 | 205 | 348 |
| 2008 | 2 207 | 1 678 | 196 | 333 |
| 2009 | 2 123 | 1 610 | 201 | 311 |
| 2010 | 2 120 | 1 581 | 209 | 330 |
| 2011 | 2 143 | 1 585 | 222 | 336 |
| 2012 | 2 146 | 1 588 | 222 | 336 |
| 2013 | 2 127 | 1 580 | 217 | 330 |
| 2014 | 2 105 | 1 558 | 218 | 329 |
| 2015 | 2 090 | 1 549 | 219 | 322 |

Unemployment



| | Unemployment rate, % | | | 15–24 years of age | Long-term unemployed ¹⁾ % of unemployed |
|------|----------------------|-------|---------|--------------------|---|
| | Total | Males | Females | | |
| 2000 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 10.6 | 21.4 | 27.2 |
| 2001 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.7 | 19.8 | 24.0 |
| 2002 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 21.0 | 23.1 |
| 2003 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 21.8 | 23.4 |
| 2004 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 20.7 | 22.3 |
| 2005 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 20.1 | 23.5 |
| 2006 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 18.7 | 23.7 |
| 2007 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 16.5 | 22.7 |
| 2008 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 16.5 | 18.0 |
| 2009 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 21.5 | 16.5 |
| 2010 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 21.4 | 23.4 |
| 2011 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 20.1 | 22.4 |
| 2012 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 19.0 | 21.5 |
| 2013 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 21.0 |
| 2014 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 20.5 | 22.8 |
| 2015 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 22.4 | 24.9 |

1) Unemployed continuously for 12 months or longer

Industrial statistics, 2014

| Branch of industry (TOL 2008) | Establish- ments | Person- nel 1 000 | Value added in production | |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| | | | € million | % |
| Total industry | 27 718 | 327 | 29 448 | 100 |
| Mining and quarrying | 1 064 | 6 | 374 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing | 23 612 | 300 | 24 596 | 83.5 |
| Food products | 1 904 | 31 | 2 147 | 7.3 |
| Beverages | 143 | 3 | 329 | 1.1 |
| Textiles | 763 | 3 | 164 | 0.6 |
| Wearing apparel | 983 | 2 | 127 | 0.4 |
| Leather and related products | 193 | 1 | 110 | 0.4 |
| Wood and of products of wood and cork | 2 156 | 19 | 1 253 | 4.3 |
| Paper and paper products | 276 | 19 | 2 575 | 8.7 |
| Printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1 110 | 8 | 499 | 1.7 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 35 | 3 | 138 | 0.5 |
| Chemicals and chemical products | 407 | 12 | 1 663 | 5.6 |
| Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations | 45 | 4 | 1 075 | 3.6 |
| Rubber and plastic products | 645 | 12 | 934 | 3.2 |
| Other non-metallic mineral products | 1 037 | 13 | 918 | 3.1 |
| Basic metals | 197 | 13 | 1 439 | 4.9 |
| Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment | 4 916 | 38 | 2 272 | 7.7 |
| Computer, electronic and optical products | 643 | 23 | 1 684 | 5.7 |
| Electrical equipment | 507 | 16 | 1 365 | 4.6 |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | 1 631 | 42 | 3 362 | 11.4 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers | 268 | 6 | 399 | 1.4 |
| Other transport equipment | 387 | 7 | 400 | 1.4 |
| Furniture | 990 | 6 | 285 | 1.0 |
| Other manufacturing | 1 336 | 4 | 242 | 0.8 |
| Repair and installation of machinery and equipment | 3 040 | 18 | 1 217 | 4.1 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 1 214 | 12 | 3 443 | 11.7 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste manage- ment and remediation activities | 1 828 | 9 | 1 036 | 3.5 |

Volume index of industrial output (2010 = 100)

| Branch of industry (TOL 2008) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | *2015 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total industry | 101.7 | 99.6 | 96.5 | 94.7 | 93.9 |
| Forest industry | 97.0 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 93.1 | 92.7 |
| Chemical industry | 105.9 | 106.2 | 105.8 | 107.2 | 108.4 |
| Metal industry | 104.4 | 102.3 | 96.3 | 95.0 | 93.6 |
| Electronics and electrical industry | 97.8 | 90.4 | 80.3 | 76.3 | 72.1 |

Gross domestic product at market prices

| | At current prices | | At 2010 prices | Annual change in volume | |
|-------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------------|------|
| | € billion | €/inhabitant | € billion | | % |
| 2005 | 164.4 | 31 335 | 179.6 | | 2.8 |
| 2006 | 172.6 | 32 777 | 186.9 | | 4.1 |
| 2007 | 186.6 | 35 280 | 196.6 | | 5.2 |
| 2008 | 193.7 | 36 457 | 198.0 | | 0.7 |
| 2009 | 181.0 | 33 908 | 181.7 | | -8.3 |
| 2010 | 187.1 | 34 885 | 187.1 | | 3.0 |
| 2011 | 196.9 | 36 536 | 191.9 | | 2.6 |
| 2012 | 199.8 | 36 903 | 189.2 | | -1.4 |
| 2013 | 203.3 | 37 385 | 187.7 | | -0.8 |
| 2014* | 205.3 | 37 576 | 186.4 | | -0.7 |
| 2015* | 207.2 | 37 819 | 187.4 | | 0.5 |

National balance of supply and demand

| | 2013 | | 2014* | | 2015* | |
|---|-----------|------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| | € billion | % | € billion | % | € billion | % |
| Supply | | | | | | |
| GDP | 203.3 | 71.6 | 205.3 | 72.1 | 207.2 | 73.0 |
| Imports | 80.7 | 28.4 | 79.5 | 27.9 | 76.6 | 27.0 |
| Total supply | 284.1 | 100 | 284.7 | 100 | 283.8 | 100 |
| Demand | | | | | | |
| Exports | 78.9 | 27.8 | 77.6 | 27.3 | 77.3 | 27.2 |
| Consumption expenditure | 161.6 | 56.9 | 164.5 | 57.8 | 166.5 | 58.7 |
| – private | 111.3 | 39.2 | 113.7 | 39.9 | 115.6 | 40.7 |
| – government | 50.3 | 17.7 | 50.8 | 17.8 | 50.9 | 17.9 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 43.1 | 15.2 | 42.2 | 14.8 | 42.1 | 14.8 |
| – private | 34.6 | 12.2 | 33.7 | 11.8 | 33.8 | 11.9 |
| – government | 8.4 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 3.0 | 8.3 | 2.9 |
| Changes in inventories, acquisition of valuables | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| Total demand | 284.1 | 100 | 285.8 | 100 | 284.6 | 100 |
| Statistical discrepancy | 0.0 | | -1.0 | | -0.7 | |

Net national income, %

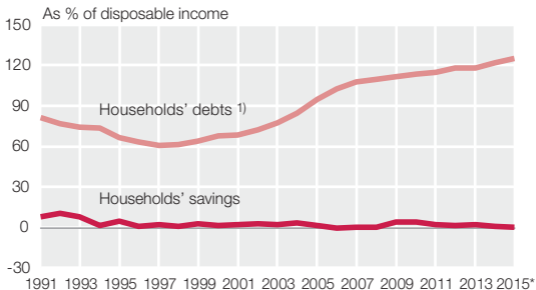
| | 2012 | 2013 | *2014 | *2015 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Wages and salaries ¹⁾ | 50.0 | 49.7 | 48.9 | 48.8 |
| Employers' social contributions | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| Net property and entrepreneurial income | 22.6 | 22.5 | 23.7 | 23.6 |
| Taxes on production and imports received by general government less subsidies paid by general government | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| Net national income | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| € billion | 162.6 | 165.0 | 168.1 | 169.7 |

1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

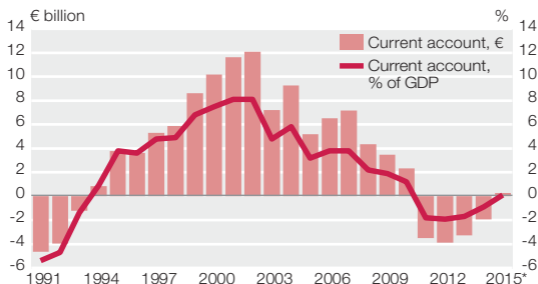
Industries' value added as a proportion of gross value added, %

| Industry (TOL 2008) | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | *2014 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Mining and quarrying | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Manufacturing | 18.9 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.6 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Construction | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.6 |
| Transportation and storage | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Information and communication | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Real estate activities | 11.4 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Education | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Human health and social work activities | 9.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Other service activities | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Gross domestic product at basic prices | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Primary production | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Secondary production | 28.9 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 26.5 |
| Services | 68.4 | 70.2 | 70.0 | 70.7 |

Households' indebtedness rate and savings ratio



1) Incl. households' share of the debts of housing companies

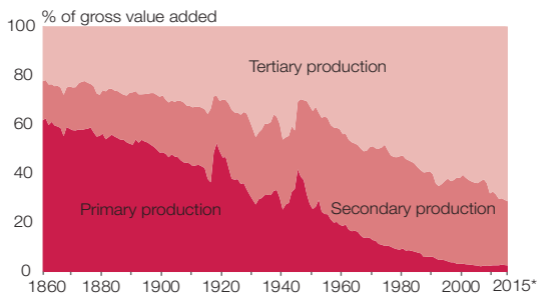
Current account¹⁾

1) According to National Accounts

Finland's foreign assets and liabilities, € billion

| Stock at year-end | 2012 | 2013 | *2014 | *2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Assets | 726.3 | 648.9 | 719.1 | 697.8 |
| Finnish direct investments abroad | 145.4 | 136.2 | 127.7 | 129.6 |
| Finnish investments in foreign securities | 239.9 | 251.6 | 286.1 | 291.3 |
| Other investments abroad | 197.0 | 167.6 | 167.3 | 167.4 |
| Financial derivatives | 135.6 | 85.3 | 129.2 | 100.3 |
| Exchange reserves | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| Liabilities | 702.9 | 641.1 | 725.2 | 705.8 |
| Foreign direct investments in Finland | 103.9 | 95.2 | 108.4 | 124.9 |
| Foreign investments in Finnish securities | 241.1 | 263.9 | 291.6 | 297.7 |
| Other investments from abroad | 230.8 | 201.7 | 203.4 | 186.2 |
| Financial derivatives | 127.2 | 80.3 | 121.7 | 97.1 |

Structural change of the economy



Area, population and GDP by region

| Region | Land area, km ² | Population | Change, % | GDP ²⁾ | GDP per capita ³⁾ |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | 1.1.2016 | 31.12.2015 ¹⁾ | 2015 ¹⁾ | € million *2013 | *2013 |
| <i>Mainland Finland:</i> | 302 347 | 5 458 325 | 0.3 | 201 341 | 100 |
| Uusimaa | 9 097 | 1 620 261 | 1.1 | 77 496 | 132 |
| Varsinais-Suomi | 10 663 | 474 323 | 0.3 | 15 900 | 91 |
| Satakunta | 7 819 | 222 957 | -0.5 | 7 678 | 92 |
| Kanta-Häme | 5 198 | 174 710 | -0.4 | 5 558 | 85 |
| Pirkanmaa | 12 585 | 506 114 | 0.5 | 17 384 | 94 |
| Päijät-Häme | 5 124 | 201 615 | -0.2 | 6 057 | 80 |
| Kymenlaakso | 5 149 | 178 688 | -0.7 | 5 818 | 86 |
| South Karelia | 5 328 | 131 155 | -0.5 | 4 689 | 95 |
| Etelä-Savo | 14 257 | 150 305 | -0.8 | 4 327 | 76 |
| Pohjois-Savo | 16 768 | 248 129 | -0.1 | 7 562 | 82 |
| North Karelia | 17 761 | 164 755 | -0.3 | 4 775 | 77 |
| Central Finland | 16 703 | 275 780 | 0.2 | 8 186 | 80 |
| South Ostrobothnia | 13 444 | 192 586 | -0.4 | 5 848 | 81 |
| Ostrobothnia | 7 752 | 181 679 | 0.3 | 6 810 | 102 |
| Central Ostrobothnia | 5 019 | 69 032 | 0.3 | 2 252 | 88 |
| North Ostrobothnia | 36 812 | 410 054 | 0.4 | 12 872 | 86 |
| Kainuu | 20 197 | 75 324 | -1.0 | 2 069 | 69 |
| Lapland | 92 667 | 180 858 | -0.5 | 6 060 | 89 |
| <i>Åland</i> | 1 553 | 28 983 | 0.2 | 1 338 | 126 |
| Whole country | 303 900 | 5 487 308 | 0.3 | 202 743 | 100 |

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2016

2) Gross domestic product at market prices. According to the regional division of 1 January 2015.

3) Whole country = 100

Largest municipalities ¹⁾

| | Population | Change, % | | Population | Change, % |
|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|-----------|
| | 31.12.2015 | 2015 | | 31.12.2015 | 2015 |
| Helsinki | 628 208 | 1.2 | Pori | 85 363 | -0.1 |
| Espoo | 269 802 | 1.6 | Joensuu | 75 514 | 0.6 |
| Tampere | 225 118 | 0.9 | Lappeenranta | 72 875 | 0.1 |
| Vantaa | 214 605 | 1.8 | Hämeenlinna | 68 011 | 0.1 |
| Oulu | 198 525 | 1.1 | Vaasa | 67 619 | 1.0 |
| Turku | 185 908 | 1.1 | Rovaniemi | 61 838 | 0.5 |
| Jyväskylä | 137 368 | 1.2 | Seinäjoki | 61 530 | 1.1 |
| Lahti | 118 743 | 0.1 | Mikkeli | 54 665 | 0.1 |
| Kuopio | 112 117 | 0.7 | Kotka | 54 319 | -0.4 |
| Kouvola | 85 855 | -0.7 | Salo | 53 890 | -0.6 |

1) According to the regional division of 1 January 2016

Population structure

| | Unit | 1900 31. Dec. | 1950 | 1990 | 2000 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Population | | | | | | |
| Total | 1 000 | 2 656 | 4 030 | 4 998 | 5 181 | 5 487 |
| Males | 1 000 | 1 311 | 1 926 | 2 426 | 2 529 | 2 701 |
| Females | 1 000 | 1 345 | 2 104 | 2 572 | 2 652 | 2 786 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| 0–14 years | % | 35.0 | 30.0 | 19.3 | 18.1 | 16.3 |
| 15–64 years | % | 59.6 | 63.3 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 63.2 |
| 65– years | % | 5.4 | 6.7 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 20.5 |
| Language 1) | | | | | | |
| Finnish | % | 86.8 | 91.1 | 93.5 | 92.4 | 88.7 |
| Swedish | % | 12.9 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Lappish | % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian | % | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Other | % | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 4.7 |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Single | % | 60.9 | 53.3 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 48.0 |
| Males | % | 63.0 | 55.6 | 49.5 | 51.1 | 51.9 |
| Females | % | 58.9 | 50.8 | 41.7 | 43.2 | 44.3 |
| Married 2) | % | 33.6 | 39.4 | 41.6 | 38.3 | 36.6 |
| Males | % | 34.0 | 41.2 | 42.8 | 39.2 | 37.1 |
| Females | % | 33.2 | 38.0 | 40.5 | 37.5 | 36.0 |
| Divorced and widowed 2) | % | 5.5 | 7.2 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 15.4 |
| Males | % | 3.0 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 11.0 |
| Females | % | 7.9 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 19.3 | 19.7 |
| Religion | | | | | | |
| Lutheran National Church | % | 3) 98.1 | 95.0 | 87.8 | 85.1 | 73.0 |
| Greek Orthodox Church in Finland | % | 4) 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Other | % | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Census register or unknown | % | - | 2.8 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 24.3 |

1) Finnish and Swedish are the official languages

2) In 2015 including registered partnerships

3) Incl. other Lutheran churches

4) Incl. other Orthodox churches

Population projection

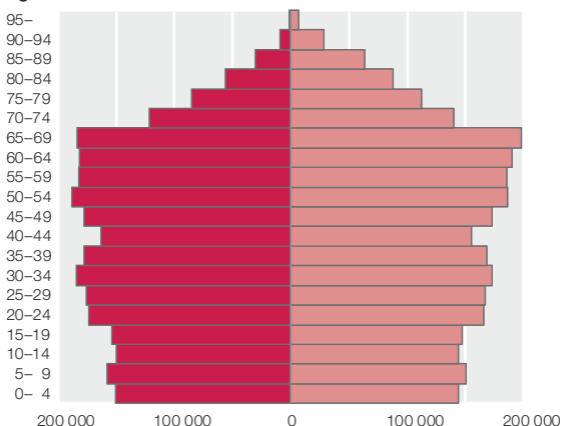
| | Unit | 2020 | 2030 | 2040 | 2050 | 2060 |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population | 1 000 | 5 595 | 5 769 | 5 861 | 5 914 | 5 979 |
| 0–14 years | % | 16.2 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.3 |
| 15–64 years | % | 61.2 | 59.1 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 56.9 |
| 65– years | % | 22.6 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 28.8 |

Age structure of population on 31 December 2015

Total population 5 487 308

Age Males 2 701 490

Females 2 785 818

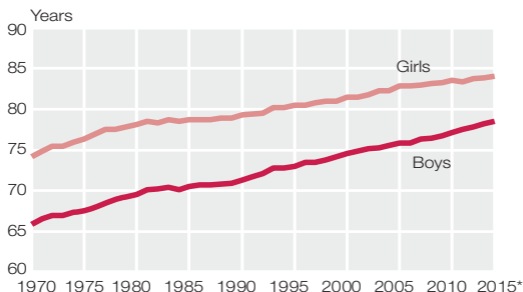


In 2015 the mean age of males was 40.9 years and that of females 43.6 years. The age of 100 years or more had been reached by 759 persons, 112 of whom were males and 647 females.

Vital statistics

| | 2013 | % ¹⁾ | 2014 | % ¹⁾ | 2015 | % ¹⁾ |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|
| Live births | 58 134 | 10.7 | 57 232 | 10.5 | 55 472 | 10.1 |
| Deaths | 51 472 | 9.5 | 52 186 | 9.6 | 52 492 | 9.6 |
| Excess of births | 6 662 | 1.2 | 5 046 | 0.9 | 2 980 | 0.5 |
| Immigration | 31 941 | 5.9 | 31 507 | 5.8 | *26 363 | *4.8 |
| Emigration | 13 893 | 2.6 | 15 486 | 2.8 | *14 464 | *2.6 |
| Net immigration | 18 048 | 3.3 | 16 021 | 2.9 | *11 899 | *2.2 |
| Population growth | 24 596 | 4.5 | 20 483 | 3.8 | 15 555 | 2.8 |
| Marriages | 25 119 | 4.6 | 24 462 | 4.5 | 24 708 | 4.5 |
| Registered partnerships | 373 | 0.1 | 333 | 0.1 | 318 | 0.1 |
| Divorces | 13 766 | 2.5 | 13 682 | 2.5 | 13 939 | 2.5 |
| Divorces from registered partnerships | 101 | 0.0 | 109 | 0.0 | 133 | 0.0 |

1) Per 1 000 mean population

Life expectancy at birth**Families, 2014**

| | All families | With children aged 0-17 | With children aged 0-6 | Persons per family |
|--|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Total of families | 1 473 666 | 573 566 | 289 134 | 2.8 |
| Change 2013/2014, % | 0.2 | -0.4 | -0.1 | |
| Family type | | | | |
| Married couple without children | 527 238 | . | . | 2.0 |
| Cohabiting couple without children | 211 673 | . | . | 2.0 |
| Married couple with children | 429 811 | 343 428 | 175 250 | 4.0 |
| Cohabiting couple with children | 121 499 | 110 069 | 70 144 | 3.7 |
| Mother with children | 149 668 | 103 115 | 40 308 | 2.5 |
| Father with children | 31 342 | 16 430 | 3 046 | 2.3 |
| Registered male couple ¹⁾ | 991 | 3 | - | 2.0 |
| Registered female couple ¹⁾ | 1 444 | 521 | 386 | 2.6 |

1) Incl. registered partnerships with children

Families and families with children by the number of children, 2014

| | Number of children under 18 | | | | Total |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4- | |
| Children in families | 247 882 | 440 974 | 228 099 | 138 808 | 1 055 763 |
| % | 23.5 | 41.8 | 21.6 | 13.1 | 100 |
| Families with children | 247 882 | 220 487 | 76 033 | 29 164 | 573 566 |
| % | 43.2 | 38.4 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 100 |

Foreigners in Finland

| Country of citizenship | 2014 | % | Annual change, % | 2015 | % | Annual change, % |
|------------------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|----------------|------------|------------------|
| Estonia | 48 354 | 22.0 | 8.0 | 50 367 | 21.9 | 4.2 |
| Russia | 30 619 | 13.9 | -0.4 | 30 813 | 13.4 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 8 288 | 3.8 | -1.1 | 8 174 | 3.6 | -1.4 |
| China | 7 559 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 8 042 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| Somalia | 7 381 | 3.4 | -1.1 | 7 261 | 3.2 | -1.6 |
| Thailand | 6 864 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 7 229 | 3.1 | 5.3 |
| Iraq | 6 795 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 7 073 | 3.1 | 4.1 |
| India | 4 728 | 2.2 | 8.1 | 4 992 | 2.2 | 5.6 |
| Turkey | 4 508 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4 595 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Viet Nam | 3 993 | 1.8 | 11.1 | 4 552 | 2.0 | 14.0 |
| United Kingdom | 4 280 | 1.9 | 5.7 | 4 427 | 1.9 | 3.4 |
| Germany | 4 044 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4 112 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Poland | 3 684 | 1.7 | 11.0 | 3 959 | 1.7 | 7.5 |
| Afghanistan | 3 527 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 3 741 | 1.6 | 6.1 |
| Former Serbia and Montenegro | 3 360 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 3 535 | 1.5 | 5.2 |
| Others | 71 691 | 32.6 | 8.4 | 76 893 | 33.5 | 7.3 |
| Total | 219 675 | 100 | 5.9 | 229 765 | 100 | 4.6 |

Finnish citizenships granted ¹⁾

| Country of previous citizenship | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Russia | 1 925 | 1 652 | 2 477 | 2 103 | 2 317 |
| Somalia | 131 | 96 | 609 | 814 | 834 |
| Iraq | 78 | 106 | 457 | 521 | 405 |
| Estonia | 243 | 302 | 521 | 436 | 382 |
| Turkey | 132 | 166 | 278 | 271 | 257 |
| Afghanistan | 108 | 100 | 510 | 479 | 251 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 137 | 145 | 451 | 341 | 219 |
| Sweden | 104 | 196 | 190 | 146 | 186 |
| China | 85 | 88 | 124 | 154 | 161 |
| Myanmar | 3 | 9 | 56 | 177 | 141 |
| Ukraine | 92 | 95 | 148 | 157 | 141 |
| Viet Nam | 54 | 82 | 150 | 150 | 114 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 41 | 67 | 112 | 123 | 113 |
| Former Sudan | 17 | 24 | 228 | 252 | 99 |
| Former Serbia and Montenegro | 109 | 106 | 297 | 209 | 94 |
| Syria | 6 | 23 | 20 | 22 | 16 |
| Others | 1 069 | 1 301 | 2 459 | 2 575 | 2 530 |
| Total | 4 334 | 4 558 | 9 087 | 8 930 | 8 260 |

1) Persons permanently resident in Finland

Population by language

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Finnish | 4 866 848 | 4 869 362 | 4 868 751 | 4 865 628 |
| Swedish | 290 977 | 290 910 | 290 747 | 290 161 |
| Sami | 1 900 | 1 930 | 1 949 | 1 957 |
| Other languages: | | | | |
| Russian | 62 554 | 66 379 | 69 614 | 72 436 |
| Estonian | 38 364 | 42 936 | 46 195 | 48 087 |
| Somali | 14 769 | 15 789 | 16 721 | 17 871 |
| English | 14 666 | 15 570 | 16 732 | 17 784 |
| Arabic | 12 042 | 13 170 | 14 825 | 16 713 |
| Kurdish | 9 280 | 10 075 | 10 731 | 11 271 |
| Chinese | 8 820 | 9 496 | 10 110 | 10 722 |
| Albanian | 7 760 | 8 214 | 8 754 | 9 233 |
| Persian | 6 422 | 7 281 | 8 103 | 8 745 |
| Thai | 6 926 | 7 513 | 8 038 | 8 582 |
| Vietnamese | 6 549 | 6 991 | 7 532 | 8 273 |
| Turkish | 6 097 | 6 441 | 6 766 | 7 082 |
| Spanish | 5 470 | 6 022 | 6 583 | 7 025 |
| German | 5 792 | 5 902 | 6 059 | 6 168 |
| Others | 61 438 | 67 289 | 73 543 | 79 570 |
| Total | 5 426 674 | 5 451 270 | 5 471 753 | 5 487 308 |

Asylum-seekers and refugees

| | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Asylum-seekers | 3 088 | 3 129 | 3 238 | 3 651 | 32 476 |
| Decisions on asylum ¹⁾ | | | | | |
| Asylum granted | 169 | 553 | 556 | 501 | 1 112 |
| Residence permit granted ²⁾ | ²⁾ 1 102 | ²⁾ 1 048 | ²⁾ 1 271 | ²⁾ 845 | ²⁾ 767 |
| No asylum or residence permit granted | 1 890 | 1 738 | 1 903 | 2 050 | 1 307 |
| Family reunification | | | | | |
| Positive decisions | 495 | 611 | 875 | 1 094 | 986 |
| Negative decisions | 1 004 | 1 030 | 1 692 | 1 035 | 406 |
| Quota | 750 | 750 | 750 | 1 050 | 1 050 |

1) Decisions of the Finnish Immigration Service

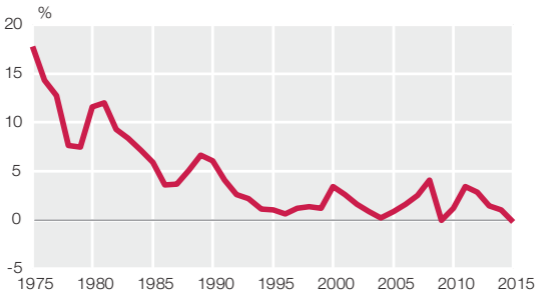
2) Incl. residence permits granted on the basis of humanitarian and subsidiary protection

Consumer price index (2010 = 100)

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total index | 107.9 | 109.0 | 108.8 |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages | 117.7 | 117.9 | 115.7 |
| Alcoholic beverages, tobacco | 110.3 | 114.6 | 116.0 |
| Clothing and footwear | 102.6 | 102.2 | 102.8 |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels | 108.5 | 109.8 | 110.7 |
| Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house | 105.4 | 106.0 | 105.7 |
| Health | 102.9 | 106.0 | 109.3 |
| Transport | 110.0 | 109.2 | 107.1 |
| Communication | 85.6 | 86.8 | 83.1 |
| Recreation and culture | 100.8 | 101.5 | 100.2 |
| Education | 107.9 | 114.2 | 113.1 |
| Restaurants and hotels | 111.1 | 113.8 | 115.5 |
| Miscellaneous goods and services | 108.1 | 110.7 | 111.0 |

Inflation

Consumer price index: average annual change



Cost-of-living index (1951:10 = 100)

| | 1960 | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2010 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total index | 138 | 223 | 651 | 1 248 | 1 501 | 1 751 | 1 910 | 1 906 |

Coefficients for monetary value

By coefficients it is possible to convert the Finnish markka used in 1960–2001 and the euro of the years 2002–2014 into 2015 euro

| Year | Coefficient 2015 = 1.000 | Year | Coefficient 2015 = 1.000 | Year | Coefficient 2015 = 1.000 |
|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------|-----------------------------|
| 1960 | 0.0232 | 2003 | 1.2086 | 2010 | 1.0885 |
| 1970 | 1.4402 | 2004 | 1.2063 | 2011 | 1.0520 |
| 1980 | 0.4925 | 2005 | 1.1960 | 2012 | 1.0232 |
| 1990 | 0.2568 | 2006 | 1.1753 | 2013 | 1.0083 |
| 2000 | 0.2136 | 2007 | 1.1465 | 2014 | 0.9980 |
| 2001 | 0.2082 | 2008 | 1.1018 | 2015 | 1.0000 |
| 2002 | 1.2192 | 2009 | 1.1017 | | |

Building cost index

| Total index | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 2010 = 100 | 103.3 | 105.8 | 106.9 | 107.9 | 108.5 |
| 2000 = 100 | 131.7 | 134.9 | 136.3 | 137.7 | 138.4 |
| 1964 = 100 | 1 196.0 | 1 225.0 | 1 237.4 | 1 249.8 | 1 256.1 |
| Average annual change, % | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |

Selected mean prices

| | Unit | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | € | | | |
| Low fat milk | l | 0.87 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.03 |
| Butter | 500 g | 2.92 | 3.06 | 2.87 | 2.48 |
| Cheese, Emmenthal | kg | 13.82 | 14.13 | 14.02 | 14.52 |
| Eggs | kg | 3.93 | 4.25 | 3.68 | 3.60 |
| Potatoes | kg | 0.82 | 0.94 | 0.87 | 0.93 |
| Macaroni | 400 g | 0.41 | 0.43 | 0.42 | 0.40 |
| Wheat flour | 2 kg | 1.24 | 1.38 | 1.36 | 1.35 |
| Wheat bread | 500 g | 1.78 | 1.94 | 1.95 | 1.90 |
| Minced beef | kg | 9.65 | 10.68 | 10.20 | 10.11 |
| Beef roast | kg | 15.87 | 16.88 | 16.74 | 16.21 |
| Chicken breast fillet | kg | 13.12 | 13.75 | 13.47 | 13.18 |
| Sausage | kg | 4.44 | 4.80 | 4.94 | 4.64 |
| Rainbow trout, whole | kg | 8.43 | 9.04 | 9.56 | 8.50 |
| Tuna fish, tinned | 150 g | 1.71 | 1.85 | 1.81 | 1.75 |
| Coffee, packaged | 500 g | 4.11 | 3.56 | 3.59 | 3.87 |
| Caster sugar | kg | 1.06 | 1.13 | 1.08 | 0.93 |
| Tomatoes | kg | 3.24 | 3.08 | 3.25 | 3.19 |
| Cucumbers | kg | 2.60 | 2.77 | 2.57 | 2.50 |
| Oranges | kg | 1.52 | 1.61 | 1.53 | 1.55 |
| Bananas | kg | 1.58 | 1.70 | 1.69 | 1.67 |
| Petrol 95 E10 | l | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.61 | 1.46 |
| Cinema ticket | ea. | 10.86 | 11.12 | 11.22 | 11.36 |

Research and development expenditure

| | 2013 | | 2014 | | 2015 ¹⁾ | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | € million | % | € million | % | € million | % |
| Business enterprises | 4 602 | 68.9 | 4 410 | 67.7 | 4 391 | 67.9 |
| Public sector ²⁾ | 644 | 9.6 | 613 | 9.4 | 592 | 9.2 |
| University sector ³⁾ | 1 438 | 21.5 | 1 490 | 22.9 | 1 484 | 22.9 |
| Total | 6 684 | 100 | 6 512 | 100 | 6 466 | 100 |
| % of GDP | 3.3 | | *3.2 | | *3.1 | |

1) Estimate based on survey responses and other calculations

2) Incl. private non-profit sector

3) Incl. central university hospitals and polytechnics

Use of information and communications technology by individuals

| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|-------------------------------|------|------|
| | % of population aged 16 to 89 | | |
| Internet users | 85 | 86 | 87 |
| Uses the Internet several times per day | 61 | 64 | 68 |
| Smartphone in own use | 56 | 63 | 69 |
| Made online purchases in the past year | 44 | 48 | 46 |

E-commerce of enterprises ¹⁾

| | Internet sales | EDI sales ²⁾ | E-commerce, total |
|------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| | € billion | | |
| 2007 | 17 | 29 | 46 |
| 2008 | 18 | 33 | 51 |
| 2009 | 15 | 29 | 44 |
| 2010 | 17 | 36 | 53 |
| 2011 | 19 | 34 | 53 |
| 2012 | 12 | 38 | 50 |
| 2013 | 15 | 44 | 59 |
| 2014 | 15 | 52 | 67 |
| | % of turnover | | |
| 2007 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 16.1 |
| 2008 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2009 | 6.1 | 11.6 | 17.8 |
| 2010 | 6.4 | 13.2 | 19.6 |
| 2011 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 18.5 |
| 2012 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 16.1 |
| 2013 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 19.2 |
| 2014 | 4.6 | 16.4 | 21.0 |

1) Excl. enterprises with under 10 employees

2) Electronic data interchange between organizations (EDI)

Social expenditure by function

| | Net expenditure, € million | | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| | 2013 | % | 2014 | % |
| Sickness and health | 15 223 | 24.0 | 15 421 | 23.5 |
| Disability | 6 927 | 10.9 | 6 971 | 10.6 |
| Old age | 23 631 | 37.3 | 24 837 | 37.9 |
| Survivors | 1 802 | 2.8 | 1 803 | 2.8 |
| Family and children | 6 541 | 10.3 | 6 550 | 10.0 |
| Unemployment | 4 597 | 7.3 | 5 249 | 8.0 |
| Housing | 1 138 | 1.8 | 1 240 | 1.9 |
| Other social protection | 1 814 | 2.9 | 1 845 | 2.8 |
| Administration | 1 645 | 2.6 | 1 637 | 2.5 |
| Total of social expenditure | 63 317 | 100 | 65 553 | 100 |
| % of GDP | 31.1 | | 31.9 | |

Pension beneficiaries

| Pension category | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Old-age pension | 1 174 470 | 1 209 645 | 1 237 541 | 1 270 408 |
| Unemployment pension | 10 956 | 5 257 | 380 | - |
| Disability pension | 250 703 | 241 872 | 232 475 | 221 952 |
| Part-time pension | 23 511 | 20 433 | 16 057 | 12 066 |
| Special pensions for farmers | 20 155 | 18 304 | 16 811 | 15 322 |
| Surviving spouse's pension | 261 135 | 259 932 | 258 354 | 256 330 |
| Orphan's pension | 21 147 | 20 407 | 19 638 | 18 885 |
| Total 1) | 1 494 425 | 1 513 122 | 1 525 317 | 1 540 972 |

1) The same individual may be the beneficiary of more than one type of pension

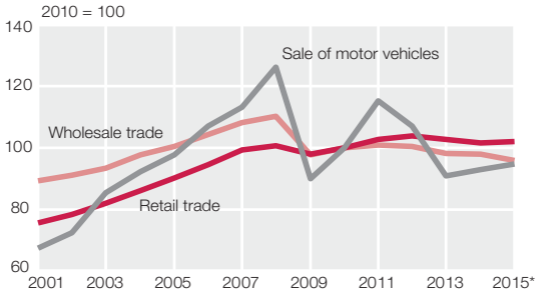
Total pension distribution among pension beneficiaries 1) on 31 December 2015

| Total pension €/month | All beneficiaries | | Males | | Females | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| 0 – 799 | 166 609 | 11.7 | 64 173 | 9.9 | 102 436 | 13.1 |
| 800 – 1 099 | 261 705 | 18.3 | 90 809 | 14.1 | 170 896 | 21.9 |
| 1 100 – 1 399 | 297 236 | 20.8 | 109 591 | 17.0 | 187 645 | 24.0 |
| 1 400 – 1 699 | 208 312 | 14.6 | 91 321 | 14.2 | 116 991 | 15.0 |
| 1 700 – 1 999 | 162 241 | 11.4 | 81 252 | 12.6 | 80 989 | 10.4 |
| 2 000 – 2 299 | 109 766 | 7.7 | 61 268 | 9.5 | 48 498 | 6.2 |
| 2 300 – 2 599 | 71 040 | 5.0 | 42 345 | 6.6 | 28 695 | 3.7 |
| 2 600 – | 149 851 | 10.5 | 104 237 | 16.2 | 45 614 | 5.8 |
| Total | 1 426 760 | 100 | 644 996 | 100 | 781 764 | 100 |
| Average pension, €/month | 1 613 | | 1 829 | | 1 434 | |

1) Finnish residents receiving old-age, disability, unemployment and special farmer's pension

Domestic trade (TOL 2008)

Volume indices



Enterprises, personnel and turnover, 2014

| | Enterprises | | Personnel | | Turnover | |
|---|---------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| | % | 1 000 | % | € million | % | |
| Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 9 393 | 21 | 37 | 15 | 14 901 | 13 |
| Wholesale trade | 14 586 | 33 | 76 | 31 | 63 935 | 55 |
| Retail trade | 20 363 | 46 | 133 | 54 | 38 010 | 33 |
| Total | 44 342 | 100 | 246 | 100 | 116 846 | 100 |

Imports, exports and trade balance



Foreign trade, 2015*

| | Imports | | Exports | | Trade balance |
|------------------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
| | € million | % | € million | % | € million |
| Main trading partners | | | | | |
| Germany | 8 268 | 15.2 | 7 497 | 13.9 | -771 |
| Sweden | 6 200 | 11.4 | 5 522 | 10.3 | -678 |
| Russia | 5 978 | 11.0 | 3 158 | 5.9 | -2 820 |
| Netherlands | 3 542 | 6.5 | 3 555 | 6.6 | 13 |
| China | 3 967 | 7.3 | 2 536 | 4.7 | -1 431 |
| United States | 2 012 | 3.7 | 3 758 | 7.0 | 1 746 |
| United Kingdom | 1 709 | 3.2 | 2 780 | 5.2 | 1 071 |
| France | 2 068 | 3.8 | 1 505 | 2.8 | -562 |
| Estonia | 1 536 | 2.8 | 1 569 | 2.9 | 33 |
| Poland | 1 413 | 2.6 | 1 407 | 2.6 | -6 |
| Other countries | 17 564 | 32.4 | 20 542 | 38.2 | 2 978 |
| Total | 54 256 | 100 | 53 829 | 100 | -427 |

Trade by country group

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|------|--------|------|--------|
| EU28 | 33 975 | 62.6 | 31 757 | 59.0 | -2 219 |
| Euro area | 21 597 | 39.8 | 20 175 | 37.5 | -1 421 |
| Rest of Europe | 8 135 | 15.0 | 6 655 | 12.4 | -1 480 |
| Asia | 7 375 | 13.6 | 7 884 | 14.6 | 509 |
| Africa | 645 | 1.2 | 1 291 | 2.4 | 646 |
| North and Middle America | 2 858 | 5.3 | 4 670 | 8.7 | 1 812 |
| South America | 1 134 | 2.1 | 1 063 | 2.0 | -72 |
| Oceania | 133 | 0.2 | 509 | 0.9 | 376 |
| OECD | 37 545 | 69.2 | 38 661 | 71.8 | 1 116 |
| Developing countries | 8 558 | 15.8 | 9 138 | 17.0 | 580 |

Imports and exports by products by activity (CPA 2008)

| | € million | % |
|--|-----------|------|
| Imports | | |
| Chemical industry products | 10 483 | 19.3 |
| Electric and electronics industry products | 7 664 | 14.1 |
| Products from mining and quarrying | 6 159 | 11.4 |
| Transport equipment | 5 645 | 10.4 |
| Machinery and equipment | 4 814 | 8.9 |
| Other | 19 491 | 35.9 |
| Exports | | |
| Forest industry products | 11 549 | 21.5 |
| Chemical industry products | 10 103 | 18.8 |
| Metal and metal products | 7 894 | 14.7 |
| Machinery and equipment | 7 277 | 13.5 |
| Electric and electronics industry products | 6 516 | 12.1 |
| Other | 10 490 | 19.5 |

Transport

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Transport network, km | | | | |
| Length of railway line ¹⁾ | 5 944 | 5 944 | 5 944 | 5 923 |
| Length of tram line | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| Length of underground line | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Highways ²⁾ | 78 109 | 78 093 | 78 071 | 77 989 |
| Streets ³⁾ | 28 899 | 29 477 | 29 809 | .. |
| Coastal waterways | 10 089 | 10 096 | 10 111 | 10 278 |
| Inland waterways | 9 806 | 9 811 | 9 812 | 9 811 |
| Passengers by mode of transport, million | | | | |
| Railway transport | 69.3 | 69.3 | 68.3 | 76.0 |
| Tramway transport | 57.2 | 56.6 | 55.5 | 55.2 |
| Underground transport | 62.2 | 63.4 | 62.1 | 62.9 |
| Bus and motor coach transport ⁴⁾ | 351.8 | 352.7 | 349.4 | .. |
| Taxi traffic | 58.0 | 55.8 | 54.4 | .. |
| Water transport ⁵⁾ | 22.1 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.7 |
| Air transport ⁵⁾ | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 20.1 |
| Domestic passenger transport performance, million passenger km | | | | |
| Public transport | 13 304 | 13 250 | .. | .. |
| Railway transport | 4 035 | 4 053 | 3 874 | 4 113 |
| Tramway transport | 125 | 124 | 122 | 122 |
| Underground transport | 401 | 401 | 392 | 396 |
| Bus and motor coach transport | 7 540 | 7 540 | 7 540 | .. |
| Coastal transport | 119 | 126 | 126 | 132 |
| Inland water transport | 9 | 8 | 7 | 5 |
| Air transport | 1 075 | 998 | .. | .. |
| Passenger car transport | 65 270 | 65 115 | 65 520 | 66 297 |
| Domestic goods transport performance, million freight tonne km | | | | |
| Railway transport | 9 275 | 9 470 | 9 597 | 8 468 |
| Road transport | 21 927 | 20 967 | 20 297 | 21 433 |
| Coastal transport | 2 846 | 1 903 | 2 015 | 2 185 |
| Inland water transport | 293 | 290 | 294 | 248 |
| Transit transport via Finland, 1 000 t | | | | |
| Rail transit: Eastbound | 202 | 207 | 130 | 60 |
| Westbound | 4 748 | 5 191 | 5 841 | 4 917 |
| Road transit: Eastbound | 2 002 | 1 620 | 1 285 | 782 |
| Westbound | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sea transit: Imports | 1 938 | 1 687 | 1 373 | 823 |
| Exports | 5 162 | 5 853 | 6 639 | 6 355 |

1) State railway line

2) Roads maintained by the Finnish Transport Agency (31 Dec.). Ramps and ferry routes excluded.

3) Roads and streets maintained by local authority

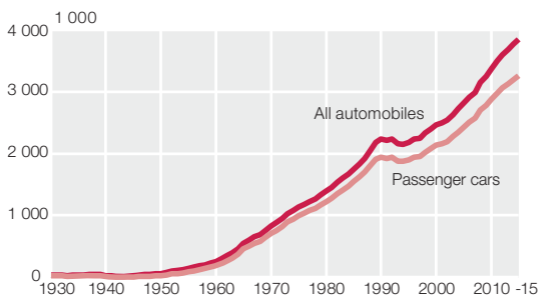
4) Includes charter transport but not private transport

5) National and international

Motor vehicles

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Passenger cars | 3 057 484 | 3 127 399 | 3 194 950 | 3 257 581 |
| per 1 000 inhabitants | 563 | 574 | 584 | 594 |
| Lorries and vans | 508 011 | 526 098 | 542 894 | 560 890 |
| Buses, coaches | 14 930 | 15 536 | 16 251 | 16 856 |
| Other | 12 293 | 12 104 | 11 923 | 11 718 |
| Total | 3 592 718 | 3 681 137 | 3 766 018 | 3 847 045 |
| per 1 000 inhabitants | 662 | 675 | 688 | 701 |
| Motorcycles | 244 968 | 251 525 | 257 094 | 261 826 |
| Tractors | 391 335 | 399 507 | 407 874 | 415 996 |
| Snowmobiles 1) | 130 581 | 135 473 | 138 798 | 142 589 |

1) Excl. Åland

Automobile stock**Road, water and air traffic accidents**

| | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | *2015 |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Road traffic accidents | | | | |
| Involving personal injury | 5 725 | 5 334 | 5 324 | 5 158 |
| Fatal | 235 | 244 | 208 | 237 |
| Alcohol-related | 542 | 561 | 535 | 500 |
| Deaths | 255 | 258 | 229 | 260 |
| Persons injured | 7 088 | 6 681 | 6 705 | 6 385 |
| Water traffic accidents | 1 407 | 1 666 | 1 932 | 1 948 |
| Deaths | 42 | 47 | 53 | 40 |
| Air traffic accidents | 21 | 13 | 7 | 14 |
| Deaths | 6 | 7 | 11 | - |

Number of overnight stays by foreigners at accommodation establishments ¹⁾

| Country of domicile | 2014 | % | 2015 | % | Annual change, % 2015 |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Russia | 1 339 526 | 23.5 | 782 848 | 14.2 | -41.6 |
| Sweden | 534 358 | 9.4 | 549 870 | 10.0 | 2.9 |
| Germany | 500 057 | 8.8 | 543 294 | 9.9 | 8.6 |
| United Kingdom | 446 792 | 7.8 | 471 869 | 8.6 | 5.6 |
| France | 215 393 | 3.8 | 230 090 | 4.2 | 6.8 |
| Japan | 192 007 | 3.4 | 203 411 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| United States | 204 036 | 3.6 | 202 546 | 3.7 | -0.7 |
| Estonia | 196 277 | 3.4 | 188 899 | 3.4 | -3.8 |
| Norway | 178 956 | 3.1 | 185 995 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| China | 128 685 | 2.3 | 181 862 | 3.3 | 41.3 |
| Other | 1 774 253 | 31.1 | 1 969 666 | 35.7 | -32.4 |
| Total | 5 710 340 | 100 | 5 510 350 | 100 | -3.5 |

1) Accommodation establishments with at least 20 bed places or caravan pitches with electrical connection points, as well as hostels

Finns' leisure trips abroad ¹⁾

| Country of destination | 2014 | % | 2015 | % | Annual change, % 2015 |
|------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Estonia | 1 324 000 | 22.5 | 1 529 000 | 24.8 | 15.5 |
| Spain | 756 000 | 12.9 | 648 000 | 10.5 | -14.3 |
| Sweden | 768 000 | 13.1 | 607 000 | 9.9 | -21.0 |
| Germany | 256 000 | 4.4 | 326 000 | 5.3 | 27.3 |
| Russia | 237 000 | 4.0 | 238 000 | 3.9 | 0.4 |
| Greece | 203 000 | 3.5 | 237 000 | 3.8 | 16.7 |
| Italy | 265 000 | 4.5 | 230 000 | 3.7 | -13.2 |
| Turkey | 211 000 | 3.6 | 214 000 | 3.5 | 1.4 |
| United Kingdom | 203 000 | 3.5 | 200 000 | 3.2 | -1.5 |
| Norway | 129 000 | 2.2 | 189 000 | 3.1 | 46.5 |
| Other | 1 529 000 | 26.0 | 1 738 000 | 28.2 | 13.7 |
| Total | 5 881 000 | 100 | 6 156 000 | 100 | 4.7 |

1) Trips with overnight stays in destination country made by the population aged 15 to 84

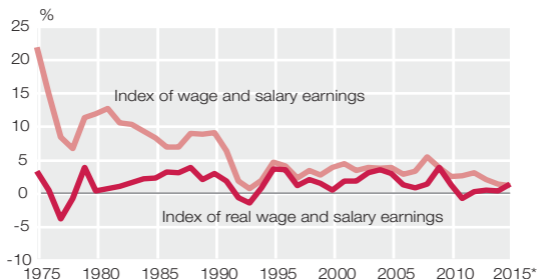
Travel account

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | *2015 |
|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| | € million | | | | | |
| Income | 2 301 | 2 745 | 3 020 | 3 067 | 2 706 | 2 447 |
| Expenses | 3 251 | 3 502 | 3 805 | 3 880 | 3 979 | 4 114 |
| Net | -950 | -758 | -785 | -813 | -1 273 | -1 667 |

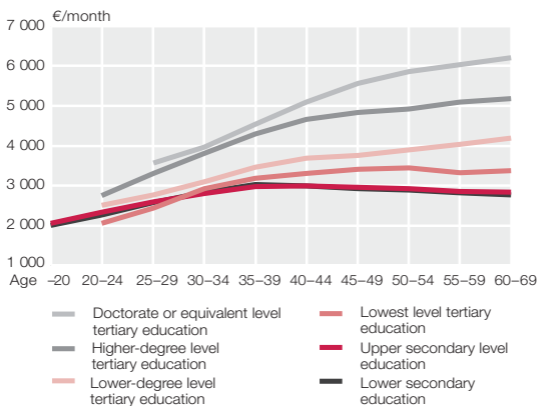
Index of wage and salary earnings

| | Index 2010 = 100 | | Annual change, % | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2014 | *2015 | Nominal | | Real | |
| | | | 2014 | *2015 | 2014 | *2015 |
| Total | 109.8 | 111.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Private sector | 109.7 | 111.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Local government | 109.3 | 110.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 1.0 |
| Central government | 112.0 | 113.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| Males | 109.0 | 110.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Females | 110.4 | 111.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |

Index of wage and salary earnings, average annual changes



Total earnings by level of education and age, 2014



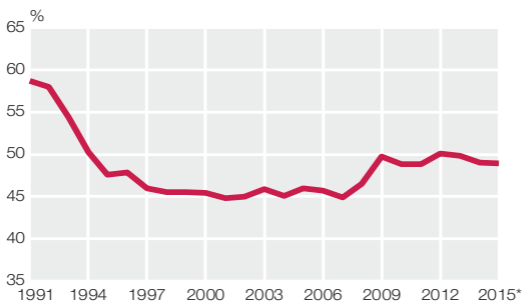
Total earnings by employer sector and gender, 2014

| Employer sector | Full-time employees | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Number | Monthly earnings, € | | |
| | | Total | Males | Females |
| Private | 931 309 | 3 380 | 3 608 | 3 040 |
| Local government | 374 210 | 3 029 | 3 502 | 2 902 |
| Central government | 72 629 | 3 820 | 4 117 | 3 481 |
| Total | 1 378 148 | 3 308 | 3 625 | 3 003 |

Total earnings by occupation and gender, 2014

| Main category of occupation | Full-time employees | | | |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Number | Monthly earnings, € | | |
| | | Total | Males | Females |
| Armed forces | 7 778 | 4 317 | 4 348 | 3 780 |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 49 002 | 6 066 | 6 536 | 5 268 |
| Professionals | 308 563 | 4 223 | 4 626 | 3 878 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 322 935 | 3 343 | 3 726 | 3 038 |
| Clerks | 104 572 | 2 673 | 2 808 | 2 628 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 247 686 | 2 492 | 2 719 | 2 404 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 5 540 | 2 370 | 2 425 | 2 302 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 137 722 | 2 978 | 3 011 | 2 584 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 106 690 | 3 010 | 3 094 | 2 650 |
| Elementary occupations | 82 564 | 2 288 | 2 563 | 2 076 |
| Unknown | 5 096 | 2 994 | 3 080 | 2 688 |
| Total | 1 378 148 | 3 308 | 3 625 | 3 003 |

Wages and salaries ¹⁾ as % of national income



1) Including wages and salaries receivable from the rest of the world, net

Comparative international data

| | Area | Population | Population growth | Life expectancy |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | 1 000 km ² | Million | %/year | years |
| | 2014 | 2014 | 2010–2015 | 2015 |
| Finland | 338 | 5.5 | 0.5 | 81 |
| Sweden | 450 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 82 |
| Norway | 324 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 82 |
| Denmark | 43 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 79 |
| Iceland | 103 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 83 |
| Argentina | 2 780 | 42.7 | 1.0 | 78 |
| Australia | 7 692 | 23.5 | 1.6 | 82 |
| Austria | 84 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 81 |
| Belgium | 31 | 11.2 | 0.7 | 81 |
| Brazil | 8 515 | 202.8 | 0.9 | 74 |
| Canada | 9 985 | 35.5 | 1.0 | 82 |
| Chile | 756 | 17.8 | 1.1 | 79 |
| China | 9 597 | 1 364.3 | 0.5 | 75 |
| Czech Republic | 79 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 78 |
| Egypt | 1 002 | 86.8 | 2.2 | 74 |
| Estonia | 45 | 1.3 | -0.3 | 76 |
| France | 552 | 64.1 | 0.5 | 82 |
| Germany | 357 | 81.0 | 0.1 | 81 |
| Greece | 132 | 10.9 | -0.4 | 80 |
| Hungary | 93 | 9.9 | -0.3 | 76 |
| India | 3 287 | ¹⁾ 1 213.4 | 1.3 | 68 |
| Indonesia | 1 911 | 252.2 | 1.3 | 72 |
| Ireland | 70 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 81 |
| Israel | 22 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 82 |
| Italy | 302 | 60.8 | 0.1 | 82 |
| Japan | 378 | 127.1 | -0.1 | 85 |
| Latvia | 65 | 2.0 | -1.2 | 74 |
| Lithuania | 65 | 2.9 | -1.6 | 75 |
| Luxembourg | 3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 82 |
| Mexico | 1 964 | 119.7 | 1.4 | 76 |
| Netherlands | 37 | 16.9 | 0.3 | 81 |
| New Zealand | 268 | 4.5 | 0.7 | 81 |
| Nigeria | 924 | .. | 2.7 | 53 |
| Pakistan | 796 | 188.0 | 2.1 | 67 |
| Poland | 312 | 38.0 | 0.0 | 77 |
| Portugal | 92 | 10.4 | -0.4 | 79 |
| Russia | 17 098 | 145.0 | 0.0 | 70 |
| South Africa | 1 221 | 54.0 | 1.1 | 62 |
| Spain | 506 | 46.5 | -0.2 | 82 |
| Switzerland | 41 | 8.2 | 1.2 | 83 |
| Turkey | 784 | 77.2 | 1.7 | 75 |
| Ukraine | 604 | 43.0 | -0.4 | 72 |
| United Kingdom | 242 | 64.6 | 0.6 | 81 |
| United States | 9 834 | ²⁾ 316.1 | 0.8 | 80 |

1) 2012 – 2) 2013

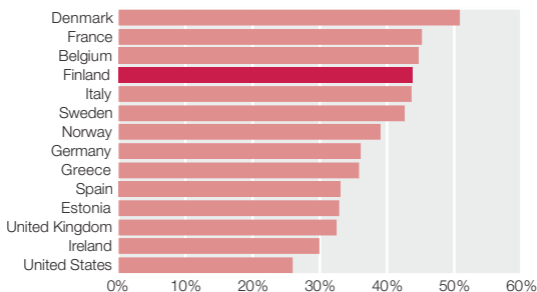
Comparative international data

| | GNP per capita | | Unem- ployment % 2015 | Inflation % 2015 |
|----------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| | USD 2014 | Purchasing power parity, USD 2014 | | |
| Finland | 48 440 | 40 630 | 9.4 | -0.2 |
| Sweden | 61 570 | 46 870 | 7.4 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 103 620 | 67 100 | 4.4 | 2.2 |
| Denmark | 61 330 | 46 850 | 6.2 | 0.5 |
| Iceland | ¹⁾ 46 350 | ¹⁾ 41 800 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Argentina | 13 480 | .. | ²⁾ 7.0 | .. |
| Australia | 64 600 | 44 700 | 6.1 | 1.5 |
| Austria | 49 600 | 47 380 | 5.7 | 0.9 |
| Belgium | 47 240 | 44 090 | 8.5 | 0.6 |
| Brazil | 11 790 | 15 570 | ²⁾ 6.9 | 9.0 |
| Canada | 51 630 | 44 350 | 6.9 | 1.1 |
| Chile | 14 910 | 21 320 | 6.2 | 4.3 |
| China | 7 400 | 13 170 | ²⁾ 4.1 | 1.4 |
| Czech Republic | 18 350 | 28 740 | 5.1 | 0.3 |
| Egypt | 3 210 | 10 280 | ²⁾ 13.0 | 11.0 |
| Estonia | 19 010 | 27 490 | 6.2 | -0.5 |
| France | 42 950 | 40 100 | 10.4 | 0.0 |
| Germany | 47 590 | 47 460 | 4.6 | 0.2 |
| Greece | ¹⁾ 22 810 | ¹⁾ 27 050 | 24.9 | -1.7 |
| Hungary | 13 340 | 23 960 | 6.8 | -0.1 |
| India | 1 570 | 5 630 | ²⁾ 4.9 | 5.9 |
| Indonesia | 3 630 | 10 190 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Ireland | 46 520 | 42 830 | 9.4 | -0.3 |
| Israel | 35 320 | 33 300 | 5.3 | -0.6 |
| Italy | 34 580 | 35 450 | 11.9 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 42 000 | 38 120 | 3.4 | 0.8 |
| Latvia | 15 250 | 23 360 | 9.9 | 0.2 |
| Lithuania | 15 410 | 26 390 | 9.1 | -0.9 |
| Luxembourg | 75 960 | 65 570 | 6.4 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 9 870 | 16 840 | 4.3 | 2.7 |
| Netherlands | 51 860 | 48 860 | 6.9 | 0.6 |
| New Zealand | 41 070 | 36 200 | 5.8 | 0.3 |
| Nigeria | 2 970 | 5 710 | ¹⁾ 28.5 | 9.0 |
| Pakistan | 1 400 | 5 090 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| Poland | 13 680 | 24 430 | 7.5 | -0.9 |
| Portugal | 21 360 | 28 370 | 12.6 | 0.5 |
| Russia | 13 220 | 22 160 | ²⁾ 5.2 | 15.5 |
| South Africa | 6 800 | 12 700 | ²⁾ 24.9 | 4.5 |
| Spain | 29 390 | 33 490 | 22.1 | -0.5 |
| Switzerland | 84 720 | 59 160 | 4.6 | -1.1 |
| Turkey | 10 830 | 19 560 | 10.3 | 7.7 |
| Ukraine | 3 560 | 8 560 | ²⁾ 9.3 | 48.7 |
| United Kingdom | 43 390 | 39 500 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| United States | 55 230 | 55 900 | 5.3 | 0.1 |

1) 2013 – 2) 2014

General government deficit/surplus and debt

| EU Member State 2016 | Deficit (-) / surplus (+), % of GDP | | | Debt, % of GDP | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|------|----------------|-------|-------|
| | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
| Austria | -1.3 | -2.7 | -1.2 | 80.8 | 84.3 | 86.2 |
| Belgium | -3.0 | -3.1 | -2.6 | 105.2 | 106.5 | 106.0 |
| Bulgaria | -0.4 | -5.4 | -2.1 | 17.1 | 27.0 | 26.7 |
| Croatia | -5.3 | -5.5 | -3.2 | 82.2 | 86.5 | 86.7 |
| Cyprus | -4.9 | -8.9 | -1.0 | 102.5 | 108.2 | 108.9 |
| Czech Republic | -1.3 | -1.9 | -0.4 | 45.1 | 42.7 | 41.1 |
| Denmark | -1.1 | 1.5 | -2.1 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 40.2 |
| Estonia | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.7 |
| Finland | -2.6 | -3.2 | -2.7 | 55.5 | 59.3 | 63.1 |
| France | -4.0 | -4.0 | -3.5 | 92.4 | 95.4 | 95.8 |
| Germany | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 77.2 | 74.7 | 71.2 |
| Greece | -13.0 | -3.6 | -7.2 | 177.7 | 180.1 | 176.9 |
| Hungary | -2.6 | -2.3 | -2.0 | 76.8 | 76.2 | 75.3 |
| Ireland | -5.7 | -3.8 | -2.3 | 120.0 | 107.5 | 93.8 |
| Italy | -2.9 | -3.0 | -2.6 | 129.0 | 132.5 | 132.7 |
| Latvia | -0.9 | -1.6 | -1.3 | 39.1 | 40.8 | 36.4 |
| Lithuania | -2.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 38.8 | 40.7 | 42.7 |
| Luxembourg | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 21.4 |
| Malta | -2.6 | -2.0 | -1.5 | 68.6 | 67.1 | 63.9 |
| Netherlands | -2.4 | -2.4 | -1.8 | 67.9 | 68.2 | 65.1 |
| Poland | -4.0 | -3.3 | -2.6 | 56.0 | 50.5 | 51.3 |
| Portugal | -4.8 | -7.2 | -4.4 | 129.0 | 130.2 | 129.0 |
| Romania | -2.1 | -0.9 | -0.7 | 38.0 | 39.8 | 38.4 |
| Slovakia | -2.7 | -2.7 | -3.0 | 55.0 | 53.9 | 52.9 |
| Slovenia | -15.0 | -5.0 | -2.9 | 71.0 | 81.0 | 83.2 |
| Spain | -6.9 | -5.9 | -5.1 | 93.7 | 99.3 | 99.2 |
| Sweden | -1.4 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 39.8 | 44.8 | 43.4 |
| United Kingdom | -5.6 | -5.6 | -4.4 | 86.2 | 88.2 | 89.2 |

Tax rate in selected countries, 2014***Tax revenue as % of GDP/GNP**

Suomi Finland



- 1917 Finland's independence
- 1948 Member of the World Bank
- 1948 Member of the IMF
- 1955 Member of the UN
- 1955 Member of the Nordic Council
- 1961 Associate member of the EFTA
- 1969 Member of the OECD
- 1986 Full member of the EFTA
- 1989 Member of the Council of Europe
- 1995 Member of the European Union



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